GENERAL INDEX

Note: Page numbers in *italics* indicate photos.

—A—

Abbreviations
Canada, postal 589
Common 594
International organizations 844-45
States, postal 589
UN agencies 847
A-bomb. *See* Atomic bomb
Abortion
Clinic access legislation (1994) 71
Clinic shooting (1994) 62
Legalized (1973) 447, 465
Number, by state 959-80
Restraints (1989) 449
Restrictions overturned (1993) 45
Supreme Court rulings (1993-94) 70
Academy Awards (Oscars) . . . 327-29, *781*
Accidents and disasters 565-74
Assassinations 573-74
Aviation 69, 296, 566-67, 965
Blizzards 569
Deaths (number, causes) 959, 964-65
Earthquakes (1989, 1994) 48, 51, 54, 196, 449-50, 572
Explosions 570-71
Fires (1993, 1994) 41, 63-64, 570
Floodings (1993, 1994) 63, 451, 569
Home 965
Hurricanes 569
Kidnappings 574
Mining 568
Motor vehicle 959, 964
Nuclear (1979) 448, 531, 571
Occupational 147, 965
Oil spills (1989, 1994) . 57, 66, 449, 571-72
Railroad 567-68
Ship (1915, 1989) 443, 449, 565-66
Space exploration (1986) . . 293, 294, 449
Storms 569
Tidal waves 569
Tornadoes 568
Typhoons 569
Volcanic eruptions (1980) 448, 546
Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
Chronology (1993-94) 53
Deaths, new cases (1985-93) . . . 53, 971
Epidemic (1986) 449
Hotline 710
Reported, estimated cases worldwide . 842
Actors, actresses
Birthplaces, birth dates 357-70
Death and birth dates 367-70
Movies (1993-94) 300
Movie, theater, TV awards . . . 325, 327-29
New York theater (1993-94) 300, *780*
Original names 370-72
Adams, John 634, 635
Biography 471
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-100
Electoral vote 633
Adams, John Quincy 634
Biography 472
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-100
Popular, electoral votes 633
Address, forms of 597
Addresses
Abbreviations, postal
Canada 589
States 589
Armed forces, U.S. 159
Associations and societies 575-86
Businesses, major U.S. and foreign . 713-18
Colleges and universities 226-50
Labor unions 153-54
Religious groups, U.S. 730-31
Sports, pro organizations 904-5
Television, cable networks 312
U.S. government departments . . . 72-75
U.S. independent agencies 75-76
U.S. judiciary 86-89
ZIP codes 387-417, 436
Admirals, USN 155
Address, forms of 597
Personal salutes, honors 156
Adopted children 962
Adventist churches 729, 730
Advertising 313
Aerospace. *See* Aviation; Space developments
Afghanistan 532, 533, 740, 848, 851
AFL. *See* American Football League
AFL-CIO *See* American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations
Africa
Area 839
Gold production 131
Highest, lowest points 556
History . . 511, 515, 517, 529-30, 532, 533
Lakes 555
Languages 598-99
Map 494-95
Mountain peaks 547
Population 839, 840-41
Religions 731
Volcanoes 545
Waterfalls 556
see also specific countries
African Americans. *See* Blacks
Agencies
United Nations 847
U.S. government 75-76, 107-8, 148
Agricultural Marketing Act (1929) 444
Agriculture 134-41
Acreage, number of farms 134
Employment 134, 143, 145
Minimum hourly rates 151
Social Security benefits 998
Exports 137, 141, 202
Foreign production 141, 740-839
Imports 137, 141, 202
Income 124, 137
Land grants (1862) 441
Legislation (1916, 1929) 443, 444
Occupational injuries 147
Population 134
Prices received 140
Production 135, 138-39, 141
Real estate debt 138
By state 134, 135, 139
Subsidies 136
U.S. programs 136
see also Food; Grains
Agriculture, Department of 73
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
Secretaries 72, 73, 101
Chronology 68
Aid
U.S. foreign 851
Truman Doctrine (1947) . . 445, 477, 529
see also Welfare
AIDS. *See* Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
Air
Composition, temperature 270
Density 270, 562
Pollution 187
Air Commerce Act (1926) 444
Air conditioning 166
Aircraft. *See* Aviation
Air Force, Department of the 148
Air Force, U.S.
Academy 157, 236
Address for information 159
Enlisted adviser, senior 161
Flights, notable 299
Generals, active duty 155
Insignia 157
Military units 156
Personnel, active duty 158
Secretary of the 73
Training centers 156
Women, active duty 159
see also Armed forces, U.S.
Airlines, leading 297
see also Aviation
Air mail 589, 590-91
Airports, busiest
International 296
U.S. 296
Airships 299, 566
Akron, OH 674
Mayor 89
Population 381, 408, 674
Alabama 643
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 643
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 675, 679-80
Congressional representation . 76, 78, 376
Courts, U.S. 87
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 216, 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 94
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 643
Population 376-77, 379
Census divisions 418
Cities, towns 387, 674
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections . . . 601, 602-3, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641
Time zones 290
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Alaska 643-44
Abortions reported 959
Accession 502
Admission, area, capital (1959) . . 446, 499, 500, 643, 644
Agriculture 134-38
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 674
Congressional representation . 76, 78, 376
Courts, U.S. 87
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 216, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 94
As immigrants' intended residence . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 643
Population 376-77, 379
Census divisions 418
Cities, towns 387, 674
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections . . . 601, 602-3, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641
Time zones 290
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Albania 62, 740-41, 848, 851
Albany, NY 89, 684
Albuquerque, NM 674
Mayor 89
Population 381, 406, 674
Alcohol boiling point 562
Alcoholic beverages. *See* Liquor
Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, Bureau of (1993, 1994) . . 49-50, 59, 73, 76, 451
Aleutian Islands 549
Alexander the Great 511
Algeria 741, 848, 851
Aliens
Admissions, exclusions, U.S. 842-43
Illegal, amnesty (1988) 449
Legislation (1952, 1990) 445, 842-43
Naturalization 843
Passports, visas 842-43
Allen, Ethan (1775) 339, 439
Allentown, PA
Mayor 89
Population 411
Alps 547-48
Altitudes
Cities 550-52
Highest, lowest
U.S. 498
World 555-56
Mountains 546-48
Aluminum 129, 131
Amazon River 553
Ambassadors and envoys 848-50
Address, form of 597
Salute to (artillery) 156
"America" ("My Country 'Tis of Thee") . . . 469
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations
Address, affiliates 153-54
AFL formed (1886) 442
CIO formed (1935) 444
Merger (1955) 445
American Football League
Conference leaders (1960-69) 874
Division champions 873
Professional records 879-80
see also Football, pro
American Kennel Club registration . . . 192
American League (baseball) 939-45, 949-51, 953
American Revolution (1775-83) 521
Articles of Confederation (1777) . 439, 455
Battlefields, monuments 503-4

GENERAL INDEX

Note: Page numbers in *italics* indicate photos.

—A—

Abbreviations
Canada, postal 589
Common 594
International organizations 844-45
States, postal 589
UN agencies 847
A-bomb. *See* Atomic bomb
Abortion
Clinic access legislation (1994) 71
Clinic shooting (1994) 62
Legalized (1973) 447, 465
Number, by state 959-80
Restraints (1989) 449
Restrictions overturned (1993) 45
Supreme Court rulings (1993-94) 70
Academy Awards (Oscars) . . . 327-29, *781*
Accidents and disasters 565-74
Assassinations 573-74
Aviation 69, 296, 566-67, 965
Blizzards 569
Deaths (number, causes) 959, 964-65
Earthquakes (1989, 1994) 48, 51, 54, 196, 449-50, 572
Explosions 570-71
Fires (1993, 1994) 41, 63-64, 570
Floodings (1993, 1994) 63, 451, 569
Home 965
Hurricanes 569
Kidnappings 574
Mining 568
Motor vehicle 959, 964
Nuclear (1979) 448, 531, 571
Occupational 147, 965
Oil spills (1989, 1994) . 57, 66, 449, 571-72
Railroad 567-68
Ship (1915, 1989) 443, 449, 565-66
Space exploration (1986) . . 293, 294, 449
Storms 569
Tidal waves 569
Tornadoes 568
Typhoons 569
Volcanic eruptions (1980) 448, 546
Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
Chronology (1993-94) 53
Deaths, new cases (1985-93) . . . 53, 971
Epidemic (1986) 449
Hotline 710
Reported, estimated cases worldwide . 842
Actors, actresses
Birthplaces, birth dates 357-70
Death and birth dates 367-70
Movies (1993-94) 300
Movie, theater, TV awards . . . 325, 327-29
New York theater (1993-94) 300, *780*
Original names 370-72
Adams, John 634, 635
Biography 471
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-100
Electoral vote 633
Adams, John Quincy 634
Biography 472
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-100
Popular, electoral votes 633
Address, forms of 597
Addresses
Abbreviations, postal
Canada 589
States 589
Armed forces, U.S. 159
Associations and societies 575-86
Businesses, major U.S. and foreign . 713-18
Colleges and universities 226-50
Labor unions 153-54
Religious groups, U.S. 730-31
Sports, pro organizations 904-5
Television, cable networks 312
U.S. government departments . . . 72-75
U.S. independent agencies 75-76
U.S. judiciary 86-89
ZIP codes 387-417, 436
Admirals, USN 155
Address, forms of 597
Personal salutes, honors 156
Adopted children 962
Adventist churches 729, 730
Advertising 313
Aerospace. *See* Aviation; Space developments
Afghanistan 532, 533, 740, 848, 851
AFL. *See* American Football League
AFL-CIO *See* American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations
Africa
Area 839
Gold production 131
Highest, lowest points 556
History . . 511, 515, 517, 529-30, 532, 533
Lakes 555
Languages 598-99
Map 494-95
Mountain peaks 547
Population 839, 840-41
Religions 731
Volcanoes 545
Waterfalls 556
see also specific countries
African Americans. *See* Blacks
Agencies
United Nations 847
U.S. government 75-76, 107-8, 148
Agricultural Marketing Act (1929) 444
Agriculture 134-41
Acreage, number of farms 134
Employment 134, 143, 145
Minimum hourly rates 151
Social Security benefits 998
Exports 137, 141, 202
Foreign production 141, 740-839
Imports 137, 141, 202
Income 124, 137
Land grants (1862) 441
Legislation (1916, 1929) 443, 444
Occupational injuries 147
Population 134
Prices received 140
Production 135, 138-39, 141
Real estate debt 138
By state 134, 135, 139
Subsidies 136
U.S. programs 136
see also Food; Grains
Agriculture, Department of 73
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
Secretaries 72, 73, 101
Chronology 68
Aid
U.S. foreign 851
Truman Doctrine (1947) . . 445, 477, 529
see also Welfare
AIDS. *See* Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
Air
Composition, temperature 270
Density 270, 562
Pollution 187
Air Commerce Act (1926) 444
Air conditioning 166
Aircraft. *See* Aviation
Air Force, Department of the 148
Air Force, U.S.
Academy 157, 236
Address for information 159
Enlisted adviser, senior 161
Flights, notable 299
Generals, active duty 155
Insignia 157
Military units 156
Personnel, active duty 158
Secretary of the 73
Training centers 156
Women, active duty 159
see also Armed forces, U.S.
Airlines, leading 297
see also Aviation
Air mail 589, 590-91
Airports, busiest
International 296
U.S. 296
Airships 299, 566
Akron, OH 674
Mayor 89
Population 381, 408, 674
Alabama 643
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 643
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 675, 679-80
Congressional representation . 76, 78, 376
Courts, U.S. 87
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 216, 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 94
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 643
Population 376-77, 379
Census divisions 418
Cities, towns 387, 674
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections . . . 601, 602-3, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641
Time zones 290
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Alaska 643-44
Abortions reported 959
Accession 502
Admission, area, capital (1959) . . 446, 499, 500, 643, 644
Agriculture 134-38
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 674
Congressional representation . 76, 78, 376
Courts, U.S. 87
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 216, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 94
As immigrants' intended residence . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 643
Population 376-77, 379
Census divisions 418
Cities, towns 387, 674
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections . . . 601, 602-3, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641
Time zones 290
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Albania 62, 740-41, 848, 851
Albany, NY 89, 684
Albuquerque, NM 674
Mayor 89
Population 381, 406, 674
Alcohol boiling point 562
Alcoholic beverages. *See* Liquor
Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, Bureau of (1993, 1994) . . 49-50, 59, 73, 76, 451
Aleutian Islands 549
Alexander the Great 511
Algeria 741, 848, 851
Aliens
Admissions, exclusions, U.S. 842-43
Illegal, amnesty (1988) 449
Legislation (1952, 1990) 445, 842-43
Naturalization 843
Passports, visas 842-43
Allen, Ethan (1775) 339, 439
Allentown, PA
Mayor 89
Population 411
Alps 547-48
Altitudes
Cities 550-52
Highest, lowest
U.S. 498
World 555-56
Mountains 546-48
Aluminum 129, 131
Amazon River 553
Ambassadors and envoys 848-50
Address, form of 597
Salute to (artillery) 156
"America" ("My Country 'Tis of Thee") . . . 469
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations
Address, affiliates 153-54
AFL formed (1886) 442
CIO formed (1935) 444
Merger (1955) 445
American Football League
Conference leaders (1960-69) 874
Division champions 873
Professional records 879-80
see also Football, pro
American Kennel Club registration . . . 192
American League (baseball) 939-45, 949-51, 953
American Revolution (1775-83) 521
Articles of Confederation (1777) . 439, 455
Battlefields, monuments 503-4

Battles (1775, 1776, 1777, 1779, 1780, 1781) 439
Black troops 334
Casualties, numbers serving 163
Costs 160
Declaration of Independence (1776) . . 439, 453-54
Liberty Bell 469-70
Military leaders 339-40
Americans, notable 331-72
Actors, actresses 327-29, 357-70
Architects 335-36
Artists 344-46
Athletes 926-28
Blacks 326, 332-34
Business leaders 351-52
Cartoonists 319-20, 325, 336
Composers 352-54
Economists 316, 348-49
Educators 347-48
Historians 321-22, 348-49
Industrialists 351-52
Jazz artists 354-55
Living personalities 331-32
Lyricists 354
Military leaders 339-40
Obituaries (1993-94) 973-74
Philanthropists 351-52
Philosophers 347
Playwrights . . . 321, 325, 334-35, 341-44
Poets 323
Political leaders 337-39
Religionists 347
Rock & Roll musicians 325, 355-56
Scientists 314, 349-50
Social reformers 347-48
Social scientists 348-49
Statesmen, stateswomen 316, 337-39
Writers 315-16, 321, 334-35, 341-44
American Samoa. *See* Samoa, American
American's Creed 466
American Stock Exchange
Address 585
Volume, transactions 127
America's Cup (yachting) 937
"America, the Beautiful" 469
Ames, Aldrich (1994) 49, 55, 66, 196
Ames, Rosario 68
Amnesty
Confederate citizens (1872) 442
Illegal aliens (1988) 449
Vietnam draft evaders (1977) 448
Anaheim, CA 674
Mayor 89
Population 381, 388, 674
Anchorage, AL 674
Mayor 89
Population 381, 387, 674
Ancient civilizations 508-13
Historical figures 534
Measures 562
Seven Wonders 512
Andaman Sea 552
Andes 547
Andorra 741
Angkor Wat temple 516
Anglicanism 53-54, 831
Angola 201, 532, 742, 848, 851
Anguilla 832
Animals
American Kennel Club 192
Cat breeds 192
Classification 192
Collectives, names for 594
Endangered species 188, 189
Farm (*see* Livestock)
Gestation, incubation 189
Longevity 189
Speeds 189
Venomous, major 190
Westminster Kennel Club 920
Young, names for 595
Zoos, major U.S. 191
Annapolis (MD) (Naval Academy) . 55, 157, 237
Anniversaries
Historical events (1895, 1945, 1970) . 105-6
Holidays 291
Wedding 725
Antarctica
Area 839
Australian Territory 744
British Territory 833
Explorations 543-45
French 768
Highest, lowest points 556
Mountain peaks 548
Volcanoes 545
Antigua and Barbuda 549, 742, 848
Antilles. *See* Netherlands Antilles
Antoinette Perry Awards (Tonys) 325
Apartheid 56, 57, 533, 820
Aphelion, perihelion 259-60, 268
Apogee of moon 268
Apollo missions (1969) 292-93, 447
Appliances, home 166
Appomattox Court House (1865) . . 441, 503
Apportionment, Congressional 376
Arabia. *See* Middle East; Saudi Arabia
Arab-Israeli conflict
Lebanon 532, 533, 788, 794
October War (1973) 447, 532, 764, 788, 816
Palestinian self-rule (1993, 1994) . . 40, 42, 45, 47, 50, 53, 55-56, 57-58, 62, 65, 69, 779, 788
Palestinian uprising 533, 788
Six-Day War (1967) . . . 531, 764, 788, 816
Arab League 530, 844
Archery 866
Architects, notable 325, 326, 335-36
Archives, National 672-73
Arctic explorations 543-44
Arctic Ocean
Area, depth 552
Coast length, U.S. 498
Islands, areas 549
Area codes, telephone 387-417
Areas (geographical)
Continents 839
Earth 269
Islands 549
Lakes 555
Largest country (Russia) 813
National parks 71, 503-4
National recreation 502, 506
Nations, world 740-839
Oceans 552
United States 437, 497, 499
Counties, by state 418-36
States 843-68
Territories 436, 502, 689-71
Areas (mathematical)
Mathematical formulas 564
Measures (units) 557-64
Arenas, stadiums
Baseball 954
Basketball 914
Football 880
Argentina 742-43
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
History 530, 532
Nuclear power 168
Arizona 644
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 644
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 679, 681, 683
Congressional representation . . 76, 78, 376
Courts, U.S. 87
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 216, 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 94
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Mineral production 129
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 644
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns . . . 387-88, 679, 681, 683
Counties, county seats 418
Density 379
Presidential elections 601, 603, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Arkansas 643-44
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 644
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 678
Congressional representation . . 76, 78, 376
Courts, U.S. 87
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 216, 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 94
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 644
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 388, 678
Counties, county seats 418-19
Density 379
Presidential elections 601, 603, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Arkansas River 553
Arlington National Cemetery (VA) 673
Arlington, TX 89, 381, 674
Armed forces (general)
Leaders, notable past 339-40
Military strength (by country) 161
Per 1,000 persons (by country) 161
see also specific countries
Armed forces, U.S. 155-63
Academies, service 55, 157, 236, 237
Address, forms of 597
Address for information 159
Base closings (1993) 70, 451
Battlefields and parks, national 504
Black troops 334
Casualties, by wars 163
Commands 155
Defense contracts 159
Enlisted advisers, senior 161
Expenditures 107
Generals 135
Homosexual issues (1993) 42, 451
Insignia 157
Joint Chiefs of Staff (1989) 73, 449
Chairmen 155, 162
Leaders, past notable 339-40
Medal of Honor 160
Military strength 160, 161
Pay scales 162
Personnel 155, 158, 159, 160, 161
Salutes 156
Secretaries 73, 99-100
Time, 24-hour 290
Training centers 155-56
Troop strength, by wars 163
Units 156
Veterans 159-60
Women, active duty 159
Combat eligibility (1993) 451
First general (1970) 447
see also Weapons; *specific branches*
Armenia 743, 848, 851
Arms control 162
Bush reduction proposal (1992) 450
Limitations of Armaments Conference (1921) 443
Mid-range missiles ban 162
Nuclear test-ban treaty (1963) . . . 162, 446
Pacifist pacts (1920s) 527
SALT (1972, 1979) 162
START (1991, 1993) 162
Army, Department of the
Employees, payroll 148
Secretary 73
Army, U.S.
Academy (West Point) 157, 237
Address for information 159
Enlisted adviser, senior 161
Generals 155
Address, form of 597
Salutes, honors 156
Women, first (1970) 447
Insignia 157
Leaders 339-40
Personnel, active duty 58
Secretary 73
Training centers 155-56
Units 156
Women, active duty 159
Art
Abstract 527, 528
Artists, notable 344-46
Baroque 519
Beaux Arts 524
Gothic 517, 522
Impressionist 524
Last Judgment restoration 56
Neoclassical 521
Pop 531
Renaissance 518, 519
Rococo 521
Romanesque 517
Romanticism 522
Arthur, Chester A. 634, 635
Biography 474-75
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-101
Articles of Confederation (1777) . . 439, 455
Artillery salutes 156

Artists, notable 344-46
Aruba 549, 805
Ascension Island 549, 833
ASEAN. *See* Association of Southeast Asian Nations
Ashmore and Cartier Islands 744
Ash Wednesday 732, 733
Asia
Area 839
Highest, lowest points 555
Lakes 555
Languages 598-99
Map 492-93
Mountain peaks 546, 548
Population 839, 840-41
Religions 731
Trade 201
Volcanoes 548
Waterfalls 556
see also specific countries
Asians, U.S.
Population 375, 382
Social, economic characteristics 378
Assassinations 573-74
Attempts 574
Ford, Gerald R. (1975) 574
John Paul II, Pope (1981) 574
Reagan, Ronald (1981) 448, 574
Truman, Harry S. (1950) 445, 574
Wallace, George C. (1972) 447, 574
International
Gandhi, Indira (1984) 533, 573
Gandhi, Rajiv (1991) 573
Karami, Rashid (1987) 533, 573
Ngo Dinh Diem (1963) 446
Palme, Olaf (1986) 573
Premadasa, Ranasinghe (1993) . . . 573
Sadat, Anwar al- (1981) 533, 573
Zia ul-Haq, Mohammed (1988) 533
Presidents, U.S.
Garfield, James A. (1881) . . 442, 474, 573
Kennedy, John F. (1963) . . 446, 478, 573
Lincoln, Abraham (1865) . . 441, 474, 573
McKinley, William (1901) . . 442, 475, 573
United States
Kennedy, Robert F. (1968) . . . 447, 573
King, Martin Luther (1968) . . . 447, 573
Lennon, John (1980) 448
Long, Huey (1935) 444, 573
Assemblies of God 730
Association of Southeast Asian Nations . . 844
Associations and societies 575-86
Health care 710-11
Sports 905
Astrological signs 268
Astronauts
First on moon (1969) 447
First orbit (1962) 446
First women (1983) 292, 293, 448
Hall of Fame 97
Missions 292-94
Astronomy 251-85
Achievements, discoveries, (1994) . . . 169
Auroras 266
Calendar (1995) 274-75
Celestial highlights 251-54
Constants 264
Constellations 264-65
Earth 269-71
Eclipses (1995) 266
Eclipses, total (1900-2000) 273
Moon 251-54, 263, 266, 268-69
Planetary configurations . . 251-54, 259-60
Planets visible 254-59, 259-62
Signs and symbols 259
Star tables 263-64
Morning, evening 272
Sun 254, 263, 266, 267-68
Time 259, 270
Twilight 268, 272-73
Athletics. *See specific sports;* Sports
Atlanta, GA 674
Airport traffic 296
Buildings, tall 684
Mayor 89
Population 381, 394, 674
Atlantic cable, first (1858) 441
Atlantic Charter (1941) 444
Atlantic Ocean
Area, depth 552
Coasts, U.S.
Highest point 497
Length 498
Ports 203, 204
Crossings, notable (1819) 299, 440
Islands, areas 549
Atmosphere (air pressure) 564
Atmosphere (earth's) 270
Atolls 549, 671
Atomic bomb (1945) 445, 529
see also Nuclear arms
Atomic clock 271
Atomic energy. *See* Nuclear energy
Atomic weights 177-78
Attila 514
Attorneys general, U.S. 100
Clinton administration . . . 72, 73, 100
Aunu'u Island 669
Aurora, CO 89, 381, 674
Auroras 266, 512
Austin, TX 674
Buildings, tall 684
Mayor 89
Population 380, 413, 674
Australia 525, 743-44
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Area 839
Gold production 131
Great Barrier Reef 512
Highest, lowest points 556
Lakes 555
Map 496
Merchant fleet 205
Mountain peaks 547
Population 839, 840, 841
Territories 744
Waterfalls 556
Australian Antarctic 744
Australian Open (tennis) 931
Austral Islands 768
Austria 744
Ambassadors, envoys 848
History 518, 522
Rulers 538
World War I 526
Authors, notable. *See* Writers, notable
Automobiles
Accidents, deaths 959, 964
Commuters 210
Drivers
Licensed (by age) 209
By state 207
Expenditures, driver 210
Exports, imports 202, 203
First cross-country trip (1903) 443
Fuel
Consumption 207, 210
Prices, retail 167
Tax 207
History 525
Inventions 174
Production
By country 208
Registration 207
Safety belt laws
By country 209
By U.S. states 207
Sales 207, 208, 209
Theft 214, 217
Top-selling 209
Auto racing 931-33
Autumn 270-71
Autumnal Equinox 253, 260, 271
Aviation
Accidents 296, 566-67, 965
Air cargo 298
Air Commerce Act (1926) 444
Aircraft operation statistics 297
Airlines, leading 297
Air mail 589, 590-91
Air mileage, between world cities 212
Airships 299, 566
Balloon flights 298
Earhart lost (1937) 444
Federal agency 74, 76, 107
Flight attendants strike (1993) 42
Flights, notable 299
Gliders 298
Hall of Fame 297
Helicopters 298
Inventions 174
Wright brothers (1903) 443, 525
Jet, first U.S. passenger (1958) 446
Records, 1993 298
Safety 296
Traffic 296
Traffic controllers strike (1981) 448
Transatlantic, first flight (1919) . . 299, 443
Transatlantic, first nonstop flight (1927) 299, 444
Transcontinental, first flight (1911) . . . 443
Travel survey 296
Avoirdupois measures 558-60
Awards, prizes 314-30
Baseball 940, 944, 945
Broadcasting 325
Football 877, 887, 888-89, 896
Hockey, ice 895-97
Journalism 316-20, 324-25
Literature 70, 315-16, 321-23, 324, 330
Medal of Honor 160
Miscellaneous 325-26
Miss America 326
Movies 325, 327-29
Music 323-24, 329-30
National Medal of Science 174
Nobel Prizes 70, 314-16
Pulitzer Prizes 316-24
Recording 309, 329-30
Spingarn Medal 326
Theater 325
Video, music 309
Azerbaijan 744-45
Azores 549, 812
Aztecs 520, 543

—B—

Badminton 866
Baha'i Faith 729, 730, 731
Bahamas 205, 549, 745, 848
Bahrain 549, 745, 848
Baker Islands 671
Bakersfield, CA 89, 381, 674
Balance of trade . . . 123, 132, 201, 202, 533
Balearic Islands 549, 821
Bali 549
Balloon flights, 1993 records 298
Baltic Sea 549, 552
Baltimore, MD 675-76
Buildings, tall 684
Commuters 210
Mayor 89
Population 380, 399, 674
Port traffic 203
Unemployment rate 145
Bangladesh 745-46, 848, 851
Bank of North America (1781) 439
Bankruptcy 112
Banks 114-16
Charter, First (1781) 439
Charter, Second (1816) 440
Closed (1933) 444
Deposits, U.S. 114-15
Failures 115
Farm credit 138
Federal Reserve System (1913) 75, 116, 443
Financial panics (1873, 1893, 1907) 442, 443
Gold reserves (world) 125
International 847
Interstate 71
Largest, U.S. 115
Modern, beginning of 519
Mortgages 725, 726
Number, U.S. 114-15
Savings and loan crisis (1989) . . 115, 449
Baptist churches
Addresses, U.S. headquarters 730
Beliefs, practices 738-39
Membership 729
Barbados 746, 848
Barley production 138, 139, 140
Baseball
Addresses, team 904
All-Star games 952
Batting records 943-44, 946-51, 953
Cy Young Award 944
First black major league player (1947) 445
Gold Glove Awards (1993) 940
Hall of Fame, museum 659, 952
Home-run leaders 941-42, 953, 954
Leaders
All-time 944, 954
League (1994) 953
Most Valuable Players 945
Olympic champions (1992) 866
Pennant, division winners 939-40
Pitching records 944, 946, 949, 953, 954
Players' strike (1994) . . 65-66, 67, 783, 939
RBI leaders 942-43, 953
Rookies of the Year 945
Stadiums 954
Triple Crown hitters 944
World Series 41, 955
Basketball
Addresses, team 904
All-time leaders 913, 914
Hall of Fame *914*
NBA 907-13
Arenas 914
Champions (1947-94) 908
Championship (1994) 783, 907
Coaching victories 914
Most Valuable Players 914
Player draft (1994) 913
Rookie of the Year (1954-93) 910
NCAA 915-20
Coaches, Division I 919
Tournament champions . . . 782, 916-18
Women's champions 918

Wooden Award 918
Olympic champions (1992) 866
Baton Rouge, LA 675
Buildings, tall 684
Mayor 89
Population 381, 398, 675
Port traffic 203
Battlefields, national 504
Beans. *See* Legumes
Beef
Consumption 135
Nutritive value 702
Prices, farm 140
Production 135
Belarus 748-47, 848, 851
Belgian Congo. *See* Zaire
Belgium 747
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Gold reserves 125
Nuclear power 167, 168
Rulers 540, 747
Belize 747, 848, 851
Bell, Alexander Graham (1915) 443
Belmont Stakes 899
Benin 747-48, 848, 851
Bering, Vitus (1741) 438, 544
Bering Sea 552
Berlin, Germany
Blockade, airlift (1948) 445, 477, 529
Population 840
Riots, East sector (1953) 530
Wall built, opened (1961, 1989) 531, 533, 770
Bermuda 205, 549, 832-33
Bert Bell Memorial Trophy 877
Beverages
Nutritive value 702-3
see also specific kinds
Bhutan 748, 848
Bhutto, Benazir (1993) 40
Biafra 807
Biathlon 853
Bible, books of the 734
Biblical measures 562
Bicycles. *See* Cycling
Bill of Rights (1791) 439, 460
Bioethics 709
Biology
Animal, plant classification 192
Discoveries 169, 176-77
Birmingham, AL 675
Buildings, tall 684
Mayor 90
Population 381, 387, 675
Births
Certificates, records, rate . . 722, 957, 958
Infant mortality rates 958, 959
Life expectancy 972
Notable personalities, birth dates . . 331-72
Number, rate 957
By country (*see specific countries*)
By states 958
Birthstones 725
Black Death 518
Black Friday (1869) 442
Blacks
Bus boycott (1955) 445
Civil Rights Act (1875) 442
Civil Rights Act (1964) 446, 531
Civil rights amendments 461-62
Civil rights bill (1957) 446
Civil rights workers (1964) 446
Companies, leading (1993) 121
Disabled people 382
Education 219, 221, 223
Employment, unemployment . . . 145, 150
Evers murder (1994) 49
First astronauts 293, 294
First governor since Reconstruction (1989) 450
First in colonies (1619) 438
First Joint Chiefs chairman (1989) . . . 449
First major league baseball player (1947) . 445
First senator since Reconstruction (1966). 446
First Supreme Court justice (1967, 1991) 447, 450
First woman representative (1968) . . . 447
First woman senator (1992) 450
Households 960, 961, 962
Income distribution 383
Ku Klux Klan (1866, 1921) 441, 443
March on Washington (1963) 446
Notable personalities 332-34
Population 373, 375, 382, 437
Poverty rates 383
Race riots (1943, 1965, 1967, 1992) . . 444, 446-47, 450
Salaries and wages 149
Seminarian enrollment 736
Sit-ins (1960) 446
Spingarn Medal 326
Voting rights (1957, 1965) 446
War service 334
see also Desegregation; Slavery
Black Sea 552
Blended families 962
Blindness
Associations 576, 710
Diabetes-caused 709
Income tax deduction 638
Blizzards 569
Characteristics 179
Great (1888) 442, 569
Boat racing
America's Cup 937
Olympic champions (1992) 868
Power boat 925
Bobsledding 852
Body weight tables 705, 972
Boer War (1899-1902) 524
Boiling points 562
Bolivia 748
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
History 530, 532
Bonaire 805
Bonaparte, Napoleon (1798, 1803) 440, 521, 522
Bonds
Glossary 132, 133
Portraits on U.S. 117
Yields 126
Books
Awards 70, 315-16, 321-23, 330
Best selling (1993) 303
Copyright law, U.S. 723-25
Notable (1993) 303, 304
Postal rates 588
Writers, notable 334-35, 341-44
Booth, John Wilkes (1865) 441, 474, 573
Borneo 549, 776
Bosnia and Herzegovina . . . 748-49, 848, 851
Chronology (1993-94) 50, 52, 55, 58, 60, 63, 65
Map 490
Boston, MA 675
Buildings, tall 684
Education, compulsory (1636) 438
Historical sites 503
Massacre (1770) 438, 471
Mayor 90
News Letter (1704) 438
Police strike (1919) 443
Population 380, 400, 675
Port traffic 203
Tea Party (1773) 439
Botany
Plant classification 192
Botswana 749, 848, 851
Boulder Dam (1936) 444
Boundary lines, U.S 500
Webster-Ashburton Treaty (1842) 441
Bourbon, House of 537
Bowl games (football)
College 882-84
Super Bowl 782, 873
Bowling 901-2
Boxer Rebellion (1900) 442
Boxing
Champions (by class) 934-36
Heavyweight title bouts 936
Olympic champions 865-66
Boy Scouts
Address 576
Founded (1910) 443
Brady Bill (1993) 42, 71, 213, 451
Branch Davidians (1993, 1994) 49-50, 59, 451
Braun, Carol Moseley (1992) . . . 334, 450
Brazil 749-50
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
History 520, 522
Merchant fleet 205
Military strength 161
Nuclear power 168
Rio de Janiero harbor 512
Trade 201, 749
Bread
Nutritive value 702
Breeders' Cup 900
Brethren churches 729, 730
Breyer, Stephen 57, 61-62
Brezhnev, Leonid 532, 542
Bridge (card game) 564
Bridges 690-93
Britain. *See* United Kingdom
British Antarctic Territory 833
British Honduras. *See* Belize
British Indian Ocean Territory 833
British Isles. *See* United Kingdom
British West Indies 832
Broadcasting. *See* Radio; Television
Broadway. *See* Theater
Bronx, NY 191, 428
Brooklyn, NY 428
Brooklyn Bridge (1883) 442, 690
Brunei 750, 848
Bubonic plague 518
Buchanan, James 631, 634
Biography 473
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-101
Popular, electoral votes 633
Buddhism
Address, U.S. headquarters 730
Adherents, world, U.S. 729, 731
Beliefs, practices 737
History 511, 519, 532
Budget
Federal 107-8
Balanced-budget amendment (1994) . . 51
Deficit (1993) 40, 109, 132
Deficit reduction legislation (1993) . 451
First trillion-dollar (1987) 449
Proposed, 1995 fiscal year 49
Reconciliation Act (1993) 71
Glossary 132
States 113, 114
see also specific countries
Buenos Aires 742, 840
Buffalo, NY 675
Buildings, tall 684
Mayor 90
Population 381, 406, 675
Buildings, tall 684-90
Bulgaria 750-51
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Merchant fleet 205
Nuclear power 167, 168
Bull Moose Party 475
Bull Run, Battle of (1861) 441
Bunker Hill, Battle of (1775) 439
Bureau of the Census . 74, 76, 107, 374, 375
Bureau of Engraving and Printing . . . 672
Bureau of the Mint 117
Burglaries 214, 215, 217, 218
Burkina Faso 751, 848, 851
Burma. *See* Myanmar
Burr, Aaron 440, 634, 635
Burundi 55, 751, 848, 851
Buses
Boycott, desegregation (1955) 445
Commuters 210
Bush, George 634, 635
Biography 479
Cabinet 97-102
Popular, electoral votes . 601-30, 631, 633
Business
Advertising expenditures 313
Air travel 296
Black-owned, leading (1993) 121
Capital gains tax 122
Consumer products, parent company . . 719
Corporate tax rates 122
Defense contracts 159
Directory 713-18
Franchises, fastest growing (1993) . . 121
International transactions, U.S. 123
Leaders, notable 351-52
Leading (1993) 119, 121
Mergers/acquisitions
1994 . . . . . 51, 86
Largest 120
Multinational companies 121
Occupational injuries 147
Profits (by industry) 116
Rotary club, first (1905) 443
Sales, largest (1993) 120
Sherman Antitrust Act (1890) 442
Supreme Court rulings (1994) 70
Tax deductions 636, 637, 638
U.S. investments abroad 125
see also Banks; Economics; Industries, U.S.; Stocks
Butter
Nutritive value 701, 702
Byzantine Empire 515

—C—

Cabinet, U.S. 97-102
Address, form of 597
Clinton administration 97-102
Personal salutes, honors 156
Salute (artillery) 156
Cable (measure) 558
Cable television 310
Advertising expenditures 313
Network addresses, phone numbers . 312
In schools 221

Cabrera Island 821
Calcos Island 832
Cairo, Egypt 763, 840
Calcium (dietary) 701, 702-3, 705
Calendar
Celestial (1995) 251-54
Daily astronomical (1995) 274-85
Days between two dates 289
Episcopal Church 732
Eras, cycles (1995) 272
Greek Orthodox Church 732
Gregorian 289
Islamic 732
Jewish 733
Julian 288, 289
Leap years 288
Lenten 732, 733
Lunar 289
Perpetual 286-87
Twilight (1993) 272-73
Year 270
Caliber (measure) 561
California 645
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital 499, 645
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 674, 677, 678-79, 680, 681, 682, 683
Congressional representation . . 76, 78-79, 376
Courts, U.S. 87-88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 216, 217, 218
Debt 113
Desert Protection Act (1994) 71
Earthquake (1994) 46, 51, 54, 198
Energy consumption 166
Fire damage (1993) 41
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 94
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Mineral production 129
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 645
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 388-89, 674, 677, 678, 680, 681, 682, 683
Counties, county seats 419
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections 601, 604, 630
Schools 20, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
California, Gulf of 552
Calories 701, 702-3
Labels, nutrition 704
Calvin, John 347, 519
Cambodia 751-52, 848
Aid, U.S. 851
Devastation, Vietnamese invasion . . . 532
Independence 530
Mayaguez seized (1975) 448
U.S. invasion (1970) 447
Cameroon 752, 848, 851
Canada 752-53
Aid, U.S. 851
Altitudes 550-51
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Buildings, tall 684, 685-86, 687, 688, 689, 690
Chronology (1993-94) 40, 41, 42
Distances to ports 204
Football 881
French and Indian War (1754-63) 438
Gold production, reserves 125, 131
Grey Cup 881
Islands 549
Lakes, largest 555
Latitudes, longitudes 550-51
Map 485
Mineral resources 129, 130
Mountain peaks 547
Nuclear power 167, 168
Postal codes, rates 589, 590, 591
Prime ministers 753
First woman (1993) 40
Provinces, territories 753
Religions 736
Rivers 553-54
St. Lawrence Seaway (1959) 446
Trade 201, 753
NAFTA 42-43, 44, 71, 204
Trains, passenger 206
Waterfalls 556
Zoos 191
Canadian Football League 881
Canals
Erie (1825) 440
Panama (1978) 139, 448, 809
Suez 530, 764
Canary Islands 549, 821
Cancer
Deaths, new cases 970
Help organizations 710
Medical discoveries (1994) 67, 169
Prevention 705, 708
Warning signals 708
Canoeing 866
Cape Verde 754, 848, 851
Capital gains 122, 132
Capital punishment. *See* Death penalty
Capitals
States, U.S. 499
U.S. (see Washington, DC)
World *(see specific countries)*
Capitol, U.S. 672
Burned (1814) 440
Carat (measure) 561
Carbohydrates 701, 702-3
Cardinals, Roman Catholic 734
Cardiovascular disease 970
Cards, playing (odds) 564
Caribbean Community (CARICOM) . . . 844
Caribbean Sea
Area, depth 552
Islands, area 549, 670-71
Map 485
Volcanoes 546
Carlsbad Caverns (NM) 503, 658
Caroline Islands 549, 671
Carolingian dynasty 538
Cars. *See* Automobiles
Carter, Jimmy 631, 634, 635
Biography 478-79
Cabinet 97-102
Haiti junta ouster (1994) 67
North Korea nuclear dispute (1994) . . 60
Popular, electoral votes 633
Cartier and Ashmore Islands 744
Cartoonists
Awards 319-20, 325
Notable American 336
Castro, Fidel 530, 759-60
Casualties, U.S. wars 163
Cat breeds 192
Catholic Church. *See* Roman Catholicism
Cattle. *See* Livestock; Meats
Caucasus Mountains 548
Caves
Carlsbad, NM 503, 658
Mammoth, KY 503, 651
Wind, SD 503, 684
Cayman Islands 832
CD-ROM
Glossary 170
Household computers with 173
School usage 221
Software, top selling 173
Celebes 549
Celebrities. *See* Notable personalities; *specific fields*
Celestial events (1995) 251-54
Celsius scale 562
Cemeteries
Arlington National (VA) 673
Presidential burial sites 480
Census, U.S. *See* Population, U.S.; Population, world
Census Act (1790) 439
Central African Republic . . . 754, 848, 851
Central America 533
Common Market 201
Maps 485,488
Volcanoes 545, 546
see also specific countries
Central Intelligence Agency 75
Ames spy case (1994) . . . 49, 55, 66, 196
Directors 103
Century, defined 288
Cereals
Nutritive value 701, 702
Ceuta 821
Ceylon. *See* Sri Lanka
Chad 754-55
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
History 517, 532
Challenger (space shuttle) (1983, 1984, 1986) 293, 294, 448, 449
Chambers of Commerce. *See* Cities, U.S.; States, U.S.
Champlain, Samuel de (1609) . . . 438, 543
Channel Islands 549, 832
Charlemagne 515, 536
Charlotte, NC 675
Buildings, tall 684
Mayor 90
Population 381, 408, 675
Chatham Islands 549, 805
Cheese
Nutritive value 701, 702
Chemicals
Exports, imports 202
Toxic 187
Chemistry
Discoveries 176-77
Elements (atomic weights, numbers) . 177-78
Nobel Prizes 70, 314-15
Chess 41, 956
Chesterfield Islands 768
Chiang Kai-shek 527
Chicago, IL 675
Airport traffic 296
Buildings, tall 684-85
Commuters 210
Fire (1871) 441, 570
Mayor 90
Population 380, 395, 675
Port traffic 203
Unemployment rate 145
Chickens
Nutritive value 702
Prices, farm 140
Children
Adoptees 962
Average height, weight 972
Child care 374, 961
Child support 374
Cost of raising 721
Immunization schedule 707
Living with grandparents 960, 962
School enrollment 219
Single-parent families 960, 961
Social Security benefits 697
Unmarried-couple households 962
Welfare assistance 384
Children's books
Awards 324, 330
Notable (1993) 304
Chile 755
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
History 532
Rulers 541
China, dynastic 524, 525
Boxer Rebellion (1900) 442
Chou 509, 511, 542
Great Wall 511, 512
Han 513, 542
Kuomintang 526, 527, 529
Manchu 520, 526, 542
Ming 519, 542
Open Door Policy (1899) 442
Opium (1839-1842) 522-23
Revolution (1911) 526
Seven Wonders, Middle Ages 512
Shang 509, 542
Sung 516, 542
Tang 516, 542
Yuan 517
China, People's Republic of 755-56
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Chronology (1993-94) . . 43, 47, 53, 58, 67
Gold production 131
History 529, 530, 531, 533, 756
Leaders 531-32, 542, 756
Maoism 531, 531-32, 756
Map 492-93
Merchant fleet 205
Military strength 161
Nixon visit (1972) 200, 447
Nuclear power 168
Population 839
Tiananmen Square 533
Trade, U.S. 43, 47, 53, 58, 201
U.S. immigration 386
China, Republic of. *See* Taiwan
China Sea 552
Chinese lunar calendar 289
Cholesterol
Heart disease 707
Labels, nutrition 704
Chou Dynasty 509, 511, 542
Christ. *See Jesus* Christ
Christianity
Denominations 729-32, 738-39
History 513-14, 516-17, 519
Population, world 731
Christmas Day 291
Christmas Island 549, 744
Chromium 129, 130
Chronological eras, cycles (1995) . . . 272
Chronology of 1993-94 40-69
Chunnel. *See* English Channel Tunnel

Churches
Addresses, U.S. headquarters 730-31
Calendars 732-33
Denominations 738-39
Feast, fast, holy days 730-31
Memberships *729-30, 731-32*
Number, U.S. 729-30
Churchill, Sir Winston 337
Yalta Agreement (1945) 445
Church of Christ, Scientist 729, 730
Church of England 831
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints. *See* Latter-Day Saints, Church of
CIA. *See* Central Intelligence Agency
Cigarettes. See Smoking
Cincinnati, OH 675
Buildings, tall 685
City manager 90
Population *381, 409, 675*
Cinema. *See* Movies
CIO. *See* American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations
Circle
Mathematical formulas *564*
Circulation (newspapers, magazines) . . . 305-6
Circumference
Formula 564
Circumnavigation *299*
Cities, U.S. 674-83
Air pollutants 187
Altitudes 550-51
Area codes, telephone 387-417
Buildings, tall 684-90
Climatological data 179-84, 185
Commuters 210
Consumer price indexes 110-11
Farthest east, north, south, west 497
Housing prices 726
Immigrants (1993) 385
Latitudes 550-51
Libraries, public 225
Longitudes 550-51
Mayors, managers 89-92
Mileage tables
Air 212
Road 211
Newspaper circulation 305
Orchestras, opera companies 307-8
Population 387-417, 674-83
Decline 381
100 largest 380-81
Ports 203-4
Precipitation 180-82
Salaries and wages 146
Stadiums, arenas *880, 914, 954*
Temperatures 180-84
Time differences 291
Unemployment rates 145
Wind velocities 179, 182
ZIP codes 387-417
Cities, world
Air mileage 212
Altitudes 552
Bridges, buildings 690, 693
Latitudes, longitudes 552
Population (by country) 740-839
Population of largest 840
Port distances 204
Time differences 290
Citizenship, U.S.
American Indians (1924) 443
Fourteenth Amendment 461-62
Naturalization process 843
Civil rights
Act (1875) 442
Act (1964) 446, 531
Bill signed (1957) 446
Bill vetoed (1990) 450
Commission 75
Constitutional amendments 461-62, 463
Disabilities Act (1990) 450
see also Desegregation; Elections, voting rights; Women
Civil War, U.S. (1861-65) 441, 523
Amnesty Act (1872) 442
Appomattox Court House (1865) 441, 503
Battlefields 504
Black troops 334
Bull Run (1861) 441
Casualties, numbers serving 163
Confederate States (1861) 441, 464
Costs 160
Draft riots (1863) 441
Emancipation Proclamation (1863) 441, 474
Ft. Sumter (1861) 441
Gettysburg Address (1863) 441, 464
Historical parks, sites 503, 504-5
Lincoln assassination (1865) 441, 474, 573
Military leaders 338, 340
Secession of states 464
Sherman's March (1864) 441
Classification, animal/plant 192
Clergy, forms of address 597
Cleveland, Grover 631, 634
Biography 475
Burial site 480
Cabinet *98-101*
Popular, electoral votes 633
Cleveland, OH 675
Buildings, tall 685
Mayor *90*
Population *380, 409, 675*
Unemployment rate 145
Climate, U.S. 179-86
Annual data 182
Clinton, Bill
Administration 44, 59-60, 66, 72-75, 634, 635
Back-tax payment (1994) 54
Biography *479-80*
Cabinet 44, 45, 72, 97-102
Election (1994) 33-34
European trips (1994) 47, 60, 62-63
First year (1993) *36-39, 451*
Foster suicide (1993, 1994) *44, 51, 59, 64, 451*
Health-care reform (1993, 1994) 38-39, 49, *51, 64, 66-67, 195, 451*
Inauguration (1993) *451*
Mideast peace process *779*
Presidential election (1992) 450, 601-31, 633
Popular, electoral votes *601-31, 633*
Salary 72
Sexual harassment suit (1994) 56-57, 60, 64
State of the Union (1994) 46
Whitewater scandal (1993, 1994) *44, 46, 49, 51-52, 59, 60, 62, 64, 194, 451*
Clinton, Hillary Rodham 480
Back-tax payment (1994) *54*
Health-care reform (1993) 38, 451
Whitewater scandal (1993, 1994) 44, 46, 49, 51-52, 59, 60, 62, 64, *194*, 451
Clothing
Exports, imports 202
Price index 109, 110
Clubs, organizations 575-86
Coal
Exports, imports *164, 202*
Mining strikes (1922, 1945) 443, 445
Production, consumption 164
Coastal warnings 179
Coast Guard, U.S. *76*
Academy 157
Address for information 159
Commandants 155
Insignia 157
Personnel, active duty 158
Women, active duty 159
Coastlines, U.S. 498
Cobain, Kurt *56, 780*
Cobalt *129, 130*
Cocoa
Exports, imports 202
Cocos (Keeling) Island 744
Coffee
Exports, imports 202
Coinage 117-18
Cold War 529, 532-33
Colleges and universities 221, 222-24, 226-50
ACT scores 223
Addresses 226-50
Basketball 782, 915-20
Coeducation, first (1833) *440*
Colors 885-87
Desegregation (1962) 446
Enrollment 221, 226-50
Faculty, number 226-50
Football 882-89
Founding dates 226-50
Four-year 226-40
Freshman attitudes 250
Governing officials 226-50
Hockey, ice 897
Land Grant Act (1862) 441
Professors' salaries 224
SAT scores 223-24
State university, first (1795) *439*
Team nicknames 885-87
Tuition and costs 222, 223
Loan repayment legislation (1993) 71
Two-year 240-50
Women's, first (1821) 440
Wrestling champions 905
Colombia 757
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Gold production 131
Rulers 541
Colorado 645-46
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital 499, 500, 645, 646
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities *674, 675, 676*
Congressional representation *76, 79, 376*
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption *166*
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 94
As immigrants' intended residence 388
Indians, American (population) *507*
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname *501, 645*
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 391, 674, 675, 676
Counties, county seats 419
Density 379
Presidential elections *601, 604-5, 630*
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance *384*
Colorado River 438, 543, 553
Colorado Springs, CO 675
Mayor 90
Population 381, 391, *675*
Colors
Colleges and universities 885-87
Of spectrum 563
Columbia (space shuttle) (1981, 1982) 293, *294, 446*
Columbia River 553
Columbium 129, 130
Columbus, Christopher (1492) 438, 518, 543
Columbus, GA *90*, 381, *676*
Columbus, OH 676
Buildings, tall 685
Mayor 90
Population *380, 409, 676*
Columbus Day 291
Comecon 530
Commands, U.S. 155
Commerce. *See* Commodities; Exports, Imports; Shipping
Commerce, Department of 73-74
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
Secretaries *72, 73, 101-2*
Commission on Civil Rights 75
Committee for Industrial Organization. *See* American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations
Commodities
Exports, imports 202
Price indexes 109-11
Production 135, 139, 139, 140
Common Market. *See European Community*
Common Sense (Paine)
Excerpt 452
Commonwealth of Independent States. . . 844
Commonwealth of Nations 844
Communications
Information superhighway *35-36, 198*
Inventions 174-76
Satellite, first (1962) 446
Television *310-12, 313*
Communism
Post-World War II 529
Russian revolution (1917) 526
Soviet Bloc shakeup (1989) 533
U.S.
Red scare (1920) 443
Trials, convictions (1949) 445
see also Cold War
Communist China. *See China, People's Republic of*
Community colleges 240-50
Commuters 210
Comoros 757, 848
Composers, notable 352-54
Compound interest table 562
Computers
CD-ROM households 173
CD-ROM software 173
Glossary 170-72
Information superhighway *35-36, 198*
Internet 173
Sales, ownership 173
School usage 221
Concentration camps 528, 529

Cone
Volume formula 564
Confederate States of America
Amnesty Act (1872) 442
Battlefield memorials 504
Civil War (1861-65) 441, 523
Casualties, numbers serving . . . 163
Davis, Jefferson (1861) . . . 337, 441, 464
Flags 464
Government 454
Lee, Robert E. (1865) 340, 441, 666
Secession 454
Confucianism
Adherents 731, 732
Confucius (551 BC) 511
Congo, Democratic Republic of. *See* Zaire
Congo, Republic of 757-58, 848
Congo (Zaire) River 553
Congregational churches 729
Congress, U.S. 76-85
Address, forms of 597
Apportionment 376
Bill-into-law process 463
Bills vetoed (1789-1993) 463
Black members (1992) 334, 450
Chronology 40, 45, 64, 66-67, 68
Committees 84-85
Constitutional powers 457
Elections (1992) 76-84, 450
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
House of Representatives 76-85
Bank scandal (1991, 1993) . . . 450, 451
Black members 334
Committees 84, 85
Constitutional powers 456-57
First woman (1916) 443
Members 76-84
Party representation 85
Revenue bills origination 457
Salaries, term 78
Speakers 103
Legislation (1993-94) 71
Nonvoting members 84
Political division 85
Presidents, vice presidents 634-35
Qualifications 456
Salary amendment (1992) 450, 463
Senate 76-77
Committees 84
Election of senators 456, 462
First black woman (1992) 450
Floor leaders 103
Mitchell resignation (1994) 52
Members 76-77
Party representation 85
Salaries, term 76
Visitors, admission of 572
Women members (1916, 1992) . . . 334, 443, 450
see also Continental Congress; Library of Congress
Congress of Industrial Organizations. *See* American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations
Congress of Vienna (1814-15) 522
Connecticut 646
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital 499, 646
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Congressional representation . 76, 79, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 216, 217
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 94
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 646
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 391-92
Counties, county seats 419
Density 379
Presidential elections 601, 605, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Conservation. *See* Environment
Constantinople 515
Constants, astronomical 264
Constellations 264-65
Constitution, U.S. 456-63
Amendments 460-63
Balanced budget (1994) 51
ERA proposed (1972, 1982) . . 447, 448
Poll tax barred 463
Procedure for 459
Prohibition (1917, 1933) 443, 444, 462, 527
Reconstruction 461-62
Slavery abolished (1865) 441, 461
27th ratified (1992) 450
Voting age (1971) 447, 463
Bill of Rights 460
Origin 455
Preamble 456
Ratification (1787) 439, 455
Constitutional Convention (1787) . . 439, 455
Construction industry
Occupational injuries 147
Consumer Price Indexes 109-11
Consumer Product Safety Commission 75
Consumers and consumption
Business directory 713-18
Catalogues 712-13
Credit 118, 720-21
Debt 118
Energy 164, 165, 166
Food
Labeling, nutrition 704
Meats 135
Nutritive values 701-3
Housing prices 726
Information 712-28
Loan rates 720
Mortgages 725, 726
Personal expenditures 128
Price indexes 109-11
Products
Parents companies 719
Pure Food and Drug Act (1906) . . . 443
Safety Commission 75
Transportation 207, 208, 210
Continental Congress
Articles of Confederation (1777) . 439, 455
Declaration of Independence (1776) . 439, 453-54
First (1774) 439
Great Seal of the U.S. 466
Northwest Ordinance (1787) 439
Presidents, meetings 452
Stars and Stripes (1777) 439, 466-67
Continental Divide 499
Continents 543-48
Altitudes (highest, lowest) 555-56
Areas 839
Lakes 555
Mountain peaks 546-48
Population 539
Religions 731
Rivers 553-54
Volcanoes 545-46
Waterfalls 556
see also specific continents
Convention sites, political 632
Cook Islands 805
Coolidge, Calvin 632, 634, 635
Biography 476
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-101
Popular, electoral votes 633
Cooperstown (NY) (Baseball Hall of Fame) 659, 952
Copper
Production, reserve 129, 130, 131
Copyright law, U.S. 723-25
Corn
Exports, imports 141, 202
Nutritive value 703
Prices, farm 140
Production 138, 139, 141
Coronado, Francisco (1540) 438, 543
Corporation for Public Broadcasting . . 108
Corporations
Largest sales 120
Leading 119
Multinational 121
Profits (by industry) 116
Tax rates 122
see also Business
Corpus Christi, TX 676
City manager 90
Population 381, 414, 676
Port traffic 203
Corsica 549, 767
Cortes, Hernando 520, 543
Cosmonauts 49, 292-94
Costa Rica 758, 848, 851
Cost of living 109-11, 132
Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast) . . 758-59, 848, 851
Cotton
Exports, imports 202
Prices, farm 140
Production 138, 139
Cotton Bowl 883
Counterfeiting 217
Counties, U.S. 378
Areas and county seats 418-36
Density 380
Elections (1988, 1992) 601-30
Highest growth rates 379
Largest, by population 380
Largest population declines 379
Largest, smallest 497
Population over 1 million 378
Courts. *See* Judiciary, U.S.; World Court
CPI. *See* Consumer Price Indexes
Credit
Consumer outstanding 118
Farm 138
Glossary 132
Laws, rates 720, 721
Compound interest table 562
Prime rate 133
Mortgages 725, 726
Rating (how to check) 721
Credit cards 720, 721
Crime 213-18
Arrests 217
Assassinations 533, 573-74
Chronology (1993-94) 45, 48, 49, 51, 56, 58-59, 61, 62, 63, 64
Crime Bill (1994) 64, 71, *194*, 213
Death penalty (1890, 1977) 70, 213, 216-17, 442, 448
Index, by crime, population, region . . . 214
Law enforcement officers 213, 215
Prison population 70, 216-17
Rates, by type, region, state . . 215, 217-18
Sentences versus time served 218
see also War crimes
Crimean War (1853-56) 523
Croatia 759, 848, 851
Crozet Archipelago 768
Crude oil. *See* Petroleum
Crusades 516
Cuba 759-60, 848
Area 549
Bay of Pigs (1961) 446, 530
Castro, revolution (1959) 530
Map 488
Military strength 161
Missile crisis (1962) 446, 478
Nuclear power 168
Refugee exodus (1994) 65, 67, *778*
Spanish-American War (1898) . . 442, 524
Cube
Volume formula 564
Curacao 549, 805
Currency, U.S. 117-18
Circulation, amount in 118
Denominations discontinued 117
Engraving, printing 672
Foreign exchange rates 122, 125
Gold Standard dropped (1933) 444
Mint 117
Money supply 133
Portraits on 117
Silver coinage 117
Current Population Survey 142
Customs, U.S. 73, 76
Exemptions, advice 721-22
U.S. receipts 107
Cycles, chronological 272
Cycling 866
Tour de France (1994) 928
Cyclones 179, 569
Cylinder
Volume formula 564
Cyprus 205, 760, 848, 851
Cy Young awards 944
Czechoslovakia 529, 533, 760-61, 851
Czech Republic 168, 760-61, 848

— D —

Dahomey. *See* Benin
Dairy products
Exports, imports 202
Nutritive value 701, 702
Prices, farm 140
Dallas, TX 676
Airport traffic 298
Buildings, tall 685
City manager 90
Commuters 210
Population 380, 414, 676
Unemployment rate 145

Dams, major 694-95
Boulder (1936) 444
Dance companies 306-7
Dates
Days between two 289
Days of week, to find 286-87
Gregorian calendar 288
History, U.S. 438-51
History, world 508-33
International line 290
Julian calendar 288
Julian period 289
Davis, Jefferson (1861) 337, 441, 464
Davis Cup (tennis) 930
Daylight Saving Time 290
Days
Between two dates 289
Holidays 291
Length of 290
Names, non-English languages 596
Dayton, OH 676
Buildings, tall 685
City manager 90
Population 381, 409, 676
D-Day 50th anniversary 37, 61, *199*
Death penalty
Crime Bill (1994) 64, 71, *194*, 213
Electrocution, first (1890) 442
Gilmore execution (1977) 448
Rates, U.S. 216-17
States with 216-17
Supreme Court rulings (1994) 70
Death records, sources 722
Deaths
Accidental 959, 964-65
AIDS 971
Aviation 566-67, 965
Cancer 970
Cardiovascular disease 970
By execution 216-17
Firearms 964, 965
Fires 570, 964, 965, 966
Infant rates 958, 959
Leading causes 959, 964
Motor vehicles 959, 964, 965
Obituaries (1993-94) 973-74
Occupational 147, 965
Presidents, U.S. (dates) 634
Rates, U.S. 957
By states, regions 958
Ship disasters 565-66
Suicides 959, 960, 965
Survivor benefits 697
United States 957, 959, 964-65
see also Accidents and disasters; Murders
Debt
Consumer 118
Farm, U.S. 138
National 109, 133
State 113
Decathlon
Olympic champions 860
World record 868
Decibel (measure) 561
Decimals 563
Declaration of Independence
Adopted (1776) 439, 453
Signers 454-55
Text 453-54
Defense, Department of 73
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
Pentagon 673
Personal salutes, honors 156
Secretaries 44, 45, 72, 73, 99
Defense, national. *See* Armed forces, U.S.; Weapons
Defense contracts 159
Deficits, U.S. budget (1993) 40, 109, 132, 451
Delaware 646-47
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital 499, 646
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Congressional representation . . 76, 79, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 216, 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 94-95
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 646
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 392
Counties, county seats 419-20
Density 379
Presidential elections 601, 605, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Democratic Party
Chronology (1993-94) 64
Convention sites 632
Elections (by county) 602-30
Presidential, vice presidential candidates 632-33, 633
Denmark 205, 539, 761, 848
Denominations, religious . . 729-32, 738-39
Density
Air 270, 562
Earth 267, 269
Gases 562
Planets 267
Sun 267
Denver, CO 676
Airport traffic 296
Buildings, tall 685
Mayor 90
Population 380, 391, 676
Departments, U.S.
Employees, payroll 148
Executive personnel 72-75
Expenditures 107-8
Secretaries 44, 45, 72-75, 97-102
see also specific departments; name inverted
Depression, economic
Glossary 132
Panic (1873) 442
Stock Market crash (1929) 444, 527
Worldwide (1929-39) 527-28
Desegregation
Baseball (1947) 445
Bus boycott (1955) 445
Mississippi, University of (1962) 446
Public schools (1954) 445
Sit-ins (1960) 446
Supreme Court (1954, 1955, 1956) . 445, 446
Deserts, world 556
Des Moines, IA 676
Buildings, tall 685
City manager 90
Population 381, 397, 676
De Soto, Hernando (1539) 438, 543
Detroit, MI 676
Buildings, tall 685
Commuters 210
Mayor 90
Population 380, 401, 676
Port traffic 203
Riots (1943, 1967) 444, 446-47
Unemployment rate 145
Diabetes 708-9, 710
Dice (odds) 564
Diet. *See* Nutrition
Directories. *See* Addresses
Dirigibles
Hindenburg burned (1937) 566
Notable trips 299
Disability insurance 696-700
Disabled people
Anti-discrimination act (1990) 450
Ethnic, racial distribution 382
School programs 219
Disasters. *See* Accidents and disasters
Disciples of Christ Church
Address, headquarters 730
Beliefs, practices 738-39
Membership 729
Discoveries 174-78, 349-50
Chemical elements 177-78
Drugs 176-77
Explorers 543-45
Medicine 169, 176-77
Science, technology (1994) 169
Discus throw
Olympic champions 860, 862
World records 868, 869
Diseases. *See* Health and medicine; *specific diseases*
District Courts, U.S. 87-89
District of Columbia. *See* Washington, DC
Diving
Olympic champions 863-64, 865, 866
Divorce
Laws (by states) 728
Rates, patterns 957
Djibouti 761-62, 848, 851
DNA testing 56
Doctors
Age, sex, specialty 966
Patient visits 969
Revenues 968
Documents. *See* Laws and documents
Dogs
American Kennel Club 192
Iditarod sled race 920
Westminster Kennel Club 920
Dole, Bob 33-34
Dominica 549, 762, 848
Dominican Republic 762-63
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
U.S. military government (1916) 443
U.S. troops (1965) 446
Dow Jones Industrial Average
Components 127
Glossary 132
Milestones 127
Record drop (1987) 449
Draft, U.S.
NYC riots (1863) 441
Peacetime, first (1940) 444
Selective Service System 75
Vietnam-era end (1973) 447
Vietnam evaders pardoned (1977) 448
Drake, Sir Francis (1579) 438, 543
Dram (measure) 557-61
Drama. *See* Theater
Dred Scott decision (1857) . . 441, 464, 473
Drownings 964
Drug abuse
Arrests, sentences 217, 218
Usage 963
Drugs, therapeutic
AIDS (1986) 449
Consumer protection (1906) 443
Discoveries 176-77
Most frequently prescribed 969
Duran, Francisco 68
Dutch East Indies. *See* Indonesia
Duties. *See* Customs, U.S.
Duty-free imports 721-22

— E —

Earhart, Amelia
Lost (1937) 444
Notable flights 299
Earnings. *See* Salaries and wages
Earth 269-71
Area 269
Atmosphere 270
Climate zones 270
Dimensions 269
Latitude, longitude 270
Poles 271
Rotation 271
Seasons 270-71
Solar system 267
Sun, distance from 254, 267
Time 270
Earth science 169
Earthquakes, major 572
Los Angeles (1994) 48, 51, 54, *196*
San Francisco (1906, 1989) . . 443, 449-50, 572
East China Sea 552
Eastern Atoll 671
Eastern Europe 533
see also specific countries
Eastern Orthodox churches
Addresses, U.S. headquarters . . 730, 731
Beliefs, practices 738-39
Church calendar 732
Membership 729, 730
Russian church established 517
Easter Sunday 732, 733
East Germany. *See* Germany
EC. *See* European Community
Eclipse Awards 900
Eclipses 266, 273
Ecology. *See* Environment
Economic indicators, leading
Chronology (1993-94) . . 41, 44, 48, 51, 54, 56, 59, 61, 64
Glossary 132
Index 111
Economics 107-33
Banking statistics 114-16
Bankruptcy 112
Budget, U.S. 107-8
Business leaders, notable 351-52
Chronology (1993-94) . . 41, 44, 46, 48-49, 51, 54, 56, 59, 61, 64, 66, 68
Consumer credit 118
Consumer Price Indexes 109-11
Depressions (1873, 1929-39) 442, 444, 527-28
Dow Jones Average 127, 132
Economists, notable 348-49
(continued)

Economics (*continued*)
GDP, GNP 111, 112
Glossary of terms 132-33
Gold reserves 125, 129
Income, national 111, 124
Investments abroad 125
Nobel Prizes 70, 316
Reagan boom (1980s) 533
State finances 113
Stocks, bonds 126-28
U.S. net receipts 107, 108
World Bank 847
see also Stocks
Ecuador 763, 848, 851
Edison, Thomas A. 350, 442
National historic site (NJ) 504
Education 219-50
Attainment
Annual earnings correlate 149
By labor force status, occupation . . 145
Awards 326
Black enrollment 219, 221, 223
Computers, technology in schools . 35-36, 221
Day schools, full-time 220
Desegregation, Supreme Court rulings (1954, 1955, 1956) 445, 446
Disabled, programs for the 219
Educators, notable 347-48
Enrollment 219, 220
Elementary, high schools 219
Preprimary schools 219
Public, private schools 219
Food program costs 136
Graduates, high school 220, 221, 373
Historical summary (1909-92) 219
Revenues, public schools 222
SAT, ACT scores 223-24
School prayer ban (1963, 1984) . . 448, 449
Spending per student 220, 373
see also Colleges and universities
Education, Department of 75
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
Secretaries 72, 75, 102
EEC. *See* European Community
EEOC. *See* Equal Employment Opportunity Commission
EFTA. *See* European Free Trade Association
Eggs
Exports, imports 202
Nutritive value 701, 702
Prices
Farm 140
Per dozen, by state 135
Production, by state 135
Egypt 763-64
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Ancient 509, 511
Seven Wonders 512
Aswan Dam 695, 764
Distances to ports 204
Middle Ages 512
Military strength 161
Nasser, Gamal Abdel 338, 764
Sadat, Anwar al- 339, 764
Assassinated (1981) 533, 573
Eisenhower, Dwight D. . . 631, 632, 634, 635
Biography 477
Burial site 480
Cabinet 97-102
Popular, electoral votes 633
Elba 522, 549, 789
Elderly (over 65)
Living arrangements 961
Medicare enacted 446, 698, 712
Social Security 696-700
Election Day 291
Elections, U.S. 33-34
Chronology (1993-94) 41-42, 46, 66, 68, *197*
Congressional (1994) 76-84
Gubernatorial (1994) 94
Presidential
Electoral College 632
Official results (1992) 631
Party nominees (1844-92) 632-33
Popular, electoral vote (1789-1992) 601-30, 633
Voter participation
By age (1992) 631
Characteristics (1992) 631-32
Population percentage (1932-92) . 631
Voting rights
Act signed, interpreted (1965, 1994) 70, 446
Black males (1870) 462
18-year-olds (1971) 447, 463
Motor-voter bill (1993) 71, 451
Turnout (1932-92) 631
Washington (DC) residents (1961) 463, 668
Women (1869, 1920) . . . 442, 443, 462
Electoral College 632
Apportionment 376
Constitution on 457-58, 461
Map 630
Electrical appliance use 166
Electric power
Blackout, northeastern U.S. (1965) . . . 446
Hydroelectric plants 694
Nuclear plants 168
Production, consumption . . . 164, 166, 167
Units measurements 561
Elements, chemical 177-78
Elevations, continental 546-48
Elizabeth II, Queen (UK) 198, 535, 830
Ellice Islands. *See* Tuvalu
Ellis Island (NYC) 470
El Paso, TX 676
Mayor 90
Population 380, 414, 676
El Salvador 764, 848, 851
Em (measure) 561
Emancipation Proclamation (1863) . . . 441
Emigration. *See* Immigration, emigration; *specific countries*
Emmy Awards 325
Empire State Building (NYC)
Height 687
Opened (1931) 444
Employment 142-54
Agricultural 134, 143, 145
Benefit programs 144, 151
By cities (selected) 674-83
Commuters 210
Current Population Survey 142
Earnings 150, 151, 152
By educational attainment 145
Employer costs 151
Family and Medical Leave Act (1993) 71, 451
Full 132
Government 71, 148
Immigration based on 842-43
Insurance 142, 144
Military 158, 159, 160
By nation (*see specific country*)
Occupational injuries, fatalities . . 147, 965
Occupations 143, 145, 146, 373
Population percentage 373
Rates 143
Social Security benefits 696-700
Supreme Court rulings (1993, 1994) . . 70
Training services, wage 144
Unemployment 142, 143, 144, 145
Women 143, 145, 149, 150, 152, 961
see also Labor unions; Salaries and wages
Endangered species 188, 189
Endeavour (space shuttle) (1993) . . . 43-44, 294, 451
Energy 164-68
Consumption 164, 165, 166
Exports, imports 164, 165
Production 164, 165, 167
see also specific countries, sources, types
Energy, Department of 74
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
Nuclear radiation testing (1993) . . 44, 451
Secretaries 72, 74, 102
England
History 518, 520, 521, 831
Poets Laureate 341
Prime ministers 536
Rulers 534-35
see also United Kingdom
English Channel Tunnel 59, *198*, 694
Engraving and Printing, Bureau of . . . 73, 672
Enlightenment (18th century) 520
Entertainers
Awards 325, 327-30
Birthplaces, birth dates 357-70
Death and birth dates 367-70
Original names 370-72
see also Actors, actresses
Environment 187-92
Endangered species 188, 189
Hazardous waste sites 187
Legislation (1994) 71
Supreme Court rulings (1994) 70
Toxic chemical releases 187
Environmental Protection Agency . . . 75
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
Second-hand smoke warning 46
Envoys. *See* Ambassadors and envoys
EPA. *See* Environmental Protection Agency
Ephemeris time 270
Epiphany 732
Episcopal Church
Address, headquarters 730
Beliefs, practices 738-39
Calendar, fast days 732
Church of England 53-54, 831
Membership 729
Eponyms 592
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission 75, 108, 148
Equal Rights Amendment (1972, 1982) 447, 448
Equatorial Guinea 764-65, 848
Equestrian sports 866
Equinoxes (1995) 252, 253, 260, 271
ERA. *See* Equal Rights Amendment
Eras, chronological (1995) 272
Erie, Lake 555
Erie Canal (1825) 440
Eriksson, Leif 516
Eritrea 765, 848, 851
Eskimos 375
Esperanto 599
Estate taxes. *See* Inheritance taxes
Estonia 765, 848
Ethiopia 765-66
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
History 532
Italian war (1935-37) 528, 789
Kingdoms 515, 517
Ethnic, racial distribution (U.S.) . 382, 437, 507
Disabled people 382
Etna, Mt. 546, 789
Europe
Area 839
Highest, lowest points 556
Islands 549
Lakes 555
Languages 598-99
Map 490
Mountain peaks 547-48
Population 839, 840-41
Religions 731
Rivers 553
Rulers 534-41
Trade, U.S. 201
Volcanoes 545, 546
Waterfalls 556
see also specific countries
European Community 42, 201, 530, 532, 533, 844
European Free Trade Association . . . 201, 530, 532, 844
Evangelical churches 532, 729, 730
Evening stars (1995) 272
Events and anniversaries. *See* Anniversaries; Chronology of 1993-94
Everest, Mt. 512, 546, 548
Everglades National Park (FL) . . . 503, 647
Evolution theory 523
Exchange rates, foreign 122, 125
Executions, U.S. *See* Death penalty
Executive agencies, U.S. 72
Executive Office of the President . . 72, 107
Exercise
Heart rate 701
Expenditures, federal 107-8
Explorations, expeditions
Antarctic 544-45
Arctic 543-44
European 518, 520
Major explorers (1497-1906) . . . 543-44
Space 292-95
Explosions 570-71
Exports, imports 201-3
Agricultural 137, 141, 202
Automobiles 202, 203
Balance of trade 123, 132, 201, 202, 533
Coal, coke 202
Commodities 202
Energy 164, 165
GATT 43, 45, 205, 530, 847
International transactions, U.S. 123
Manufactures 202
Merchant fleets 205
NAFTA (1993) 42-43, 44, 71, 204, 451
Petroleum 164, 165, 202
Value 202
Express Mail 587

—F—

FAA. *See* Federal Aviation Administration
Faeroe Islands 549, 761
Fahrenheit scale 562
Falkland Islands 549, 832-33
Families 960
Blended 962

Child care 374, 961
Child support 374
Immigrant preference system 842-43
Living arrangements . . . 960, 961, 962
One-parent 960, 961
Poverty level 383
Profile, 1993 960
Unmarried couples 960, 962
Welfare assistance 384
see also Households
Family and Medical Leave Act (1993) 71, 451
FAO. *See* Food and Agriculture Organization
Farms. *See* Agriculture
Fastest trips
Air travel 298-99
Train, passenger 206
Fathom (measurement) 558
Fats and oils 701, 702
Labels, nutrition 704
FBI. *See* Federal Bureau of Investigation
FCC. *See* Federal Communications Commission
FDIC. *See* Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
Federal agencies
Budget receipts, outlays 107-8
Civilian employment 148
Political activities legislation (1993) . . 71
Directory 75-76
see also specific agencies
Federal Aviation Administration . . . 74, 76, 107
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Directors 73
Expenditures 107
Headquarters 76, 672
Federal Communications Commission . . 75, 108
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation . . 75, 108, 115
Employees, payroll 148
Glossary 132
Federal government. *See* Government, U.S.
Federal Reserve System 75, 116
Discount rate 115-16
Formed (1913) 443
Glossary 132
Federal taxes. *See* Taxes, federal
Federal Trade Commission 75, 108
Fencing 866
Fertility rate 957
Fiber
Labels, nutrition 704
Field hockey 867
Figure skating. *See* Skating
Fiji 549, 766, 848, 851
Fillmore, Millard 634, 635
Biography 473
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-101
Films. *See* Movies
Finance. *See* Banks; Business; Economics; Stocks
Finland 766
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Nuclear power 167, 168
Trade 201
World War II 529
Firearms
Crime Bill (1994) 64, 71, 194, 213
Deaths involving 964, 965
Gun control legislation (1993-94) . . 42, 71, 213, 451
Gun gauge, caliber 561
Rifle, pistol champions (1994) 925
Fires
Chicago, IL (1871) 442, 570
Deaths 570, 964, 965, 966
Major 41, 63-64, 570
Property loss 966
First aid 706
First ladies 480
Clinton, Hillary Rodham 194, 480
Onassis, Jacqueline Kennedy (1994) . . 59, 200, 974
Fish and fishing
Exports, imports 202
Game fish records 921-22
Nutritive value 701, 702
see also specific countries
Flags
Confederacy 464
United States 466-68
Display 467-68
History 466-67
Pledge to 468
21-gun-salute to 156
World (color) 481-84
Flaxseed production 139
Fleets, merchant 205
Flights. *See* Aviation
Floods
Characteristics 179
Georgia (1994) 83
Johnstown (PA) (1889) 442
Mississippi R. region
Great Flood (1993) 451, 569
Historic 185
Worldwide 569
Florida 647
Abortions reported 959
Accession (1819) 440, 502, 647
Admission, area, capital 499, 500, 647
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 677, 678, 679, 682, 683
Congressional representation . . 75, 79, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 216, 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 95
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Mineral production 129
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 647
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 392-94, 677, 678, 679, 682, 683
Counties, county seats 420
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections . . . 601, 605-6, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641
Territory 500, 502
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Fluid measures 557, 558, 559, 561, 562
Folger Shakespeare Library (DC) 672
Food 701-5
Exports, imports 202
Federal assistance programs 107, 136
Labels, nutrition 704
Nutritive values 701-5
Dietary allowances 701, 705
Price indexes 109, 110
Production (world) 141
Pure Food and Drug Act (1906) 443
Food and Agriculture Organization (UN) 847
Food stamp program 107, 136
Football, Canadian 881
Football, college 882-89
Bowl games 882-84
Coaching 888
Conference champions 889
Heisman Trophy 887
National champions 888
Outland Award 887
Teams, Division I 885-87
Winning percentage leaders 888
Winning streaks 889
Football, pro 870-80
Addresses, teams 905
All-time records 879-80
All-time team 880
Bert Bell trophy 877
Champions 870-72
Expansion teams 870
George Halas Trophy 877
Hall of Fame 878
Head coaches (1994) 872
Jim Thorpe Trophy 877
Player draft (1993) 878
Stadiums 880
Standings, final (1993) 870
Statistical leaders (1993) 876-77
Statistical leaders (by years) 874-75
Super Bowl 48, 782, 873
Force, pressure measures 564
Ford, Gerald R. 631, 634, 635
Biography 478
Cabinet 97-102
Popular, electoral votes 633
Foreign aid, U.S.
By country 851
Truman Doctrine (1947) 445, 477, 529
Foreign investment
By U.S. abroad 125
In U.S. companies 123
Foreign trade. *See* Exports, imports
Foreign words, phrases 593
Forests
Giant trees (U.S.) 190
Forgery 217
Forms of address 597
Formulas, mathematical 564
Fort Wayne, IN 676
Buildings, tall 686
Mayor 90
Population 381
Fort Worth, TX 676-77
Buildings, tall 686
City manager 90
Population 380, 414, 676
Foster, Vincent 44, 51, 59, 64, 451
Four Freedoms (1941) 444, 477
Fractions-to-decimals reduction 563
France 767-68
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Departments, overseas 767
English Channel Tunnel 59, 198, 694
Gold reserves 125
History 518, 520, 521, 522, 524, 528, 532, 533
French and Indian War (1754-63) . . 438
French Revolution (1789) 521, 522
New World settlements (1699) . . . 438
Merchant fleet 205
Military strength 161
Nuclear power 167, 168
Rulers 520, 521, 536-37
Territories 768
Trade 201
Franchises 121
Franconia, House of 538
Franklin, Benjamin 337
Almanac (1732) 438
Declaration of Independence (1776) . . 453, 454
Kite experiment (1752) 438
Freedom Statue (U.S. Capitol) 672
Freezing point, water 562
Freight statistics
Air cargo 296
Merchant marine 205
Fremont, CA 381, 677
Fremont, John C. (1856) 441
French Antarctica 768
French Guiana 767
French and Indian War (1754-63) 438
French Open (tennis) 931
French Polynesia 768
French Revolution (1789) 521, 522
Fresno, CA 677
City manager 90
Population 381, 389, 677
Friends, Society of (Quakers) 729, 730
Fruits
Exports, imports 202
Nutritive values 701, 702
Prices, farm 140
Production 139
FTC. *See* Federal Trade Commission
Fuel. *See* Energy; *specific kinds*
Fulton, Robert (1807) 440
Futuna-Alofi Island 768
Futures contract 133

— G —

Gabon 201, 768, 848
Gadsden Purchase (1853) 473, 502
Galapagos Islands 549, 763
Galileo 519, 520
Gambia 768-69, 848, 851
Gambier Islands 768
Gandhi, Indira 533, 573, 776
Gandhi, Mohandas 528, 529, 573, 776
GAO. *See* General Accounting Office
Garfield, James A. 632, 634
Assassinated (1881) 442, 474, 573
Biography 474
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-101
Popular, electoral votes 633
Garland, TX 90, 381, 677
Gas, natural. *See* Natural gas
Gas appliance use 166
Gases (densities) 562
Gasoline
Arab embargo (1973) 447
Automobile consumption 207, 210
Prices retail 167
Taxes (by state) 207
GATT. *See* General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
Gauge (measure) 561
Gays. *See* Homosexuality
GDP. *See* Gross Domestic Product
General Accounting Office 76, 148
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 43, 45, 205, 530, 847

Generals, U.S. 155
Address, form of 597
Insignia 157
Pay scale 162
Personal salutes, honors 156
Women, first (1970) 447
General Services Administration . 75, 107, 148
Genetic fingerprinting 56
Geneva Conventions 847
Genghis Khan 517
Geodetic datum point 497
Geography 497-502, 543-49
Geographic centers, U.S. 500
International boundary lines, U.S. . . . 500
Superlative statistics, U.S. 497
George Halas Trophy 877
George Washington Bridge (NY-NJ) . . . 690
Georgia 647-48
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital 499, 647
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 674, 676
Congressional representation . 76, 79, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . 216, 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Floods (1994) 63
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 95
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) . . . 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Mineral production 129
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 647
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 394-95, 674, 676
Counties, county seats 420-21
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections 601, 606-7, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Georgia, Republic of 47, 50, 769, 848
Germany 769-70
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Chronology (1993-94) 63, 69
Gold reserves 125
History 516, 518, 521, 522, 523, 528, 533
Munich Olympics (1972) 532
Riots, East Germany (1953) 530
Merchant fleet 205
Military strength 161
Nuclear power 167, 168
Reunification (1990) 770
Rulers 516, 518, 537-38, 770
Submarine warfare (1917) 443, 525
Third Reich (Nazi) 528, 529, 538, 770
Surrender (1945) 445
Trade 201, 769
Weimar Republic 527, 770
see also Berlin, Germany
Gestation, incubation 189
Gettysburg Address (1863) 441, 464
Ghana 770-71
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Gold production 131
History 515
GI Bill of Rights (1944) 444
Gibraltar 832
Gift taxes 640
Gingrich, Newt 33-34
Girl Scouts
Address 579
Founded (1912) 443
Glendale, CA 90, 381, 677
Glenn, John H., Jr. (1962) . . . 292, 297, 446
Gliders (1993 records) 298
GNP. *See* Gross National Product
Golf
Black Friday (1869) 442
Carats in pure 561
Discovered, U.S. (1835, 1848) . . . 440, 441
Production 129, 130, 131
Reserves 125, 129
Golden Gate Bridge (CA) 690
Golf 923-25
Good Friday 291, 732
Gorbachev, Mikhail 532, 542, 814
Nobel Peace Prize 316
Summit talks (1985, 1987) . 162, 449, 533
Gore, Albert, Jr. (1992, 1993) . . 35-36, 43, 72, *198*, 450
Government, U.S. 72-89
Agencies 75-76, 107-8, 148
Branches 72
Clinton administration 44, 59-60, 66, 72-75
Publications 712-13
Revenue and expenditures 107-8
Governors, state 93-97
Address, form of 597
Black (1989) 334, 450
First women (1924) 444
Grains
Exports, imports 141, 202
Nutritive value 701, 702-3
Production, U.S. 138, 139, 141
Production, world (by country) 141
Storage capacities 140
Grammy Awards 329-30
Grand Canyon (AZ) 503, 512, 644
Grand Coulee Dam 695
Grand Rapids, MI 90, 381, 677
Grant, Ulysses S. 632, 634
Biography 474
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-101
Popular, electoral votes 633
Gravity
Atmosphere, effect on 270
Planets (relative) 267
Great Barrier Reef 512
Great Britain. *See* United Kingdom
Great Lakes 555
Great Seal of the U.S. 466
Great White Fleet (1907) 443
Greece 771-72
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
History 532
Merchant fleet 205
Greece, ancient
City-states 509
Hellenistic Era 511, 513
Leading figures 534
Measures 582
Minoan civilization 509
Philosophers 509
Seven Wonders 512
Greek Orthodox Church. *See* Eastern Orthodox churches
Greenland 516, 549, 761
Greensboro, NC 381, 677
Greenwich meridian 290
Greenwich sidereal time (1995) 259
Gregorian calendar 288
Grenada 772
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Invasion (1983) 449, 533, 772
Grenadines 815, 849
Grey Cup 881
Gross Domestic Product, U.S. . . . 111, 112, 132
Gross National Product, U.S. 111
Group of Seven (G-7) 63, 844
Guadalcanal 549
Battle for (1942) 444, 529
Guadeloupe 549, 767
Guam 669
Accesion 502
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Area 502, 549
Congressional delegate 84
Courts 89
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Population 436
Guatemala 772, 848, 851
Guernsey 832
Guiana, French 767
Guinea, Republic of 772-73, 848, 851
Guinea-Bissau 773, 848, 851
Gulf Coast
Length 498
Gulfs 552
Gulf War. *See* Persian Gulf War
Guns. *See* Firearms
Guyana 773, 848, 851
Gymnastics
Olympic champions (1992) 867
Rhythmic 867
World championship (1994) 928

— H —

Haiti 773-74
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Chronology (1993-94) . . . 40, 58, 60, 62, 65, 67, *193*
Map 488
U.S. occupation (1915-34) 443, 444
Halas Trophy 877
Haldeman, H. R. (1973, 1975). 447, 448, 973
Hale, Nathan (1776) 439
Hall of Fame
Aviation 297
Baseball 659, 952
Basketball 914
Bowling 901
Football, pro 878
Women's 372
Hambletonian 901
Hammer throw
Olympic champions 860
World record 868
Hammurabi 508
Handball 867
Hanover, House of 535
Hapsburg dynasty 518, 523, 538
Harbors. *See* Ports
Harding, Warren G. 632, 634, 635
Biography 476
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-101
Popular, electoral votes 633
Harness racing 901
Harrison, Benjamin 632, 634
Biography 475
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-101
Popular, electoral votes 633
Harrison, William Henry 634
Biography 472
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-100
Popular, electoral votes 633
Tippecanoe (1811) 440
Hartford, CT 686
Hart Memorial Trophy 897
Harvest moon 269
Hawaii 648
Abortions reported 959
Accession (1898) 442, 502
Admission, area, capital (1959) . 446, 499, 500, 648
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Area 549
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 677
Congressional representation . 76, 79, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 95
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) . . . 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 648
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 395, 677
Counties, county seats 421
Density 379
Presidential elections 601, 607, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Volcanoes 546
Waterfalls 556
Welfare assistance 384
Wettest spot, U.S. 554
Hayes, Rutherford B. 632, 634
Biography 474
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-101
Popular, electoral votes 633
Hay production 138, 139, 140
Hazardous waste sites 167
H-Bomb. *See* Hydrogen bomb
Health-care reform 38-39, *195*
Chronology 46, 49, 61, 64, 66
Health and Human Services, Department of 74
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
Secretaries 72, 74, 102
Surgeon General 76
see also Social Security Administration
Health insurance
Coverage 373, 967
Disability benefits 696-700
Medicare (1966) 446, 698, 712
Reform efforts (1993, 1994) 38-39, 49, 61, 64, 66-67, 195, 451
Health and medicine 701-11
AIDS (1986, 1994) 53, 449, 842, 971
Anesthesia (1842) 441
Black Death 518
Cancer 67, 189, 705, 708, 712, 970

Diabetes 708-9
Disabled people 382
Discoveries 169, 176-77
Doctor-office visits 969
Doctors 966
Drug abuse 963
Emergency room visits 969
Ethics, terminally ill 709
Expenditures 968
Family and Medical Leave Act (1993) . 71, 451
First aid 706
Heart, blood vessels 707
Artificial implant (1982) 448
Diabetes 709
Rate targets 701
Help organizations 710-11
Immunization 707
Influenza (1918) 443
Legionnaires' disease (1976) 448
Life expectancy 972
Medical discoveries 169, 176-77
Nobel Prizes 70, 315
Nursing school, first (1873) 442
Occupational injuries, fatalities . 147, 965
Price Indexes 109, 110
Revenue 968
Smoking risk reduction 705
see also Deaths
Heart disease 707, 709, 970
Heart rate 701
Heat Index 186
Hebrews. *See* Judaism
Hebrides 832
Height, weight (average adult, child) . 705, 972
Heisman Trophy 887
Helgoland 770
Helicopters (1993 records) 298
Henry, Patrick (1775) 439, 452
Heptathlon 861, 869
Herzegovina. *See* Bosnia and Herzegovina
Hialeah, FL 381, 677
Hieroglyphic writing 509
High jump
Olympic champions 859, 861-62
World indoor, outdoor records . . 868, 869
High schools
Commputer, technology usage. 35-36, 221
Drug usage 963
Enrollment 219
Graduates 219, 220, 221
Revenues, public schools 222
Test scores 223-24
Highways. *See* Roads
Himalayas 546, 548
Hindenburg (dirigible) 299, 566
Hinduism
Adherents, U.S. 729
Beliefs, practices 737
India 532
Population, world 731
Hiroshima bombing (1945) 445, 529
Hispanics
Disabled people 382
Education 219, 221
Employment, unemployment 145
Households 960, 961, 962
Population 375
Poverty rates 383
Salaries and wages 149, 150
Hiss, Alger (1948) 445
Historic sites, national 504-5
History
Anniversaries 105-6
Historians, notable 348-49
Leading figures 534-42
Parks, National 503-6
Pulitzer Prizes 321-22
U.S. 438-51
World 508-33
Hitler, Adolf 338, 528, 538, 770
Hockey, field 867
Hockey, ice 890-97
Addresses, teams 904-5
Goals (by season) 897
Individual leaders 891, 895
NCAA champions 897
1994-95 season postponed 69
Olympic champions 853
Stanley Cup 782, 890
Trophy winners 895-97
Hog production 134, 135, 140
Holidays
Foreign, selected 291
Legal, public (U.S.) 291
Flag display 467
Religious 732-33
Holland. *See* Netherlands
Holocaust Memorial Museum 672
Holy days 732-33
Holy Roman Empire 516
Home-accident deaths 965
Homes. *See* Housing
Homestead Act (1862) 441
Homosexuality
Chronology 42, 44, 61, 68
Colorado rights ban (1993) 44
Military conduct (1993) 42, 451
Rights march (1993) 451
Stonewall anniversary (1994) 61
Honduras 774, 848, 851
Honduras, British. *See* Belize
Hong Kong 205, 549, 833, 840
Honolulu, HI 677
Buildings, tall 686
Mayor 91
Population 381, 395, 677
Hoover, Herbert 631, 632, 634, 635
Biography 476-77
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-101
Popular, electoral votes 633
Hoover Dam 694, 695
Horsepower 581
Horse racing
American thoroughbred 898-901
Belmont Stakes 899
Breeders' Cup 900
Eclipse awards (1993) 900
Horses of Year 901
Jockey, annual leading 899
Kentucky Derby 898
Preakness 898-99
Triple Crown winners 898
Trotting, pacing 901
see also Equestrian sports
Hospital Insurance Trust Fund 700
Household furnishings
Appliances in use 166
Price index 109, 110
Households
Average number in 373
Composition of 960, 961, 962
Housing units 373
Median net worth 384
Non-English-speaking Americans . 599-600
Population (by type) 378
Poverty level 383
Single-parent 960, 961
Single-person 960, 961
Unmarried-couple 960, 962
House of Representatives. *See* Congress, U.S.
Housing
Homeowners 373
Mortgages 373, 725, 726
Price Indexes 109, 110
Prices 373, 726
Rental 373
Units 373
Housing and Urban Development, Department of 74
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
Scandal (1993, 1994) 40, 49
Secretaries 72, 74, 102
Houston, TX 677
Buildings, tall 686
Commuters 210
Mayor 91
Population 380, 414, 677
Port traffic 203
Unemployment rate 145
Howland Island 671
Hubble Space Telescope (1993, 1994) 43-44, 63, 169, 198, 294, 451
HUD. *See* Housing and Urban Development, Department of
Hudson, Henry (1609) 438, 543
Hudson Bay 552
Hudson River 553
Hundred Years' War (1338-1453) 518
Hungary 774-75
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Chronology (1993-94) 60
History 516, 518, 519, 527, 533
Nuclear power 167, 168
Revolt (1956) 530
Rulers 538
Hunter's moon 269
Huntington Beach, CA 677
Mayor 91
Population 381, 389, 677
Huon Islands 768
Huron, Lake 555
Hurricanes 569
Characteristics 179
Names of (1995) 185
Hussein, Saddam 786
Hussein I 779, 790
Hydroelectric plants 164, 694
Hydrogen bomb (1950, 1952) . . . 445, 530
see also Nuclear arms

—I—

IAEA. *See* International Atomic Energy Agency
Ibiza 821
IBM
Sales (1993) 120
ICAO. *See* International Civil Aviation Organization
ICC. *See* Interstate Commerce Commission
Ice hockey. *See* Hockey, ice
Iceland 516, 775, 848
Ice skating. *See* Skating
IDA. *See* International Development Association
Idaho 648-49
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 648
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Congressional representation . 76, 79, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 95
As immigrants' intended residence . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 648
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 395
Counties, county seats 421
Density 379
Presidential elections . . . 601, 607-8, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Idioms
Foreign 595
Meanings, derivations 596
Iditarod sled race 920
IFC. *See* International Finance Corporation
Illinois 649
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 649
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 675
Congressional representation . . 76, 79-80, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 216, 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 95
As immigrants' intended residence . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 649
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 395-96, 675
Counties, county seats 421-22
Density 79
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections 601, 608, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
ILO. *See* International Labor Organization
IMF. *See* International Monetary Fund
Immigration Act (1990) 842-43
Immigration and Naturalization Act (1952) 445
Immigration, emigration
Ellis Island (1892) 442, 470
Illegal aliens amnesty (1988) 449
Immigrants admitted
Country of origin 386
Intended residence area 385
By type, admission class 385
Naturalization 843

(continued)

Immigration, emigration *(continued)*
Non-English-speaking Americans . 599, 600
Quota system (1921, 1965) . . . 443, 446
Regulations, U.S. 842-43
Immunization schedule 707
IMO. *See* International Maritime Organization
Impeachment
Articles of 456, 458
Johnson, Andrew (1868) 442, 474
Nixon hearings (1974) 447-48, 478
Imports. *See* Exports, imports
Incomes
Distribution 124, 383
Educational level correlate 373
Farm 124, 137
Glossary 132, 133
Minimum wage
Enacted (1938) 444
Hourly rates (1950-1991) 151
Increased (1989) 450
National, U.S. 111, 124
Pay differential, male/female 149
Per capita income
Defined 133
By foreign countries 740-839
By U.S. states 643-68
Personal, U.S. 111
Distribution of total 124
Poverty rate 374, 383
Wage, salary workers 150, 152
Welfare, by states 384
Income taxes 636-42
Federal 636-40
Amendment authorizing 462
Audits 640
Changes, developments (1994) . . 636-37
Children 636, 639
Deductions 636, 637-39
Estimated 636
Forms 639-40
Gift 640
Individual rates (1994) 637
Medicare 636
Paycheck withholding (1943) 444
Reform Law (1986) 449
Revenues 107
Social Security 636
Taxpayers' rights 640
State 113, 641-42
Death 640-41
Incubation, gestation 189
Index numbers
Consumer prices 109-11
Economic indicators 111
Heat 186
Production (by industries) 126
India 775-76
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Gandhi, Indira 573, 776
Gandhi, Mohandas . . 528, 529, 573, 776
History 517, 518, 522, 524, 528, 529, 532
Gupta monarchs (320) 513
Indus civilization 509
Map 492
Merchant fleet 205
Military strength 161
Nuclear power 168
Trade 201, 776
Indiana 649-50
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 649
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 676, 678
Congressional representation . 76, 80, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . 216, 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 95
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 649
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 396-97, 676, 678
Counties, county seats 422
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections 601, 608-9, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Indianapolis, IN 678
Buildings, tall 686
Commuters 210
Mayor 91
Population 380, 397, 678
Unemployment rate 145
Indianapolis 500 (auto race) 931
Indian Ocean
Area, depth 552
Islands, areas 549
Indians, American
Custer's last stand (1876) 442
Geronimo surrender (1886) 442
Gold discovered (1835) 440
Population 375, 382, 507
Reservations 507
Sacagawea (1804) 440
Sand Creek Massacre (1864) 441
Seminole War (1835) 440
Tippecanoe battle (1811) 440
Tribes 507
U.S. citizenship (1924) 443
Wounded Knee, Battle of (1890) 442
Individual Retirement Account . . 132, 638
Indochina. *See* Cambodia; Laos; Vietnam
Indochina War (1953) 445, 531
see also Vietnam War
Indonesia 776, 785
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Independence 805
Merchant fleet 205
Military strength 161
Trade 201, 785
Volcanoes 545, 546
Industrialists, notable 351-52
Industrial Revolution 521, 523
Industries, U.S.
Business directory 713-18
Corporate tax rates 122
Employees 143, 151
Manufacturing, mining 126
Mineral production 129-31
Multinational companies 121
National income by 124
Occupational injuries, fatalities . . 147, 965
Production index 125
Profits 116
Sales 120
see also Business; *specific types*
Infant mortality 958-59
Inflation 132
Influenza epidemic (1918) 443
Information superhighway 35-36, 198
Inheritance taxes 640
Injuries
Accidental 964, 965
Cost of unintentional 965
Occupational 965
Fatalities 147
By industry, type 147
Inner Mongolia 756
Insects, venomous 190
Insignia, military 157
Insurance
Life 967
Medical (1966) 373, 446, 698, 700, 967
Medical, Reform efforts (1993, 1994) . . 38-39, 49, 61, 64, 66-67, 195, 451
Social Security 696-700
Unemployment 107, 142, 144
Interest
Compound, table of 562
Glossary 132
Laws, rates 720, 721
Prime rate 133
Interior, Department of the 73
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
Secretaries 72, 73, 101
Internal Revenue Service 73, 76
Audits 640
Expenditures 107
see also Income taxes
International Atomic Energy Agency . . 52, 847
International Bank 847
International boundary lines, U.S. 500
International bridges, structures . 690, 693
International Civil Aviation Organization 847
International Court of Justice 847
International Date Line 290
International Development Association . . 847
International Finance Corporation . . . 847
International Fund for Agricultural Development 847
International Labor Organization 847
International Maritime Organization . . 847
International Monetary Fund 847
International organizations 844-47
International postage 590-91
International System (measurement) . . 557
International Telecommunication Union 847
Internet 173
Interpol 844
Interstate Commerce Commission . 75, 108
Intolerable Acts (1774) 439
Inventions 174-77
Investment
Foreign
In U.S. companies 123
By U.S companies 125
Glossary 132-33
IRAs 638
see also Business; Stocks
Iowa 650
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 650
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 676
Congressional representation . 77, 80, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty 216, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 95
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 650
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 397, 676
Counties, county seats 422-23
Density 379
Presidential elections . . 601, 609-10, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
IRA. *See* Individual Retirement Account
Iran 785-86, 848
Map 492
Merchant fleet 205
Military strength 161
Nuclear power 168
Persia 511, 514, 518, 527
Revolution (1979-80) 532, 785-86
Terrorism, international 533
U.S. embassy seizure (1979, 1980) . . 448, 479, 785-86
Iran-contra affair (1986, 1987, 1989, 1991, 1993, 1994) 46, 52, 448, 450
Iran-Iraq War (1980-88) 533, 786
Iraq 786, 848
Gulf War (1991) 450, 786, 793, 817
Kuwait invasion (1990) . . 450, 786, 793, 817
Map 492
Military buildup (1994) 69
Military strength 161
U.S. helicopter tragedy (1994) . . 56, 62, 66
Ireland, Northern 43, 45, 47-48, 65, 67, 69, 532, 549, 832
Map 490
Ireland, Republic of 786-87
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Area 549
Chronology (1993-94) 67
History 515, 526
Map 490
Iron
Exports, imports 202
Production 129, 130, 131
Reserve base, world 129
Iron (dietary) 701, 702-3, 705
IRS. *See* Internal Revenue Service
Islam
Address, U.S. headquarters 730
Adherents, U.S. 729
Beliefs, practices 737
Calendar 732
History 514, 515, 517, 532
Population, world 731
Islands
Area, ownership 549
U.S. trusteeship 671
Isle of Man 205, 549, 832
Isle of Pines 768
Isle of Skye 832
Israel 787-88
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848

Formed (1948) 529
Jordanian peace treaty (1994) . 62, 69, *779*, 788, 790
Map 492
Military strength 161
Palestinian militancy, uprising . . 532, 533, 786
Palestinian self-rule (1993, 1994) . . 40, 42, 45, 47, 50, 53, 55-56, 57-58, 62, 65, *779*, 788
Israeli-Arab wars. *See* Arab-Israeli conflict
Italo-Ethiopian War (1935-37) . . . 528, 789
Italy 788-89
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Chronology (1993-94) 53, 58
Gold reserves 125
History 518, 523, 527, 528, 533
Merchant fleet 205
Military strength 161
Nuclear power 168
Rulers 540-41
Trade 201, 788
Vatican City 834-35, 849
ITU. *See* International Telecommunication Union
Ivory Coast. *See* Cote d'Ivoire
Iwo Jima
Area 549
Battle (1945) 445, 529
Memorial (statue) 673

—J—

Jackson, Andrew 634
Biography 472
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-100
Popular, electoral votes 633
Jackson, Michael 43, 45, 48
Jackson, MS 678
Mayor 91
Population 381, 403, 678
Jacksonville, FL 678
Buildings, tall 686
Commuters 210
Mayor 91
Population 380, 393, 678
Jamaica 789, 848, 851
Jamestown, VA (1607) 438
Japan 789-90
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Automobile production 206, 208
Chronology (1993-94) 43, 47, 50, 56, 60-61
Gold reserves 125
Historical periods 538
History 515-16, 519, 520, 524, 533
Peace treaty, U.S. (1951) . . . 445, 790
Perry treaty (1853) 441
World War I (1914-18) 526
World War II (1941-45) . . . 444-45, 529
Islands, areas 549
Map 493
Merchant fleet 205
Military strength 161
Nuclear power 167, 168
Space technology 169
Trade 50, 201, 790
Japan, Sea of 552
Jarvis Island 671
Java 549, 776, 785
Javelin throw
Olympic champions 860-61, 862
World records 868, 869
Jazz artists, notable 354-55
Jefferson, Thomas 634, 635
Biography 471
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-100
Declaration of Independence 439, 453-54, 455
Electoral votes 633
Memorial (DC) 672
Jehovah's Witnesses . . . 729, 730, 738-39
Jersey, Isle of 549, 832
Jersey City, NJ 678
Mayor 91
Population 381, 405, 678
Jerusalem 511, 788
Jesuits 519
Jesus Christ 514
Jewelry
Birthstones 725
Wedding anniversaries 725
Jewish people. *See* Judaism
Jim Thorpe Trophy 877
Job Corps 144
Jobs. *See* Employment
Jockeys, leading 899
John Paul II, Pope (1981) . . . 574, 735, 834
Johnson, Andrew 632, 634, 635
Biography 474
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-101
Impeachment (1868) 442
Johnson, Lyndon B. 631, 632, 633, 634, 635
Biography 478
Burial site 480
Cabinet 97-102
Popular, electoral votes 633
Johnston Atoll 671
Johnstown (PA) flood (1889) 442
Joint Chiefs of Staff 73
Chairmen 155, 162
Personal salutes, honors 156
Jordan 790
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 848
Israeli peace treaty (1994) 62, *779*, 788, 790
Map 492
Joule (electrical unit) 561
Journalism awards 316-20, 324-25
see also Magazines; Newspapers
Judaism
Addresses, U.S. headquarters 731
Ancient Hebrews 509, 511, 562
Beliefs, practices 737
Holy days 733
Population, U.S., world 729, 731, 732
Judiciary, U.S.
Address, forms of 597
Court addresses, judges 87-89
Employment, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
Supreme Court justices 86-87
Judo 867
Julian calendar 288
Julian Period 289
Junior colleges 240-50
Jupiter (planet) 256-57
Morning, evening stars 272
Position by month 251-54, 259-60
Rises, sets 262
Solar system 267
Struck by comet fragments (1994) . . . 63
Sun, distance from 254, 267
Justice, Department of 73
Attorneys general 72, 73
First woman (1993) 451
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107

—K—

Kampuchea. *See* Cambodia
Kansas 650-51
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 650
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 683
Congressional representation . 77, 80, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 216, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 95
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 650
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 397-98, 683
Counties, county seats 423
Density 379
Presidential elections . . . 601, 610-11, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Kansas City, MO 678
Buildings, tall 686
Mayor 91
Population 380, 403, 678
Kansas-Nebraska Act (1854) 441, 473
Karami, Rashid 533
Kayaking 866
Kazakhstan 168, 790-91, 851
Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928) 527
Kennedy, Ted 33
Kennedy, John F. 631, 632, 634, 635
Assassination (1963) 446, 478, 573
Warren Commission (1964) 446
Biography 477-78
Burial site 480, 673
Cabinet 97-102
Popular, electoral votes 633
Kennedy, John F., Center for the Performing Arts (DC) 672
Kennedy, Robert F. 447, 573
Assassinated (1968) 447, 573
Burial site 673
Kentucky 651
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital 499, 651
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 678, 679
Congressional representation . 77, 80, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 216, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 95
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 651
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 398, 678, 679
Counties, county seats 423
Density 379
Presidential elections . . . 601, 611, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Kentucky Derby 898
First (1875) 442
Kenya 791, 848, 851
Kerguelen Archipelago 768
Kevorklan, Jack 41, 43, 45, 58
Key, Francis Scott 468
Khmer Empire 516
Khomeini, Ayatollah 785
Khrushchev, Nikita S. 446, 542, 814
Kidnappings, notable 574
Hearst, Patty (1975) 448, 574
Lindbergh baby (1932) 444, 574
Kilowatt-hour (electrical unit) 561
Kim Il Sung 63, *779*, 873
King, Martin Luther, Jr. 333
Assassinated (1968) 447, 573
Birthday (legal holiday) (1986) . . 291, 449
"I have a dream" speech (1963) 446
King, Rodney (1992, 1993, 1994) . . . 40, 55, 450, 451
King George's War (1744) 438
Kingman Reef 671
Kiribati 791-92, 849
Knot (measurement) 561
Koran 514, 737
Korea, North (Democratic People's Republic of) 792, 848
Chronology (1993-94) . . . 42, 47, 52, 60, 65, 69
Established 529, 530
Invaded South Korea (1950) 445, 530
Kim Il Sung death (1994) 63, *779*
Map 493
Military strength 161
Pueblo incident (1968) 447
Korea, South (Republic of) 792
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Established 529, 530
Invaded by North Korea (1950) . . 445, 530
Map 493
Merchant fleet 205
Military strength 161
Nuclear power 167, 168
Trade 201
U.S. force (1945-1950) 445, 530
Korean War (1950-53) 530
Beginning (1950) 445, 530
Casualties, U.S. forces 163
Costs 160
MacArthur removal (1951) 445
Medal of Honor 160
Veteran population 159
Koresh, David (1993) 451
Kosovo 837
Krakatau volcano 545, 546
Kublai Khan 517
Ku Klux Klan (1866, 1921) 441, 443
Kuomintang (China) . . . 526, 527, 529, 756

Kuwait 792-93
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Gulf War (1991) 450, 786, 793, 817
Iraqi invasion (1990) . . 450, 786, 793, 817
Map 492
Merchant fleet 205
Trade 793, 849, 851
Kyrgyzstan

—L—

Labor. *See* Employment; Labor unions
Labor, Department of 74
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
Secretaries 72, 74, 101
Labor unions
AFL-CIO merger (1955) 445
AFL formed (1886) 442
CIO formed (1935) 444
Contracts, first major (1937) 444
Directory 153-54
Haymarket riot (1886) 442
Knights of Labor (1869) 442
Membership (1930-93) 154
Salary, wage correlate 152
Taft-Hartley act (1947) 445
see also Strikes
Lacrosse 933
Lake Champlain, Battle of (1814) 440
Lakes 555
Lamb
Consumption 135
Nutritive value 702
Prices, farm 140
Production 135
Land (public, federal) 502
Homestead Act (1862) 441
Land Grant Act (1862) 441
Language 592-600
Abbreviations, common 594
Animal names 594, 595
Commonly confused words 596
Commonly misspelled words 597
Computer glossary 170-72
Days of week 596
Economic, financial glossary 132-33
Eponyms 592
Esperanto 599
Forms of address 597
Idioms 595-96
National Spelling Bee 593
New words, English 592
Non-English-speaking Americans 599
World languages 593, 595, 598-600
Laos (1964) 446, 530, 532, 793-94, 849
Lard 135
Las Vegas, NV 678
Buildings, tall 686
Mayor 91
Population 381
Latin America. *See* Central America; South America
Latinos. *See* Hispanics
Latitude
Cities (U.S., world) 550-52
Position, reckoning 270
Latter-Day Saints, Church of
Address, headquarters 730
Beliefs, practices 738-39
Membership 729
Organized (1830) 440
Utah (1846) 441
Latvia 205, 794, 849
Law enforcement
Crime Bill (1994) 64, 71, 194, 213
Officers 215
Laws and documents
Bill of Rights (1791) 439, 460
Civil rights (1875, 1964, 1990) . . 442, 446, 450, 531
Constitution 456-63
Consumer finance 720
Copyright 723-25
Crime Bill (1994) 64, 71, 194, 213
Declaration of Independence . . . 439, 453-54
Disabilities, anti-discrimination (1990) . 450
Divorce (by states) 728
Immigration (1952, 1990) . . . 445, 842-43
Lend-lease (1941) 444
Marriage (by states) 727
Mayflower Compact (1620) 452
Personal records, obtaining 722
Safety belt (by countries) 209
Social Security (1935, 1994) 71, 444, 696-700
Supreme Court, landmark decisions . . 464-65
Tax reform (1986, 1993, 1994) . . 449, 451, 636-37
Voting rights (1957, 1965) 446
Lazarus, Emma 470
Lead production 129, 130, 131
League of Arab States 530, 844
League of Nations (1920) . . . 443, 476, 527
Leap years 288
Lebanon 794
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Israeli-Palestinian conflicts 532, 533, 788, 794
Terrorism (1963) 448, 794
U.S. Marines (1958, 1983) . . 446, 448, 794
Lee, Robert E. 340
Birthplace, grave (VA) 668
Surrender (1865) 441
Leeward Islands 832
Legal holidays 291
Legislation. *See* Laws and documents
Legislatures, state 89-92
Legumes
Nutritive value 701, 703
Production 139
Lend-Lease Act (1941) 444
Lent 732, 733
Lesotho 794-95, 849, 851
Lewis and Clark expedition (1804) . . 440, 471
Lexington, KY 678
Buildings, tall 686
Mayor 91
Population 381, 398, 678
Liberia 205, 795, 849, 851
Liberty Bell 469-70
Libraries, public 225
Postal rates 388
Library of Congress 76, 672
Employees, payroll 148
Librarians 103
Libya 795-96, 848
U.S. bombing (1986) 449, 533, 796
Liechtenstein 796, 848
Life expectancy 272
Animal longevity 189
Life insurance 967
Light, speed of 264
Lincoln, Abraham 632, 634
Assassinated (1865) 441, 474, 573
Biography 473-74
Birthday (legal holiday) 291
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-101
Emancipation Proclamation (1863) . . . 441
Gettysburg Address (1863) 441, 464
Memorial (DC) 672
Popular, electoral votes 633
Lincoln, NE 678
Mayor 91
Population 381, 404, 678
Lindbergh, Charles A.
Flight (1927) 299
Son kidnapped (1932) 444, 574
Linear measures 557-60, 562
Lipari Islands 789
Liquid measures 557-63
Liquor
Abuse 963
Duty-free 721-22
Exports, imports 202
Measures 563
Prohibition (1917-33) . . 443, 444, 462, 527
Liter (measure) 557, 559, 561
Literature
Awards 70, 315-16, 321-23, 330
Notable (1993) 303-4
Pen names 598
Writers, notable 334-35, 341-44
Lithuania 168, 796, 849, 851
Little Big Horn, Battle of (1876) 442
Little Rock, AR 678
Buildings, tall 686
Mayor 91
Population 381
School desegregation (1957) 446
Livestock 134, 135, 137, 140
see also Dairy products; Meats
Living wills 709
Lizards, poisonous 190
Loans. *See* Credit
London 830, 840
Long Beach, CA 678
Mayor 91
Population 380, 389, 678
Port traffic 203
Longevity, animal 189
Long Island, NY (1776) 439, 549
Longitude
Cities (U.S., world) 550-52
Position, reckoning 270
Long jump
Olympic champions 859, 862
World indoor, outdoor records . . 868, 869
Los Angeles, CA 678-79
Buildings, tall 686
Commuters 210
Earthquake (1994) 48, 51, 54, 196
King case (1992, 1993, 1994) 40, 55, 450, 451
Mayor 91
Population 380, 389, 678
Port traffic 203
Riots
Los Angeles (1992, 1993) 40, 450
Watts (1965) 446
Unemployment rate 145
Louisiana 651-52
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . . . 498, 500, 651, 652
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 675, 680, 682
Congressional representation . 77, 80, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 216, 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 95
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 651
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 398-99, 675, 680, 682
Density 379
Parishes, parish seats 424
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections 601, 612, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641
Territory 500, 502
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Louisiana Purchase (1803) . . 440, 471, 502
Louisville, KY 679
Buildings, tall 687
Mayor 91
Population 381, 398, 679
Loyalty islands 768
Lubbock, TX 679
City Manager 91
Population 381, 414, 679
Luge (sledding) 853
Lunar calendar 289
***Lusitania*, sinking of (1915)** 443, 565
Luther, Martin 347, 738
Lutheran churches
Addresses, headquarters 730-31
Beliefs, practices 738-39
Membership 729
Luxembourg 205, 796-97, 849
Lyricists, notable 354

—M—

MacArthur, Douglas (1945, 1951) . . . 340, 445
Macau 812
Macedonia 50, 511, 797, 851
Madagascar 549, 797, 849, 851
Madeira Islands 549, 812
Madison, James 634
Biography 471
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-100
Electoral votes 633
Madison, WI 91, 381, 679
Madura 549
Magazines
Advertising expenditures 313
Circulation 306
Journalism awards 316-20, 324-25
Mailing rate 588
Magna Carta (1215) 518
Magnetic poles 271
Mailing information 587-91
Maine 652
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital 499, 652
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Congressional representation . 77, 80, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty 216, 217
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 95
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507

Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 652
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 399
Counties, county seats 424
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections 601, 612, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Majorca 821
Malagasy Republic. *See* Madagascar
Malawi 58, 797-98, 849, 851
Malaysia 201, 205, 798, 849
Maldives 798, 848
Mali 798-99, 849, 851
Malta 205, 799, 849
Man, Isle of 549, 832
Management and Budget, Office of . . . 72
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
Manchuria 756
Mandela, Nelson (1994) 50, 56, 57, 69, 777, 820
Manganese 129, 130
Manhattan, NY, (1624) 428, 438, 549
Manua Islands 669
Manufactures
Employees (by industry) 143
Exports, imports 202
Index numbers 126
Personal consumption expenditures . . 128
Workers' statistics 142-54
Occupational injuries 147
see also specific industries
Mao Zedong (Mao Tse-tung) 531-32, 542, 756
Maps (color) 485-96
World, time zones 484
Marathon
Boston 956
New York 956
Olympic champions 859, 862
World records 868, 869
Mardi Gras 652
Mariana Islands 502, 669-70, 671
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Population 436
Zip codes 436
Marine Corps, U.S.
Address for information 159
China (1927) 444
Enlisted adviser, senior 161
Generals (active duty) 155
Grenada (1983) 449
Guadalcanal (1942) 444
Insignia 157
Iwo Jima (1945) 445
Lebanon (1958, 1983) 446, 448, 794
Nicaragua (1912) 443
Organization bases 156
Personnel, active duty 158
Training centers 156
War memorial 673
Women, active duty 159
Marquesas Islands 549, 768
Marriage
Age, lawful (by states) 727
Blood test requirements 727
Number, rate 957, 960
Records, obtaining 722
Spousal Social Security benefits 697
Wedding anniversaries 725
Mars (planet) 256
Morning, evening stars 272
Position by months 251-54, 259-60
Rises, sets 261
Solar system 267
Space exploration (1976) 295, 448
Sun, distance from 254, 267
Viking I and II (1976) 295, 448
Marshall, Thurgood (1967, 1991) . 447, 450
Marshall Islands 205, 549, 671, 799, 849, 851
Martinique 549, 767
Maryland 652-53
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 652, 653
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 674-75
Congressional representation . 77, 80, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 216, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 95
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 652
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 399-400, 674
Counties, county seats 424-25
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections . . . 601, 612-13, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Mass, units of 557, 559, 560
Massachusetts 653
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital 499, 653
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 675
Congressional representation . 77, 80, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 216, 217
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 95
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 653
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 400-401, 675
Counties, county seats 425
Density 379
Presidential elections . . . 601, 613, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Mathematics
Formulas 564
Fractions, decimals 563
Matsu 825
Mauritania 799-800, 849, 851
Mauritius 800, 849
Mayans 511, 516
Mayflower Compact (1620) 438, 452
Mayors 89-92
Address, form of 597
Black 334
First (1967) 447
Mayotte 767-68
McCarthy, Joseph (1954) 445
McKinley, Mt. 497, 547
McKinley, William 632, 634
Assassination (1901) 442, 475, 573
Biography 475
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-101
Popular, electoral votes 633
Mean time 270
Measures 557-64
Meats
Consumption 135
Exports, imports 202
Inspection Act (1906) 443
Nutritive values 701, 702
Prices, farm 140
Production 134, 135
Medal of Honor 160
Media. *See* Magazines; Newspapers; Radio; Television
Medicare
Enacted (1966) 448
Federal tax 636
Program summary 698
Medicine. *See* Health and medicine
Mediterranean Sea
Area, depth 552
Islands, areas 549
Melilla 821
Memorial Day 291
Memorials, national 504, 672-73
Memphis, TN 679
Buildings, tall 687
Mayor 91
Population 380, 413, 679
Men
Employment 143, 145
Height, weight 705, 972
Life expectancy 972
Living alone 960, 961
Marital status 960
Median net worth 384
One-parent families 960, 961
Poverty rates 383
Salaries and wages
Annual earnings average 149
Hourly rates 150
Pay differential, male/female 149
Weekly earnings median 152
Mennonite churches 729, 731
Mercantilism 520
Merchant Marine
Academy 157
Fleets, by country 205
Mercury (planet) 254-55
Morning, evening stars 272
Position by month 251-54, 259-60
Solar system 267
Sun, distance from 254, 267
Mergers
Corporate, largest 120
Defense contractors (1994) 66
Labor unions (1955) 445
Phone-cable (1994) 51
Sherman Antitrust Act (1890) 442
Takeovers, defined 133
Mesa, AZ 679
Mayor 91
Population 381, 388, 679
Metals
Exports, imports 202
Production 130, 131
Reserve base, world 129
Meteorology 179-88
Methodist churches
Addresses, U.S. headquarters 731
Beliefs, practices 738-39
Membership 729-30
Metric measures 557-61
Mexican War (1846-48) 441
Casualties, U.S. forces 163
Costs 160
Mexico 800-801
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Cession to U.S. (1846) 441, 502
Chronology (1993-94) 46-47, 52, 53, 69
Cortes conquest 520
Gold production 131
Map 486
Mountain peaks 547
NAFTA 42-43, 44, 71, 204
Nuclear power 168
Olmec civilization 509, 516, 543
Paricutin volcano 512
Prehistory 543
Revolution (1910) 526-27
U.S. forces (1916) 443
U.S. immigration 386
Mexico, Gulf of 552
Mexico City, Mex. 800, 840
Miami, FL 679
Buildings, tall 687
City manager 91
Population 381, 393, 679
Michelangelo 58
Michigan 653-54
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . 499, 500, 653, 654
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 676, 677
Congressional representation . 77, 80-81, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 216, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 95-96
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Mineral production 129
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 653
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 401-2, 676, 677
Counties, county seats 425
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections . . . 601, 613-14, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Michigan, Lake 555
Micronesia 671, 801, 849, 851

Middle East
History 514, 515, 527, 531
see also Arab-Israeli conflict; Persian Gulf War; *specific countries*
Midway, Battle of (1942) 444, 529
Midway Atoll 671
Mileage
Air 212
Road 211
Sea lanes 204
Miles (measurement) 557, 558, 560
Military. *See* Armed forces, U.S.; *specific branches*
Military Academy, U.S. (West Point, NY) 157, 237
Military leaders, notable 339-40
Military parks, national 504
Military strength
By country 161
U.S. 160, 161
Military time (24-hour) 290
Military training centers 155-56
Milk
Nutritive value 701, 702
Prices, farm 140
Milwaukee, WI 679
Buildings, tall 687
Mayor 91
Population 380, 417, 679
Unemployment rate 145
Minerals 129-31, 202
Minerals (dietary) 701, 702-3, 705
Minimum wage, U.S.
Enacted (1938) 444
Hourly rates (1950-91) 151
Increased (1989) 450
Mining
Coal 164
Disasters, U.S. 568
Gold, silver 125, 129, 130, 131
Index numbers 126
Occupational injuries 147
Minneapolis, MN 679
Buildings, tall 687
Mayor 91
Population 381, 402, 679
Minnesota 654
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 654
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 679, 682
Congressional representation . 77, 81, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 216, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 96
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Mineral production 129
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 654
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 402-3, 679, 682
Counties, county seats 425-26
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections . . . 601, 614-15, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641
Territory 500
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Minoans 509
Minorca 821
Mint, Bureau of the 117
Minuit, Peter (1626) 438
Miquelon Island 768
Miscellaneous facts 975
Miss America 326
Missiles, rockets. *See* Nuclear arms; Space developments
Mississippi 654-55
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital 499, 500, 654, 655
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 678
Congressional representation . 77, 81, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . 216, 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 96
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 655
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 403, 678
Counties, county seats 426
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections . . . 601, 615, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Mississippi River
Bridges spanning 690-92
First railroad crossing (1855) 441
Commerce 203
Discovered (1539) 438, 543
Floods, historic (1993) 185, 451
Missouri 655
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 655
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 678, 681
Congressional representation . 77, 81, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . 216, 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 96
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 655
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 403-4, 678, 681
Counties, county seats 426-27
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections . . . 601, 615-16, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
U.S. center of population 377
Welfare assistance 384
Missouri Compromise (1820) 440
Missouri River 553, 554
Bridges spanning 691-92
Flood (1993) 451
Mobile, AL 679
Mayor 91
Population 381, 387, 679
Mohammed. *See* Muhammad
Moldova 801, 849, 851
Moluccas 549
Monaco 801
Money. *See* Currency, U.S.; Exchange rates, foreign
Mongolia 801-2, 849, 851
Mongolia, Inner 756
Mongols 517
Monroe, James 634
Biography 472
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-100
Electoral votes 633
Monroe Doctrine (1823) 440
Montana 655-56
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . 499, 500, 655, 656
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Congressional representation . 77, 81, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 96
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 655
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 404
Counties, county seats 427
Density 379
Presidential elections . . . 601, 616-17, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Montgomery, AL 679-80
Mayor 91
Population 381, 387, 679-80
Montserrat 832
Monuments, national 505-6, 672-73
Largest U.S. 497
Moon 268-69
Apogee, perigee 268
Apollo missions (1969) 292-93, 447
Chinese lunar calendar 289
Conjunctions 251-54, 259-60
Eclipses (1995) 266
First man on (1969) 292, 447
Full 274-85
Harvest, Hunter's 269
Occultations 251-54
Phases of 269
Position by month (1995) 251-54
Rises, sets (1995) 263, 274-85
Tides, effects on 185, 269
Moravian churches 730, 731
Mormons. *See* Latter-Day Saints, Church of
Morning stars (1995) 272
Morocco 161, 802, 849, 851
Mortgages
Farm 138
Income needed 726
Tables 725
Motion pictures. *See* Movies
Motor vehicles
Accidents and deaths 959, 964
Commuters 210
Production 206, 208
see also Automobiles; Buses
Motor-Voter bill (1993) 71, 451
Motto, U.S. 466
Mountains 546-48
Highest, Canada 547
Highest, U.S. 497, 498, 547, 548
Volcanoes 545-46
Mt. Etna 546, 789
Mt. Everest 512, 546, 548
Mt. McKinley 497, 498, 547
Mt. Rushmore 504, 663
Mt. St. Helens (1980) 448, 546
Mt. Vesuvius 545, 546
Mount Vernon (VA) 666, 673
Movies
Awards 325, 327-29, *781*
Jazz Singer (1927) 444
Kinetoscope (1894) 442
National Film Registry 302
Notable (1993-94) 300, *781*
Sound-on-film, first (1923) 443
Stars, directors 300, ... 357-70
Talking (1927) 444
Top 50 films, 1993 301
Top grossing, all-time 301
Top videos (1993) 302
Moynihan, Daniel Patrick 33
Mozambique 802-3, 849, 851
Muhammad 514, 732, 737
Municipal bonds 133
Murders
Arrests, sentences 217, 218
Assassinations 533, 574
Incidence 214, 215, 965
Muscat and Oman. *See* Oman
Museums (Washington, DC) 672-73
Music and musicians
Awards 323-24, 325, 329-30
Chronology (1993-94) 43, 45, 48, 56
Composers, works 352-54
Dance companies 306-7
Jazz artists 354-55
Lyricists 354
Musicians, singers 354-70, *780*, *781*
Opera, operetta 308, 352-54
Pulitzer Prizes 323-24
Recordings 309, 329-30
Rock & Roll notables . 56, 325, 355-56, *780*
Symphony orchestras 307-8
Theater 353-54
Videos 309
Muslim calendar 732
Muslims. *See* Islam
Mutual funds 126, 133
Myanmar (Burma) . . 161, 529, 803, 849, 851

— N —

NAACP. *See* National Association for the Advancement of Colored People

NAFTA. *See* North American Free Trade Agreement
Nagasaki bombing (1945) 445, 529
Names
Animal collective 594
Animal young 595
Days, foreign languages 596
Original, actors and actresses 370-72
Pen names 598
States, origin and nicknames 501, 643-68
Namibia 803, 849, 851
Napoleon Bonaparte (1798, 1803) 440, 521, 522
NASA. *See* National Aeronautics and Space Administration
NASCAR (auto racing) 933
Nashville, TN 680
Buildings, tall 687
Mayor 91
Population 380, 413, 680
Nasser, Gamal Abdel 338, 764
National Aeronautics and Space Administration 75
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
National Anthem
Composed (1814) 440
Text 469
National Archives 672-73
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
Director dismissed (1994) 64-65
Founding (1909) 443
Spingarn Medal 326
National Basketball Association *783*, 907-13
Addresses, teams 904
National debt 109, 133
National Film Registry 302
National Football League *782*, 870-80
Addresses, teams 905
National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities 75, 108
National Gallery of Art (DC) 673
National historic sites 504-5
National Hockey League *782*, 890-97
Addresses, teams 904-5
National income, U.S. 111, 124
National information infrastructure . . 35-36
National Labor Relations Board . . . 75, 108
National League (baseball) . . . 939-48, 953
National Medal of Science 174
National monuments 505-6, 672-73
Largest 497
National park system, U.S. 71, 503-6
Visitors, number (1993) 506
National recreation areas 502, 506
National Science Foundation 75, 108, 173, 174
National seashores 506
National Service Bill (1993) 71
National Spelling Bee 593
Nations of the World 740-839
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors and envoys 848-50
Cities (population) 840
Embassies 740-839
Energy production, consumption. 165, 167
Exchange rates 122, 125
Flags 481-84
Investment in U.S. 123
Map 485-96
Merchant fleets 205
Military strength 161
Rulers 534-42
Safety belt laws 209
Stock exchanges 122
UN members 845-48
Native Americans. *See* Indians, American
NATO. *See* North Atlantic Treaty Organization
Natural gas
Exports, imports 164, 202
Production, consumption 164
Reserves 167
Naturalization 843
Barriers removed (1952) 445
see also Aliens
Nauru 803-4, 849
Nautilus (nuclear submarine) (1954) . . . 445
Naval Academy, U.S. (Annapolis, MD) . . 55, 157, 237
Naval disasters 565-66
Lusitania, sinking of (1915) 443, 565
Naval Expansion Act (1938) 444
Naval leaders, notable 339-40
Navassa Island 671
Navigation Act (1660) 438
Navy, Department of the
Employees, payroll 148
Secretaries 73, 99-100
Navy, U.S.
Academy 55, 157, 237
Address for information 159
Admirals (active duty) 155
Enlisted adviser, senior 161
Expansion Act (1938) 444
Insignia 157
Leaders, notable 339, 340
Personnel, active duty 158
Tailhook scandal (1994) 49, 55
Training centers 156
Women, active duty 159
Nazis
Rise of 528
Surrender (1945) 445
Third Reich 538, 770
World War II 529
NBA. *See* National Basketball Association
Nebraska 656
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 656
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 678, 680
Congressional representation . 77, 81, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 216, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 96
As immigrants' intended residence . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 656
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 404, 678, 680
Counties, county seats 427-28
Density 379
Presidential elections 601, 617, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Necrology (1993-94) 973-74
Neolithic Revolution 508
Nepal 804, 849
Neptune (planet) 258
Morning, evening stars 272
Position by months 251-54, 259-60
Solar system 267
Sun, distance from 254, 267
Netherlands 804-5
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Gold reserves 125
History 518, 520
New World settlements (1624, 1626, 1664) 438
Indonesian independence 805
Merchant fleet 205
Nuclear power 168
Rulers 540
Netherlands Antilles 805
Nevada 656-57
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . 499, 500, 656, 657
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 678
Congressional representation . 77, 81, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . 216, 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 96
As immigrants' intended residence . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Mineral production 129
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 656
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 404, 678
Counties, county seats 428
Density 379
Presidential elections 601, 617, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Territory 500
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Nevis 815, 849
New Amsterdam (1664) 438
Newark, NJ 680
Buildings, tall 687
Mayor 91
Population 381, 405, 680
Riots (1967) 446
Newbery Medal 324, 330
New Britain 549
New Caledonia 549, 788
New Deal (1933) 444
Newfoundland 549
New Guinea. *See* Papua New Guinea
New Hampshire 657
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 657
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Congressional representation . 77, 81, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 216, 217
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 96
As immigrants' intended residence . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 657
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 404
Counties, county seats 428
Density 379
Presidential elections 601, 617-18, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
New Ireland 549
New Jersey 657-58
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 657, 658
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 678, 680
Congressional representation . 77, 81, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 216, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 96
As immigrants' intended residence . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 657
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 404-5, 678, 680
Counties, county seats 428
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections 601, 618, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
New Mexico 658
Abortions reported 959
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 658
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 674
Congressional representation . 77, 81, 376
Courts, U.S. 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 96
As immigrants' intended residence . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 658
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 406, 674
Counties, county seats 428
Density 379
Presidential elections 601, 618-19, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641

(continued)

New Mexico *(continued)*
Territory . . . 500
Unemployment benefits . . . 142
Welfare assistance . . . 384
New Orleans, LA . . . 680
Buildings, tall . . . 687
Mardi Gras . . . 651
Mayor . . . 91
Population . . . 380, 398, 680
Port traffic . . . 203
Newport News, vA . . . 91, 381, 680
Newspapers
Advertising expenditures . . . 313
Boston News Letter (1704) . . . 438
Dailies
First U.S. (1784) . . . 439
Top U.S. . . . 305
Journalism awards . . . 316-20, 324-25
Muckrakers . . . 525
Offbeat stories (1994) . . . 975
Pulitzer Prize winners . . . 316-20
News photos (1994) . . . *193-200, 777-84*
New Testament . . . 734
Newton, Sir Isaac . . . 350
New words in English . . . 592
New World
Central, South America . . . 520
Explorers . . . 518, 520, 543
Jamestown (VA) colony (1607) . . . 438
Mayflower Compact (1620) . . . 438, 452
New Netherland colony (1664) . . . 438
New Year, Chinese . . . 289
New Year, Jewish . . . 733
New Year's Day . . . 291
New York (state) . . . 658-59
Abortions reported . . . 960
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 658, 659
Agriculture . . . 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 498
Birth, death statistics . . . 958
Budget . . . 113
Cities . . . 675, 680, 681, 683
Congressional representation . 77, 81-82, 376
Courts, U.S. . . . 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 216, 218
Debt . . . 113
Energy consumption . . . 166
Geographic center . . . 500
Governor, state officials . . . 93, 96
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) . . . 507
Interest laws, rates . . . 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws . . . 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics . . . 207
Name origin, nickname . . . 501, 658
Population . . . 376-77, 379
Cities, towns . . . 406-8, 675, 680, 681, 683
Counties, county seats . . . 428-29
Density . . . 379
Port traffic . . . 203
Presidential elections . . . 601, 619, 630
Schools . . . 220, 222, 224
Taxes . . . 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits . . . 142
Welfare assistance . . . 384
New York City . . . 680
Bridges, tunnels . . . 690, 692
Buildings, tall . . . 687-88
Commuters . . . 210
Dutch surrender (1664) . . . 438
Ellis Island . . . 470
Harlem riots (1943) . . . 444
Mayor . . . 91
Mileage to foreign ports . . . 204
Population . . . 380, 407, 680
Port traffic . . . 203
Statue of Liberty (1886) . . . 442, 470
Theater openings (1993-94) . . . 300, 780
Unemployment rate . . . 145
United Nations . . . 845
Verrazano exploration (1524) . . . 438
World's Fair (1939) . . . 444
World Trade Center bombing (1993, 1994) . . . 52, 57, 451
New York Stock Exchange
Address . . . 585
Bomb exploded (1920) . . . 443
Volume, transactions . . . 127
see also Stocks
New Zealand . . . 525, 805
Ambassadors, envoys . . . 849
Islands, areas . . . 549
Mountain peaks . . . 547
Niagara Falls . . . 556
Nicaragua . . . 805-6
Aid, U.S. . . . 851
Ambassadors, envoys . . . 849
CIA mining of harbors . . . 533
Iran-contra (1986) . . . 449, 533
Sandinistas . . . 533
U.S. Marines (1912) . . . 443
Nickel . . . 129, 130
Nicknames
College football teams . . . 885-87
U.S. states . . . 643-68
Niger . . . 806, 849, 851
Nigeria . . . 806-7
Aid, U.S. . . . 851
Ambassadors, envoys . . . 849
History . . . 511, 517, 530
Trade . . . 201, 806
Nile River . . . 553
Niue Island . . . 805
Nixon, Richard M. . . . 631, 632, 633, 634, 635
Biography . . . 478
Burial site . . . 480
Cabinet . . . 97-102
China visit (1972) . . . *200*, 447
Death (1994) . . . 54, *200*, 974
Impeachment hearings (1974) . . . 447-48, 478
Moscow summit (1972) . . . 447
Popular, electoral votes . . . 633
Resigned (1974) . . . *200*, 448, 531
Watergate (1973, 1974) . . . 447, 448
Nobel Prizes . . . 70, 314-16
Nobility, forms of address . . . 597
Norfolk, VA . . . 680
Mayor . . . 91
Population . . . 381, 416, 680
Port traffic . . . 203
Norfolk Island . . . 744
Noriega, Manuel (1989) . . . 450
Normandy, House of . . . 534
Normandy invasion (1944) . . . 444
North, Oliver . . . 33
North America
Area . . . 839
Bridges . . . 690-92
Buildings, tall . . . 684-90
Cities . . . 380-81, 550-51, 674-83
Explorations . . . 543
Gold production . . . 131
Highest, lowest points . . . 556
Lakes . . . 555
Map . . . 485
Mountain peaks . . . 547, 548
Population . . . 839, 840-41
Religions . . . 731
Rivers . . . 553-54
Trade . . . 42-43, 71, 201
Tunnels . . . 693
Volcanoes . . . 545, 546
Waterfalls . . . 556
see also Canada; Mexico; United States
North American Free Trade Agreement (1993) . . . 42-43, 44, 71, 451
Provisions . . . 204
North Atlantic Treaty Organization . . . 844
Bosnian civil war (1994) . . . 50, 55, 65
Established (1949) . . . 445
Expansion (1994) . . . 47
International commands . . . 155
Russia participation (1994) . . . 50
North Carolina . . . 659
Abortions reported . . . 960
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 659
Agriculture . . . 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 498
Birth, death statistics . . . 958
Budget . . . 113
Cities . . . 675, 677, 681
Congressional representation . 77, 82, 376
Courts, U.S. . . . 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . 216, 217, 218
Debt . . . 113
Energy consumption . . . 166
Geographic center . . . 500
Governor, state officials . . . 93, 96
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) . . . 507
Interest laws, rates . . . 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws . . . 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics . . . 207
Name origin, nickname . . . 501, 659
Population . . . 376-77, 379
Cities, towns . . . 408, 675, 677, 681
Counties, county seats . . . 429
Density . . . 379
Presidential elections . . . 601, 619-20, 630
Schools . . . 220, 222, 224
Taxes . . . 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits . . . 142
Welfare assistance . . . 384
North Dakota . . . 660
Abortions reported . . . 960
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 660
Agriculture . . . 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 498
Birth, death statistics . . . 958
Budget . . . 113
Congressional representation . 77, 82, 376
Courts, U.S. . . . 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 216, 218
Debt . . . 113
Energy consumption . . . 166
Geographic center . . . 500
Governor, state officials . . . 93, 96
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) . . . 507
Interest laws, rates . . . 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws . . . 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics . . . 207
Name origin, nickname . . . 501, 660
Population . . . 376-77, 379
Cities, towns . . . 408
Counties, county seats . . . 429
Density . . . 379
Presidential elections . . . 601, 620-21, 630
Schools . . . 220, 222, 224
Taxes . . . 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits . . . 142
Welfare assistance . . . 384
Northern Cyprus, Turkish Republic of . . . 760
Northern Ireland . . . 532, 832
Northern Lights . . . 266, 512
Northern Mariana Islands . . . 502, 669-70, 671
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Population . . . 436
Zip codes . . . 436
Northern Sung Dynasty . . . 516
North Island . . . 549, 805
North Korea. *See* Korea, North (Democratic People's Republic of)
North Pole
Discovery (1909) . . . 443
Explorations . . . 544
Magnetic force . . . 271
North Sea . . . 552
Northwest Ordinance (1787) . . . 439
Northwest Territory, U.S. (1787) . . . 439, 500
Norway . . . 807
Ambassadors, envoys . . . 849
Merchant fleet . . . 205
Rulers . . . 539
Trade . . . 201
Notable personalities . . . 331-72
International figures . . . 372
Obituaries (1993-94) . . . 973-74
Sports . . . 926-28
Novelists, notable. *See* Writers, notable
NRC. *See* Nuclear Regulatory Commission
Nubia . . . 511
Nuclear arms
A-bomb dropped (1945) . . . 445, 529
A-bomb experiments (1939) . . . 444
Chinese test (1993) . . . 76
H-bomb (1950, 1952) . . . 445, 530
Nautilus submarine (1954) . . . 445
Treaties, negotiations (1963-93) . . . 44, 162, 446, 447, 449
Nuclear energy
Accidents, major . . . 571
Chernobyl (1986) . . . 571
Three Mile Island (1979) . . . 448, 531
First chain reaction (1942) . . . 444
Power production . . . 164, 167, 168
By U.S. states . . . 643-68
Testing (1993) . . . 44, 451
Uranium . . . 177, 178
Nuclear Regulatory Commission . . . 75
Employees, payroll . . . 148
Outlays, receipts . . . 108
Numbers, large . . . 564
Numerals, roman . . . 564
Nurses
First school (1873) . . . 442
Nutrition . . . 701-5
Federal program costs . . . 136
Labels . . . 44, 704
Nuts
Nutritive value . . . 701, 703
Prices, farm . . . 140
Production . . . 139

—O—

Oakland, CA . . . 680
Buildings, tall . . . 688
City manager . . . 91
Population . . . 381, 390, 680
OAS. *See* Organization of American States
Oat production . . . 138, 139, 140
OAU. *See* Organization of African Unity
Obesity . . . 972
Obituaries (1993-94) . . . 973-74
Occupations
By age, sex . . . 143
Educational attainment . . . 145
Injuries, fatalities . . . 147, 965
Leading, U.S. . . . 373
Projects
Fastest-growing (1992-2005) . . . 146

Occupational group growth (1992-2005) 146
Oceans and seas
Areas, depths 552
Crossings, notable 299
Islands 549
Territorial extent, U.S. 502
Odds (cards, dice) 564
OECD. *See* Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
Offbeat news stories (1994) 975
Ofu Island 669
Ohio 660-61
Abortions reported 960
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 660
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Births, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 674, 675, 676, 683
Congressional representation . 77, 82, 376
Courts 88-89
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 216, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 96
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 660
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 408-10, 674, 675, 676, 683
Counties, county seats 429-30
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections 601, 621, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Ohio River 553, 554
Ohm (electrical unit) 561
Oil. *See* Petroleum
Oil spills 571-72
Exxon *Valdez* (1989, 1994) . 57, 66, 449, 571
Okhotsk, Sea of 552
Okinawa Island 529, 549, 790
Oklahoma 661
Abortions reported 960
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 661
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 680, 683
Congressional representation . 77, 82, 376
Courts 89
Crime, prisons, death penalty . 216, 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 96-97
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 661
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 410, 680, 683
Counties, county seats 430
Density 379
Presidential elections 601, 621-22, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Oklahoma City, OK 680
Buildings, tall 688
City manager 91
Population 380, 410, 680
Old-age Insurance. *See* Social Security Administration
Old Ironsides (1797) 439
Old Testament 734
Olmec civilization 509, 516, 543
Olosega Island 669
Olympic games
History, symbolism 857, 868
Summer 857-58
Games sites 857
Medal standings (1992) 857
Winter 50-51, *784*, 852-56
Games sites 852
Medal standings (1994) 856
see also under specific sports
Olympics, Special 956
Omaha, NE 680
Buildings, tall 688
Mayor 91
Population 381, 404, 680
Oman 807-8, 849, 851
Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (1993) 71
Omnibus Violent Crime Control and Prevention Act (1994) . 64, 71, 194, 213
Onassis, Jacqueline Kennedy (1994) . . . 59, 200, 974
Ontario, Lake 555
OPEC. *See* Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
Open Door Policy (1899) 442
Opera
Companies 308
Composers 352-54
Opium War 523
Orange Bowl 882
Orbits, planetary 267
Orchestras, symphony 307-8
Oregon 661-62
Abortions reported 960
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 661
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 681
Congressional representation . 77, 82, 376
Courts 89
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 96-97
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 661
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 410-11, 681
Counties, county seats 430-31
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections 601, 622, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Territory 500, 502
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 201, 845
Organization of African Unity 845
Organization of American States 845
Founded (1948) 445, 529
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries 164, 165, 845
Organizations. *See* Associations and societies; International organizations
Orinoco River 553
Orkney Islands 549, 832
Orlando, FL 91, 393, 688
Orleans, House of 537
Orthodox churches. *See* Eastern Orthodox churches
Oscars. *See* Academy Awards
Ottoman Empire 517, 523, 525
Outland Award 887
Outlying areas, U.S. 669-71
Population 436
Ozone layer 41

—P—

Pacific Islanders, U.S.
Population 375, 382
Social, economic characteristics 378
Pacific Ocean
Area, depth 552
Coast, U.S.
Length 498
Ports, cargo, volume 203, 204
Crossings, notable 299
Discovery 543
Islands, areas 549
Islands, U.S. 549, 669-71
Map 493
Pacing, trotting 901
Packwood, Robert (1993, 1994) 40, 41, 44, 46, 52
Paine, Thomas 452
Painted Desert (AZ) 556, 644
Painters, notable 344-46
Pakistan 808
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Bhutto returned (1993) 40
History 529, 532
Military strength 161
Nuclear power 168
Palau 436, 502, 671, 851
Paleontology 169, 510
Palestine. *See* Israel; Middle East
Palestine Liberation Organization . . . 790
Gaza, West Bank self-rule . 40, 42, 45, 47, 50 53, 55-56, 57-58, 62, 65, 779, 788
Palestinian uprising 533, 788
Palm Sunday 732
Palmyra (atoll) 671
Panama 808-9
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Distances to ports 204
Merchant fleet 205
Treaties, U.S. (1903, 1978) 442-43, 448, 809
U.S. invasion (1989) 450, 809
Panama Canal 809
Employees, federal 148
Opened (1914) 443
Treaties (1903, 1978) . . 442-43, 448, 809
Pantelleria Island 789
Paper
Exports, imports 202
Invention 513
Measures 561
Papua New Guinea . . . 549, 809, 849, 851
Paraguay 809-10, 849
Parcel post rates 587-91
Parenthood 721, 960
see also Households
Paricutin volcano 512
Paris 767, 840
Parks, national 71, 503-6
Parliament
British 831
Oldest (Iceland) 775
Parthenon 509
Parthians 513
Passport regulations, U.S. 722
Pay. *See* Salaries and wages
Peace Prizes, Nobel 70, 316
Peale Atoll 671
Peanut production 139, 140
Pearl Harbor (1941) 444
Peary, Robert E. (1909) 443, 544
Peking Man 508
Peloponnesian Wars 509
Pemba 826
Pendleton Act (1883) 442
Penghu (Pescadores) 825
Penn, William (1683) 438
Pen names 598
Pennsylvania 662
Abortions reported 960
Admission, area, capital 499, 662
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 680-81
Congressional representation. 77, 82-83, 376
Courts, U.S. 89
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 216, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 97
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Mineral production 159
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 662
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 411-12, 680
Counties, county seats 431
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections . . 601, 622-23, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Pensions
Veterans 160
see also Social Security Administration
Pentagon 673
Pentagon Papers (1971) 447
Pentathlon 867
Pentecostal churches
Address, U.S. headquarters 731
Beliefs, practices 738-39
Membership 730

Per capita income. *See under* Incomes
Per capita public debt (U.S.) 109
Perigee of moon 268
Perihelion. *See* Aphelion, perihelion
Peron, Juan 530
Perot, H. Ross (1992, 1993) 43, 450, 601-30, 631, 633
Perpetual calendar 286-87
Perry, Matthew C. (1853) 441
Perry, Oliver H. (1813) 440
Pershing, John J. (1916) 443
Persia. *See under* Iran
Persian Gulf
  Area, depth 552
  Map 492
Persian Gulf War (1991) . . 450, 786, 793, 817
  Black troops 334
  Casualties, U.S. forces 163
  Kuwait invaded (1990) . 450, 786, 793, 817
Personal consumption, U.S 109-11
Personal income, U.S. 111, 124
Personalities, notable. *See* Notable personalities
Peru 810
  Aid, U.S. 851
  Ambassadors, envoys 849
  Ancient civilizations 511
  Coup (1976) 532
  Pizarro conquest 520, 543
Pescadores (Penghu) 825
Petroleum
  Arab embargo (1973) 447
  Exports, imports 164, 165, 202
  First well (PA) (1859) 441
  Oil spills (1969, 1994). 57, 66, 449, 571-72
  OPEC 164, 165, 845
  Production, consumption, U.S. 164
  Reserves, crude oil 167
  U.S. dependence on 164, 165
  see also Gasoline
Phases of moon 269
Philadelphia, PA 680-81
  Buildings, tall 688
  Capital of U.S. (1790) 439
  Commuters 210
  Independence Hall 469-70
  Liberty Bell 469-70
  Mayor 91
  Population 380, 412, 680
  Port traffic 203
  Unemployment rate 145
Philanthropists, notable 351-52
Philippines, Republic of the 810-11
  Accession, U.S. (1898) 442, 811
  Aid, U.S. 851
  Ambassadors, envoys 849
  Gold production 131
  Independence (1946) 445, 529, 811
  Insurrection (1899) 442
  Islands, areas 549
  Merchant fleet 205
  Trade 201
  U.S. immigration 386
  World War II (1944) 444, 529, 811
Philosophers, notable 347, 509
Phoenicians 508, 509
Phoenix, AZ 681
  Buildings, tall 688
  City manager 91
  Commuters 210
  Population 380, 388, 681
  Unemployment rate 145
Photographers, notable 344-46
Photographs of the year (1994) . . *193-200, 777-84*
Photography
  Inventions, notable 174, 175
  Pulitzer Prizes 320
Physicians. *See* Doctors
Physics
  Discoveries 169, 176-77
  Nobel Prizes 70, 314
Physiology, Nobel Prize in 70, 315
Pierce, Franklin 634
  Biography 473
  Burial site 480
  Cabinet 98-101
  Popular, electoral votes 633
Pig iron production 131
Pinochle (odds) 564
Pistol champions (1994) 925
Pitcairn Island 833
Pittsburgh, PA 681
  Buildings, tall 688
  Mayor 91
  Population 381, 412, 681
Pizarro, Francisco 520, 543
Planets 251-62
  Configurations 251-54, 259-60
  Earth 269-71
  Morning, evening stars 272
  Rising, setting 261-62
  Solar System 267
  Sun relationship 254
  see also Space developments
Plantagenet, House of 534
Plants, classification 192
Platinum 129, 130
Playing cards (odds) 564
Plays. *See* Theater
Playwrights, notable . . 325, 334-35, 341-44
  Pulitzer Prizes 321
Pledge of allegiance 468
PLO. *See* Palestine Liberation Organization
Pluto (planet) 258-59
  Position by months 252-54, 259-60
  Solar system 257
  Sun, distance from 254, 267
Plymouth colony (1620) 438, 520
Poets, notable 341-44
  Awards 315-16, 323, 324
  Laureates 341
Poison gas 964, 965
Poisons
  Animals, major 190
  Chemical pollution 187
  Death rates 964, 965
Poker odds 564
Poland 811-12
  Aid, U.S. 851
  Ambassadors, envoys 849
  History 516, 520, 521, 522, 533
  Merchant fleet 205
  Military strength 161
  Rulers 539
  Solidarity (1982) 448, 533, 811-12
  World War II 528-29, 811
Polar explorations 543-45
Poles of the earth 271
Pole vault
  Olympic champions 860
  World indoor, outdoor records . . 868, 869
Police 213, 215
Political convention sites 532
Political leaders, notable 337-39
Polk, James K. 634
  Biography 473
  Burial site 480
  Cabinet 98-100
  Popular, electoral votes 633
Pollution. *See* Environment
Polynesia, French 768
Ponce de Leon (1513) 438, 543
Pony Express (1860) 441
Poor Richard's Almanac (1732) 438
Popes 734, 735
  see also John Paul II, Pope
Population, U.S. 373-436
  Asian-Pacific Islander 375, 378, 382
  Birth, death statistics 957-60, 964-65
  Black 373, 375, 382, 437
  Census (1790-1990) 376-77
  Census Act (1790) 439
  Census Bureau 74, 76, 107, 374, 375
  Census Test (1995) 374
  Center (1790-present) 377
  Cities 380-81, 387-417, 674-83
  Colonies (1630-1780) 374
  Congressional apportionment 376
  Counties 378, 379-80, 418-36
  Density
    By county 380
    By largest counties 380
    By state 379
  Disabled people 382
  Distribution (by age) 437
  Drug use 963
  Educational level 220
  Elderly (over 65) 382, 961
  Election statistics 631
  Ethnic, racial distribution. 375, 382, 437, 507
  Farm 134
  Hispanic 375
  Immigration, by intended residence . . . 386
  Indian, American 375, 382, 507
  Languages spoken 599-600
  More than 5,000 (by state) 387-417
  Net worth, median 384
  Poverty statistics 374, 383
  Projections (1995-2050)
    By age 382
    By race 382
  Religious groups 729-31
  Sex, race, residence, median age (1790-1990) 378, 437
  States 379, 418-36, 643-68
  Census (1790-1990) 376-77
  Veterans 159-60
  Youth (under age 18) 382
Population, world
  Cities
    By country 740-839
    By largest 840
  Continents 839, 840-41
  Growth (AD 1-1993) 510
  Growth rate (by country) 740-839
  International conference (1994) 67
  Projections 840-41
  Religions 731
Pork
  Consumption 135
  Nutritive value 702
  Prices, farm 140
  Production 135
Portland, OR 681
  Buildings, tall 688
  Mayor 92
  Population 380, 410, 681
Ports 203, 204
Portugal 812
  Aid, U.S. 851
  Ambassadors, envoys 849
  History 526, 527, 532
Possessions, U.S. 669-71
  Governors 93, 97
  Populations 436
  ZIP codes 436
Postage stamps
  First adhesive (1847) 441
Postal cards
  First U.S. (1873) 442
  International rates 591
Postal Information 587-91
  Abbreviations
    Canadian 589
    State 589
  Domestic rates 587
  International rates 590-91
  Parcel post rates 587-91
  Priority Mail 587
  ZIP codes 387-417, 436
Postal Service, U.S. 75, 587-91
  Abbreviations 589
  Employees, payroll 148
  Established (1970) 447, 587
  Rates 587-91
Potatoes
  Nutritive value 703
  Prices, farm 140
  Production 138, 139
Poultry products
  Egg production 135
  Nutritive value 701, 702
  Prices
    Farm 140
    Per dozen, by state 135
Pound (measure) 558, 559
Poverty
  Rate, level 374, 383
  War on (1964) 446
  Welfare assistance 384
Powell, Colin 67, 162, 334, 449
Power-boat racing 925
Preakness Stakes 898-99
Precipitation
  International 184
  Normal 180, 181
  By U.S. cities 180-82
  By U.S. states 181
  Wettest spot 181
  see also Blizzards
Presbyterian churches
  Addresses, U.S. headquarters 731
  Beliefs, practices 738-39
  Membership 730
Presidential elections 601-33
  Clinton elected (1992) 450
  Returns 601-30, 631, 633
  Electoral College 376, 457-58, 461, 630, 632
  National Convention sites 632
  Party nominees 632-33
  Popular, electoral votes 601, 633
  Returns (by states, counties) 602-30
  Voter participation 631-32
Presidents, U.S.
  Address, form of 597
  Ages 634
  Aides 72
  Appointment powers 458
  Assassinations 441, 442, 448, 474, 475, 478, 573
  Biographies 471-80
  Birth, death dates 634
  Burial sites 480
  Cabinets 72, 97-102
  Children, number of 480
  Clinton administration 72-75
  Congresses 634-35
  Constitutional powers 458

Disability 458, 466
Election (*see* Presidential elections)
Inauguration 462
Oath of office 458, 466
Party 632-33, 633
Salary 72
Salutes, honors 156
Succession law 463, 466
Term beginning, limit 72, 462-63
Veloes 86
Vice presidents 634-35
Voter turnout 631-32
White House 66, 673
Wives 480
see also specific presidents
Press. *See* Magazines; Newspapers
Pressure and force measures 564
Price Index
Consumer 109-11
Producer 133
Priest, form of address 597
Prime interest rate 133
Principe. *See* São Tomé and Príncipe
Printer's measures 561
Priority Mail 587
Prism, rectangular, volume 564
Prisoners of war
Geneva Conventions 847
Prison population 70, 216-17
Prizes. *See* Awards, prizes
Probability (cards, dice) 564
Prohibition (1917-33) . . . 443, 444, 462, 527
Property rights 70
Protein 701, 702-3
Protestant churches
Beliefs, practices 738-39
Books of the Bible 734
Membership 729-30, 731, 736
Reformation 519
see also specific denominations
Protestant Episcopal Church. *See* Episcopal Church
Providence, RI 92, 688
Prussia 521, 523
Public debt 109, 113, 133
Public holidays 291
Public lands 441, 502
Public libraries, U.S. 225
Public schools. *See* Education
Puerto Rico 670
Accession 502
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Area 502, 549
Cities (population) 436
Congressional delegate 84
Courts 89
Government 97, 670
Governor 93, 97
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Name origin 501
Port traffic 203
Statehood defeated (1993) 42, 451
Unemployment benefits 142
Zip codes 436
Pulitzer Prizes 316-24
Punic Wars (264-146 BC) 513
Pure Food and Drug Act (1906) 443
Pyramid, volume 564
Pyramids 512
Pyrenees 548

—Q—

Qatar 812, 849
Quakers (Society of Friends) 729, 730
Queen Anne's War (1701-13) 438
Queens, NY 428
Quemoy 549, 825
Quire (measure) 561
Quotes, notable (1994) 104

—R—

Rabin, Yitzhak 779, 788
Race
Distribution 375, 437, 507
Disabled people 382
Projections (1995-2050) 382
By state 643-68
Population projections (1995-2050) . . 382
see also Asians, U.S.; Blacks; Indians, American; Pacific Islanders, U.S.
Racing
Airplane 298
Automobile 931-33
Bicycle 866, 928
Bobsled 853
Harness 901
NASCAR 933
Power boat 925
Rowing 867
Skiing 853, 854-55, 920
Sled dog 920
Speed skating 855-56
Swimming 862-65, 906
Thoroughbred 898-900
Track and field 858-62, 868-69
Yacht 868, 937
Radiation, nuclear (1993) 44, 451
Radio
Advertising expenditures 313
Broadcast, first (1920) 443
Inventions, notable 175
Notable personalities 357-70
Transatlantic, first (1901) 525
War of the Worlds scare (1938) 444
Railroads, U.S.
Accidents, deaths 567-68
Army seizes (1950) 445
Fastest runs 206
First locomotive 175
First Mississippi R. crossing (1855) . . . 441
First passenger (1828) 440
Growth (19th-century) 523
Strike (1877) 442
Transcontinental (1869) 442
Railroads, world
Canadian 206
Growth (19th-century) 523
Tunnels
English Channel 59, 198, 694
World's longest 693
see also specific countries
Rainfall. *See* Precipitation
Raleigh, NC 681
Buildings, tall 688
Mayor 92
Population 381
Ramayana 511
Rape 214, 215, 217, 218
Reader's Digest (1922) 443
Reagan, Ronald 631, 633, 634, 635
Biography 479
Cabinet 97-102
Iran-contra (1994) 52
Popular, electoral votes 633
Ream (measure) 561
Recession 133
see also Depression, economic
Recommended Daily Dietary Allowances 701, 705
Reconstruction Era (1866) 441
Constitutional amendments 461-62
Recordings 309
Awards 309, 329-30
Recreation areas, national 502, 506
Rectangle
Area 564
Red Sea 552
Reformation, Protestant 519
Reformed churches 730, 731
Refrigerators 166
Refugees, world 842
Religion 729-39
Addresses, U.S. headquarters . . . 730-31
Beliefs, practices 737-39
Bible 734
Census of U.S. groups 729-30
Christian denominations 738-39
Cultists found dead (1994) 69
Holy days 732-33
Major world 737-39
Population (U.S., world) 729-30, 731
Religionists, notable 326, 347
Roman Catholic hierarchy 734
School prayer banned (1963, 1984) . . . 446, 449
Religious wars (16th-17th centuries) . . . 519
Rembrandt 345, 519
Renaissance 518
Reno, Janet (1993) 72, 73, 451
Rents
Consumer price index 109, 110
Housing units 373
Reporters. *See* Journalism awards
Republican Party
Convention sites 632
Elections (by county) 602-30
First presidential nominee (1856) 441
Formed (1854) 441
Presidential, vice presidential candidates 632-33
Reservoirs 695
Reunion Island 549, 767
Revenue sharing 107-8
Revere, Paul (1775) 439
Revolutionary War *See* American Revolution
Rheumatic heart disease 970
Rhode Island 662-63
Abortions reported 960
Admission, area, capital 499, 662
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Congressional representation . 77, 83, 376
Courts, U.S. 89
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 216, 217
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 97
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 662
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 412
Counties, county seats 431
Density 379
Presidential elections 601, 623, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Rhodesia. *See* Zimbabwe
Rice production 139, 140, 141
Richmond, VA 681
Buildings, tall 689
City manager 92
Confederate capital 464
Population 381, 416, 681
Richmond County, NY 428
Ride, Sally (1983) 293, 448
Rifle champions (1994) 925
Rig Veda 509
Ring of Fire volcanoes 545
Rio de Janiero 512, 840
Rio Grande 553, 554
Riots
Detroit (1943, 1967) 444, 446-47
East Berlin (1953) 530
Haymarket (1886) 442
Herrin (IL) strike (1922) 443
Los Angeles
King case (1992, 1993) 40, 450
Watts (1965) 446
Newark (NJ) (1967) 446
New York City
Draft (1863) 441
Harlem (1943) 444
Poznan (1956) 530
Slave revolt (1712) 438
Rivers
North American 553-54
St. Lawrence Seaway (1959) 446
World 553
see also specific rivers
Riverside, CA 681
Mayor 92
Population 381, 390, 681
Roads
Interstate system (1956) 446
Mileage 211
Robberies 214, 215, 217, 218
Brink's (1950) 445
Rochester, NY 681
Buildings, tall 689
City manager 92
Population 381, 407, 681
Rock & Roll notables . . . 56, 325, 355-56, *780*
Rockets. *See* Nuclear arms; Space developments
Rodeo champions 937
Roe v. Wade (1973, 1989) . . . 447, 449, 465
Rogers, Will (1935) 444
Roman Catholicism
Address, U.S. headquarters 731
Beliefs, practices 738-39
Books of the Bible 734
Clergy, forms of address 597
Hierarchy 734
Pope John Paul II 735, 834
Popes (chronological list) 735
Population, U.S., world 730, 731
Vatican City 834-35, 849
Romania 812-13
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 849
History 527, 533
Merchant fleet 205
Military strength 161
Nuclear power 168
Roman numerals 564
Romans, ancient
Historical figures 534
(continued)

Romans, ancient *(continued)*
Measures 562
Rulers, emperors 513, 540
Rome
Founding 513
Population 840
Seven Wonders, Middle Ages 512
Roosevelt, Franklin D. . . . 631, 632, 634, 635
Biography 477
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-102
Library (Hyde Park, NY) 659
New Deal (1933) 444
Popular, electoral votes 633
World War II (1939, 1941, 1945) . . . 444, 445
Roosevelt, Theodore 632, 634, 635
Biography 475
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-101
Popular, electoral votes 633
Rose Bowl 882
Rose Island 699
Ross, Betsy 467
Ross Dependency 805
Rostenkowski, Dan 52, 57, *194*
Rowing 867
Royalty 534-42
Address, forms of 597
British (1993, 1994) 45, 61
Russian tsars 517, 542
Rubber 202
Rural Credits Act (1916) 443
Rushmore, Mt. *See* Mt. Rushmore
Russia 813-14
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Area 813, 839
Chronology (1993-94) 42, 45, 47, 50, 51, 60, 67
Democratic reform efforts (1993, 1994) 42, 45, 47, 779
Islands, areas 849
Merchant fleet 205
Military strength 161
Mineral resources 129, 130, 813
Nuclear power 47, 167, 168
Russian Federation 814
see also Soviet Union
Russian Empire (pre-1917) 517
Alaska (1741, 1867) 438, 442
Congress of Vienna 522
Crimean War (1853-56) 523
Japanese War (1904-5) 525
Orthodox Church 517
Tsars 517, 542
see also Russia; Soviet Union *(for later history)*
Russian Federation. *See* Russia
Russian Orthodox churches. *See* Eastern Orthodox churches
Russian Revolution (1917) 526
Russo-Japanese War (1904-5) 525
Rwanda 814-15
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Ethnic violence (1994) 55, 57, 60, 62, 65, *778*
Rye production 139

—S—

Saba Island 805
SAC. *See* Strategic Air Command
Sacco-Vanzetti case (1920) 443
Sacramento, CA 681
Buildings, tall 689
City manager 92
Population 381, 390, 681
Sadat, Anwar al- (1981) 533, 573, 764
Saints. *See name, inverted*
St. Augustine, FL (1565) 438, 647
St. Croix Island 436, 670-71
St. Eustatius Island 805
St. Helena Island 549, 833
St. Helens volcano (1980) 448, 546
St. John Island 436, 670-71
St. Kitts and Nevis 815, 849
St. Lawrence River
Discovered 543
Length, outflow 553, 554
St. Lawrence Seaway (1959) 446
St. Louis, MO 681
Buildings, tall 689
Mayor 92
Population 381, 403, 681
Port traffic 203
Unemployment rate 145
St. Lucia 815, 849
St. Maarten 805
St. Paul, MN 682
Buildings, tall 689
Mayor 92
Population 381, 402, 682
St. Petersburg, FL 682
City manager 92
Population 381, 393, 682
St. Pierre and Miquelon 768
St. Thomas Island 436, 670-71
St. Valentine's Day Massacre (1929) . . . 444
St. Vincent and the Grenadines 205, 815, 849
Salaries and wages
Armed Forces scale 162
Average
By education, sex, race 149
By metropolitan area 146
College professors 224
Earnings 149, 150, 151, 152
Employer costs 151
Governors, state officials 93-97
Hourly rates 150
Judges 87, 89
Minimum wage
Enacted (1938) 444
Hourly rates 151
Increased (1989) 450
Pay, average 150, 152
Paycheck withholding tax (1943) 444
Pay differential, male/female 149
President, U.S. 72
Representatives, U.S. 78
Senators, U.S. 76
Supreme Court justices 86
Teachers 220, 224
Vice president, U.S. 72
see also Income taxes
Sales taxes (by states) 643-68
SALT I and II. *See* Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty, I and II
Salt Lake City, UT 92, 689
Salutations, persons of rank 597
Salutes and honors 156
Salvation Army 730, 731
Samoa, American 669
Accession 502
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Area 502, 549
Congressional delegate 84
Population 436
Samoa, Western 549, 836, 849
San Antonio, TX 682
Buildings, tall 689
Commuters 210
Mayor 92
Population 380, 414, 682
Unemployment rate 145
Sand Atoll 671
Sand Creek Massacre (1864) 441
San Diego, CA 682
Buildings, tall 689
City manager 92
Commuters 210
Population 380, 390, 682
Unemployment rate 145
San Francisco, CA 682
Buildings, tall 689
Commuters 210
Earthquake (1989) 449-50, 572
Earthquake, fire (1906) 443, 572
Mayor 92
Mileage to foreign ports 204
Population 380, 390, 682
Unemployment rate 145
San Jose, CA 682
City manager 92
Commuters 210
Population 380, 390, 682
San Marino 815-16
Santa Ana, CA 682
City manager 92
Population 381, 390, 682
Santa Fe, NM (1609) 438
São Tomé and Príncipe 816, 849
Sardinia 549, 789
Sark Islands 549, 832
Satellites, space. *See* Space developments
Saturn (planet) 257
Morning, evening stars 272
Position by months 251-54, 259-60
Rises, sets 262
Solar system 267
Sun, distance from 254, 267
Saudi Arabia 816-17
Ambassadors, envoys 849
History 527, 531
Map 492
Persian Gulf War (1991) 450, 817
Trade 201
Savings and loan crisis 115
Bailout bill (1989) 449
Keating convictions (1991, 1993) 450
Savings bonds, U.S. 117
Scandinavia 527
see also Denmark; Norway; Sweden
School prayer ban (1963, 1964) . . 446, 449
Schools. *See* Education
Science and technology 169-78
Achievements, discoveries (1994) . . . 169
Awards 314-15, 326
Chemical elements 177-78
Computers 170-73, 221
Genetic fingerprinting 56
Information superhighway 35-36, 198
Inventions, discoveries 174-77
National Medal winners 174
Scientific Revolution (1500-1700) . . . 519
Scientists, notable 314-15, 349-50
Scorpions, poisonous 190
Scotland 535, 831-32
see also United Kingdom
Sculptors, notable 344-46
Sea creatures, venomous 190
Seas. *See* Oceans and seas
Seashores, national 506
Sessions 259-60, 270-71
SEATO. *See* Southeast Asia Treaty Organization
Seattle, WA 682
Buildings, tall 689
Floating bridge 692
Mayor 92
Population 380, 416, 682
Secret Service, U.S. 73, 76
Securities and Exchange Commission . . . 75, 108, 148
Seeds
Nutritive value 703
Segregation. *See* Desegregation
Selective Service System. *See* Draft, U.S.
Self-employment
Social Security benefits 697-98
Seminole War (1835) 440
Senate. *See* Congress, U.S.
Senegal 817, 849, 851
Sentences, prison 218
Seventh-Day Adventists 729
Seven Wonders of the World 512
Seward, William H. (1867) 442, 644
Sexual harassment
Clinton accuser (1994) 56-57, 60, 64
Packwood accusers (1993, 1994) . . 40, 41, 44, 46, 52
Supreme Court rulings (1993) 70
Tailhook scandal (1994) 49, 55
Thomas accuser (1991) 450
Seychelles 817, 849
Shakespeare, William 343, 518
Folger Library 672
Shalikashvili, John 73
Shang Dynasty 509, 542
Shapiro, Robert *195*
Shay's Rebellion (1787) 439
Sheep 134, 135, 140
Shepard, Alan B., Jr. (1961) . . . 292, 446
Sherman, William (1864, 1865) 441
Sherman Antitrust Act (1890) 442
Shetland Islands 549, 832
Shi'ites. *See* Islam
Shintoism 515, 731
Shipping
Distances 204
Merchant fleets 205
Tonnage at ports 203, 205
Ships
Disasters (1915, 1987) . . 443, 449, 565-66
Frigates, famous U.S. (1797) 439
Great White Fleet (1907) 443
Steamboats
First Atlantic crossing (1819) 440
Fulton's (1807) 440
Inventors 175-76
see also Submarine
Shipwrecks 565-66
Shooting (sport)
Olympic champions (1992) 867
Rifle, pistol champions (1994) 925
Shot put
Olympic champions 860, 862
World indoor, outdoor records . . 868, 869
Shreveport, LA 682
Mayor 92
Population 381, 398, 682
Siam. *See* Thailand
Sicily 549, 789
Sidereal day, year, time 259, 270
Sierra Leone 817-18, 849, 851
Signs and symbols
Astronomical 259
Chemical elements 177-78
Zodiac 268
Sikhism 518, 522, 731
Silver
Production 129, 130, 131

Reserve base, world 129
Value in coins 117
Simpson, O. J. 61, 63, 67, *195*
Singapore 818
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Area 549
Chronology (1993-94) 58-59
Distances to ports 204
Merchant fleet 205
Trade 201
Singers, notable 354-70
Single-parent households 960, 961
Sioux Indian War (1876) 442
Skating
Figure
Kerrigan assault (1994) . . 48, 50-51, 54, 61
Olympic champions (1908-94) . . . 50-51, 784, 853
U.S., world champions 903
Speed
Olympic champions (1924-94) . . . 855-56
Skiing
Olympic champions (1924-94) . . 853, 854-55
World Cup Alpine Champions 832
Skye, Isle of 832
Skylab 293
Slavery
Abolished, 13th Amendment (1865) . . 441, 461
Abolitionist raids (1856, 1859) 441
Dred Scott **decision (1857)** . . 441, 464, 473
Emancipation Proclamation (1863) . . . 441
Importation outlawed (1808) 440
Introduced into America (1619) 438
Kansas-Nebraska Act (1854) . . 441, 473
Missouri Compromise (1820) 440
Rebellions (1712, 1831) 438, 440
Slovakia 168, 818, 849
Slovenia 168, 818-19, 849
Small Business Administration . . 75, 108
Small Craft Advisory 179
Smith, Adam 521
Smith, Captain John (1607) 438
Smithsonian Institution 76, 108, 673
Smoking
Benefits of quitting 705
Heart disease 707
High school students 963
House hearings (1994) 54
Smythe Trophy 897
Snakes, poisonous 190
Snowfall
Blizzard of 1888 . . . . . 442, 569
Cities, U.S. 182
Mean annual 181
Soccer
Olympic champions (1992) 867
World Cup 61, 63, 783, 937, 938
Social reformers, notable 347-48
Social scientists, notable 348-49
Social Security Administration . . . 71, 76, 696-700
Act passed (1935) 444
Medicare (1966) 446, 698, 712
Tax revenues 107
Societies. *See* Associations and societies
Sodium (dietary)
Labels, nutrition 704
Nutritive value 702-3
Software, CD-ROM 173
Solar day 270
Solar system 251-62, 267-71
Solidarity (Poland) (1982) . . 448, 533, 811-12
Solomon Islands 819, 848
Solstices (1995) 252, 254, 260, 271
Somalia 819, 849, 851
Map 494-495
U.S. military force (1992, 1993, 1994) . . 40, 42, 44, 53, 450
Somerset Island 549
Sorghum production 139, 140
Soto, Hernando de. *See* De Soto, Hernando
Sound, speed of 563
South Africa 819-20
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Apartheid 56, 57, 533, 820
Boer War (1899-1902) 820
Distances to ports 204
Gold production 131
Mandela election (1994) 50, 56, 57, 777, 820
Map 495
Nuclear power 167, 168
Self-government (1910) 525
Transitional government (1993, 1994) . . 43, 52-53
U.S. sanctions (1986) 449
South America
Area 839
Gold production 131
Highest, lowest points 555
Lakes 555
Languages 598-99
Largest country 749-50
Liberation wars, leaders 530
Map 488-489
Mountain peaks 547
Population 839, 840-41
Religions 731-32
Trade 201
Volcanoes 545, 546
Waterfalls 556
see also specific countries
South Carolina 663
Abortions reported 960
Admission, area, capital 499, 663
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Congressional representation . . 77, 83, 376
Courts, U.S. 89
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 216, 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 97
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 663
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 412-13
Counties, county seats 431
Density 379
Presidential elections . . 601, 623-24, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
South China Sea 552
South Dakota 663-64
Abortions reported 960
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 663
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Congressional representation . . 77, 83, 376
Courts, U.S. 89
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 216, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 97
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 663
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 413
Counties, county seats 431-32
Density 379
Presidential elections 601, 624, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Southeast Asia
Map 493
see also **Vietnam War;** *specific countries*
Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (1954) 445
South Island 549, 805
South Korea. *See* Korea, South
South Pole
Exploration 544-45
Magnetic force 271
South Yemen. *See* Yemen
Soviet Union 814
Berlin blockade (1948) 445
Chernobyl disaster (1986) 571
Cold War 529, 532-33
Cuban crisis (1962) 446
Eastern Bloc revolt (1989) 532-33
Glasnost 532-33, 814
Gold production 131
Gorbachev Peace Prize 316
History 526, 527, 528
Hungarian revolt (1956) 530
Leaders 542
Nixon visit (1972) 447
Perestroika 532-33, 814
Space exploration 292-95, 530
Summit talks (1972, 1985, 1987) . . 447, 449
U.S. immigration 386
World War I 526
World War II 528-29
Yalta (1945) 445
see also **Arms control; Russia; Russian Empire;** *other former republics*
Soybean production 138, 139, 140
Space developments 292-95
Apollo missions (1969) 292-93, 447
Astronauts 292-94, 297
Cosmonauts 49, 292-94
Explorer 1 **(1958)** 446
First men in space (1961) . . 292, 293, 446
First women in space (1963) . . 292, 293, 448
Goddard's rockets demonstration, (1926) 444
Hall of Fame 297
Hubble telescope (1993, 1994) . . 43-44, 63, 169, 198, 294, 451
Japanese rocket project 169
Mars *Viking* **landings (1976)** 448
Missions, proposed 295
Moonwalk, U.S. (1969) 292, 447
Outer Space Treaty (1967) 162
Payloads, worldwide 295
Planetary missions 295
Skylab 293
Space shuttles
Challenger **(1983, 1984, 1986)** . . 293, 294, 448, 449
Columbia **(1981, 1982)** . . . 293, 294, 448
Discovery 49, 293, 294
Endeavour **(1993)** 43-44, 294, 451
Missions 293-94
Sputnik satellite 530
Spain 820-21
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 849
History 515, 516, 518, 528, 532
Merchant fleet 205
Military strength 161
Nuclear power 168
Rulers 541
Spanish-American War (1898) 442, 524
Casualties, U.S. forces 163
Costs 160
Spanish Armada 518
Spanish Civil War (1936-39) 528
Spanish Sahara 532
Spectrum, colors of 563
Speech, freedom of 70, 460
Speed
Of animals 189
Of light 264
Of sound 563
Speedboat racing 925
Speed skating. *See* Skating
Spelling
Commonly misspelled words 597
Spelling Bee, National 593
Sphere (formulas) 564
Spiders, poisonous 190
Spingarn Medal 326
Spirits. *See* Liquor
Spokane, WA 92, 381, 682
Sports 852-955
Directory 904-5
Dramatic events (1993-94) 852
Highlights (1994) 782-84
Personalities, notable 926-28
see also specific sports
Spring (season) 270-71
Sputnik (1957) 530
Square
Area 564
Sri Lanka (Ceylon) 821-22
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Area 549
Trade 201
Stadiums, arenas
Baseball 954
Basketball 914
Football 880
Stalin, Joseph V. 529, 530, 814
Stamp Act (1765) 438
Stamps. *See* Postage stamps
Standard time 290, 291
Stanley Cup 782, 890
Stars
Morning, evening 272
Tables 263-64
"Star-Spangled Banner" (1814) . . 440, 469
START I and II. *See* Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty, I and II
State, Department of 72
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
Secretaries 72, 96
Staten Island, NY 428, 549

States, U.S. 643-68
Abbreviations, postal 589
Abortions 959-60
Admission of new (law) 459
Admitted to Union 499, 500, 643-68
Agriculture 134-41
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Area, rank 497, 499
Area codes, telephone 387-417
Automobile data 207
Births, deaths 958
Bridges 690-92
Budget 113, 114
Capitals 499
Census 375-77, 379, 387-436
Census Test (1995) 374
Chambers of Commerce 643-68
Climate 181, 183-84, 186
Coastline, in miles 498
Congressional representation 76-84
Construction, value of 643-68
Contiguous 48 497
Counties, county seats 378, 379-80, 418-36
Courts 87-89
Crime, prisons, death penalty 216-18
Death penalty 216-17
Deaths, births 958
Debt 113
Education 220, 222, 223-24
Electoral votes 601, 630
Energy consumption 166
Famous natives 643-68
Finances 113
Forested land 643-68
Geographic centers 500
Governors, state officials 93-97
Immigrants' intended residence 386
Income, per capita 643-68
Indian reservations, population 507
Inland water area 499
Languages spoken at home 599-600
Legislatures 94-97
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Mineral production 129
Motor vehicle registration 207
Mountain peaks 547, 548
Names, origin of 501
Nicknames 643-68
Original 13 . . . . . 374, 499
Population, by states . 376-77, 379, 643-68
Cities, more than 5,000 387-417
Density 379
Ethnic, racial distribution . 382, 507, 643-68
Precipitation 181
Presidential elections 601-30
Public lands
Parks 71, 503-6
Recreation areas 502, 506
Public school costs, revenues . . 220, 222
Revenues, expenditures 114
Rivers 553-54
Secession 464
Settlement dates 499
Taxes 113, 207, 641-42
Temperatures 181, 183-84
Territories, former 500
Tornadoes 186
Tourist attractions 643-68
Unemployment benefits 142
Union entry dates 499, 500
Volcanoes 546
Welfare assistance 384
Zip codes 387-417
Statesmen and stateswomen, notable. . . 316, 337-39
Statistical Abstract of the United States 497
Statue of Liberty 470
Dedicated (1886) 442
Ellis Island 470
Steamships (1807, 1819) 175, 440
Steel
Discoveries 175
Exports, imports 202
Production 131
Strikes (1892, 1952) 442, 445
Steeplechase (track and field)
Olympic champions 858
World records 868
Stewart Island 549, 805
Stocks 126-28
Dow Jones Average 127
Exchanges, global 122
Exchanges, U.S. 127, 585
Foreign, U.S. holdings 128
Glossary 132, 133
Market crash (1929) 444, 527-28
Market crash (1987) 449
Mutual funds 126, 133
Trading 127, 133
Stockton, CA 92, 381, 683
Stonehenge 512
Storms, notable (1888) 442, 569
Storm warnings 179
Strategic Air Command 155
Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty, I and II (1972, 1979) 162
Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty, I and II (1991, 1993) 162
Stratosphere 270
Strikes
Air traffic controllers (1981) 448
Baseball players (1994) 65-66, 67, 783, 939
Coal miners (1922, 1946) 443, 445
Flight attendants (1993) 42
Homestead (1892) 442
Number, days idle (1956-93) 152
Police (Boston) (1919) 443
Railroad (1877) 442
Shoe workers (1860) 441
Steel mill seizure (1952) 445
Steel workers (1892) 442
Women weavers (1824) 440
Strokes
Deaths 970
Diabetes 709
Medical discoveries (1994) 169
Warning signs 699, 707
Students. *See* Colleges and universities; Education
Submarine
Invention 175
Nautilus (1954) 445
Sinkings 565-66
Warfare (1917) 443, 526
Subway accidents 567-68
Succession, presidential 463, 466
Sudan 822, 845, 851
Suez Canal 530, 764
Suffrage, woman
Amendment (1920) 443, 462
Sugar
Calories 703
Exports, imports 202
Labels, nutrition 704
Production 139
Sugar Bowl 882
Suicides
Chronology (1993-94) 41, 43, 45, 58
By firearms 965
Number 959, 960
Physician-assisted 709
Sullivan Trophy 902
Sumatra 549
Sumeria 508
Summer (season) 270-71
Summer Olympics. *See* Olympic games
Summer Solstice 252, 260, 271
Sun 267-68
Eclipses (1995) 266, 273
Planets' distance from 254, 267
Rises, sets 263, 274-85
Twilight 268, 272-73
Sung Dynasty 516, 542
Sunspots 267-68
Super Bowl 48, 782, 873
Superconducting Supercollider 40
Superior, Lake 555
Superlative statistics, U.S. 497
Supplemental Security Income (SSI) . . 699
Supply-side economics 133
Supreme Court, U.S.
Abortion rulings
Antiabortion protests (1993-94) 70
Legalization (1973) 447, 465
Restraints (1989) 449
Address, form of 597
Appointments, salaries 86
Created (1789) 439
Decisions, notable 70, 464-65
Dred Scott (1857) 441, 464
Marbury v. Madison (1803) 440, 464
Plessy v. Ferguson (1896) 442, 464
Employees, payroll 148
First black justice (1967) 447
First woman justice (1981) 448
Judicial powers (law) 458
Justices 86-87
Blackmun retires (1994) 54
Breyer appointed (1994) 57, 61-62
White retires (1993) 451
Packing (1937) 444
Schools
Desegregation (1954, 1955, 1956) . . 445, 446
Prayer ban (1963, 1984) 446, 449
Special districts (1994) 70
Suriname 822, 849, 851
Surveyor's chain measure 558
Survivor insurance 697, 699
Svalbard Islands 807
Swahili 517
Swains Island 669
Swaziland 823, 849, 851
Sweden 823
Ambassadors, envoys 849
History 516, 520, 532
Merchant fleet 205
Nuclear power 167, 168
Rulers 539, 823
Trade 2 01
Sweet-potato production 139
Swimming
Olympic champions 862-65
Synchronized 867
World records 906
Switzerland 823-24
Alps 547-48
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Gold reserves 125
Nuclear power 167, 168
Symbols. *See* Signs and symbols
Symphony orchestras 307-8
Syria 47, 161, 824, 849

—T—

Table tennis 867
Tacoma, WA 92, 381, 683
Taft, William H. 632, 634
Biography 476
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-101
Popular, electoral votes 633
Taft-Hartley Act (1947) 445
Tahiti 549, 768
Taiwan 824-25, 848
Aid, U.S. 851
Area 549
Map 493
Merchant fleet 205
Military strength 161
Nuclear power 167
Trade 201, 825
Tajikistan 825, 849, 851
Taj Mahal 518
Tall buildings 684-90, 690
Talmud 514
Tammany Hall 475, 476
Tampa, FL 683
Buildings, tall 689
Mayor 92
Population 381, 394, 683
Tanganyika 826
Tang Dynasty 516, 542
Tantalum 129, 130
Tanzania 825-26, 849, 851
Taoism 511, 513
Tariff of Abominations (1828) 440
Tariffs. *See* Customs, U.S.
Ta'u Island 669
Taxes, federal 636-40
Audits 640
Capital gains 122
Corporate 122
Credits 636, 639
Deductions 636, 637-39
Estate 640-41
Estimated 636
Expenditures 107-8
Filing 639-40
Forms 639-40
Gift 640
Income tax 636-40
Amendment authorizing 462
Inheritance 640
Law changes (1986, 1993, 1994) 449, 451, 636-37
Receipts 107, 108
Social Security 107, 636, 696-700
Taxpayers' rights 640
Taxes, state
Death 640-41
Gasoline 207
Income (by states) 641-42
Per capita 113
Sales (by states) 643-68
Tax Reform Law (1986) 449
Taylor, Zachary 634
Biography 473
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-101
Popular, electoral votes 633
Teachers
Awards 326
College, university 226-50
Pay, average 220, 224
Public schools 219, 220
Technology. *See* Science and technology
Telecommunications 35-36

Telegraph
Atlantic cable (1858) 441
First message (1844) 441
Inventions 176, 523
Transcontinental (1861) 441
Telephone
Area codes 387-417
AT&T breakup (1982) 448
First exchange (1878) 442
First transcontinental talk (1915) 443
International direct dial codes 850
Inventions 176
Transatlantic cable (1956) 446
Television 780
Actors, actresses 357-70
Advertising expenditures 313
Awards 325
Cable networks 310, 312, 313
Inventions 176
Network addresses, phone numbers . 312
Programs, favorite 311-12
Sets, number of 312
Time spent viewing 310
Transcontinental, first (1951) 445
Viewing shares 310
Temperature (weather)
Celsius-Fahrenheit conversion 582
Heat index 186
Highest, lowest recorded 181
International 184
U.S. normal, highs, lows 180-84
Ten Commandments 734
Tennessee 664
Abortions reported 960
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 664
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 679, 680
Congressional representation . 77, 83, 376
Courts, U.S. 89
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 216, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 97
As immigrants' intended residence . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 664
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 413, 679, 680
Counties, county seats 432
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections . . . 601, 624-25, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Tennessee Valley Authority . . 75, 108, 148
Tennis *783*, 929-31
Olympic champions (1992) 867
Teotihuacan 516
Territorial sea, U.S. 502
Territories, U.S. 502
Accession of 502
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Areas 436
External 436, 669-71
Populations 436
Statehood 500
Zip codes 436
Terrorism
"Carlos" captured (1994) 65
Crime Bill (1994) 64, 71, 194, 213
International (1980-89) 533
Lebanon (1983) 448, 794
World Trade Center bombing (1993, 1994) 52, 57, 451
see also Assassinations
Texas 664-65
Abortions reported 960
Accession 502, 665
Admission, area, capital 499, 665
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 674, 676-77, 679, 682
Congressional representation . 77, 83, 376
Courts, U.S. 89
Crime, prisons, death penalty . 216, 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 97
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Independence (1836) 440
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Mineral production 129
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 664
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 413-15, 674, 676-77, 679, 682
Counties, county seats 432-34
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections . . . 601, 625-26, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Textiles 202
Thailand (Siam) 826
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Military strength 161
Trade 201, 826
World War II 529
Thames River 553
Thanksgiving Day 291
Theater 300-301
Actors, actresses 357-70
Awards 325
Composers 353-54
Dance companies 306-7
First in colonies (1716) 438
Long runs 301
Nonprofit professional 307
Notable openings (1993-94) 300, *780*
Playwrights 325, 334-35, 341-44
Pulitzer Prizes 321
Theft 214, 215, 217
Third Reich. *See under* Germany
Thirteen colonies 499
Thirty Years War (1618-48) 519
Thorpe Trophy 877
Thunderstorms, characteristics 179
Tlahuanaco 516
Tibet 516, 756
Ticonderoga, Ft. (1777) 439
Tidal waves 569
Tides 185, 269
Tierra del Fuego 549, 755
Tilden, Samuel J. (1876) 442
Timbuktu 517, 799
Time
Cities
North American 291
World 290
Computation 270
Daylight Saving 290
Differences, cities 290, 291
Earth's rotation 271
Greenwich 259, 290
International Date Line 290
Mean, apparent 270
Military 290
Sidereal 259, 270
Solar 270
Standard 290, 291
24-hour 290
Zones (map) 484
Timor 549
Tippecanoe Battle (1811) 440, 472
Titanium 129
Tobacco production 138, 139
Exports, imports 202
see also Smoking
Tobago. *See* Trinidad and Tobago
Togo 826-27, 849, 851
Tokelau Island 805
Tokyo 789, 840
Toledo, OH 683
Buildings, tall 689
City manager 92
Population 381, 410, 683
Toltec civilization 543
Ton (measure) 558-60
Tonga 827, 849
Tonkin Resolution (1964) 446
Tonnage, gross, deadweight 205
Tony Awards 325
Tornadoes
Characteristics 179
Notable 568
Occurrence, by state 186
Tour de France (1994) 928
Tourism
Air travel survey 296
Expenditures (by states) 643-68
Foreign to U.S. 123
National parks, monuments . . . 71, 503-6
States, territories, cities 643-71
U.S. regulations 721-22
Washington (DC) sites 672-73
Townshend Acts (1767) 438
Toxic chemical pollution 187
Track and field
Olympic champions 858-62
World indoor, outdoor records . . . 868-69
Trade. *See* Exports, Imports
Traffic
Airline 296
Motor vehicle 959, 964
Ports, major U.S. 203
Trails, national scenic 506
Training Services, U.S. 144
Trains. *See* Railroads, U.S.; Railroads, world
Transportation 204-12
Expenditures, consumer 210
Occupational injuries 147
Price Indexes 109, 110
see also specific types
Transportation, Department of 74
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
Secretaries 72, 74, 102
Trapezoid
Area 564
Travel, foreign. *See* Tourism
Treasury, Department of 73
Bonds 117, 126
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
Mint 117
Secretaries 72, 73, 98-99
Waco (TX) standoff (1993, 1994) . . 49-50, 59, 451
see also Currency; *specific bureaus*
Treaties. *See* Arms control; *specific treaties*
Trees
Giant (U.S.) 190
Official (by states) 643-68
Triangle
Area 564
Trieste 789
Trinidad and Tobago 827, 849, 851
Triple Crown winners 898
Triple jump
Olympic champions 860
World indoor, outdoor records . . 868, 869
Tripoli-U.S. War (1801) 440
Tristan da Cunha 549, 833
Tropical year 270
Trotsky, Leon 339, 573
Trotting, pacing 901
Troy weight (measure) 558-60
Trucks. *See* Motor vehicles
Truman, Harry S. 631, 632, 634, 635
Biography 477
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-102
Popular, electoral votes 633
Truman Doctrine (1947) 445, 477, 529
Trust Territory, U.S. 436, 671
Tsars, Russian 517, 542
Tucson, AZ 683
City manager 92
Population 380, 388, 683
Tudor, House of 518, 535
Tuition, U.S. college 222, 223
Tulsa, OK 683
Buildings, tall 690
Mayor 92
Population 381, 410, 683
Tunisia 827-28, 849, 851
Tunnels 693
English Channel 59, 198, 694
Turkey 828
Aid U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 849
History 517, 523, 525, 526, 532
Merchant fleet 205
Military strength 161
Turkeys 140
Turkmenistan 828, 849, 851
Turks and Caicos Islands 832
Turner, Nat (1831) 440
Tutuila Island 669
Tuvalu 828-29, 849
TV. *See* Television
TVA. *See* Tennessee Valley Authority
Tweed, Boss (1873) 442
21st century, start of 288
24-hour time 290
21 gun salute 156
Twilight 268, 272-73
2-year colleges 240-50
Tyler, John 634
Biography 472-73
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-100
Typhoons 569

—U—

Uganda 829, 849, 851
Ukraine 829-30
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Chronology (1993-94) 47, 63
Military strength 161
Nuclear power 47, 167, 168
Ulster. *See* Northern Ireland
UN. *See* United Nations
Unemployment, U.S.
By city 145
Current Population Survey 142
By educational attainment 145
Rates, indicators 143, 145
Chronology (1993-94) 44, 46, 48, 51, 54, 58, 59, 61, 64, 66
Highest (1982) 448
Training services 144
Unemployment insurance . . . 107, 142, 144
UNESCO. *See* United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization
UNICEF. *See* United Nations Children's Fund
Unified defense commands, U.S. 155
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. *See* Soviet Union
Unions. *See* Labor unions
Unitarian churches 730, 731
United Arab Emirates 830, 849
United Arab Republic. *See* Egypt
United Church of Christ . 730, 731, 738-39
United Kingdom 830-33
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Area, capital, population 830
Chronology (1993-94) 43, 45, 53-54, 58, 63
Commonwealth 844
English Channel Tunnel 59, 198, 694
Gold reserves 125
History 525, 527, 528, 533
Inflation 531
Islands, areas 549
Merchant fleet 205
Military strength 161
Monarchs 534-35
Northern Ireland 43, 45, 47-48, 65, 67, 532, 549, 832
Nuclear power 167, 168
Poets Laureate 341
Prime ministers 536
Royal family (1993, 1994) 45, 61
Scotland 831-32
Stonehenge 512
Wales 831
World War I 526
World War II 529
Yalta Conference (1945) 445
see also England
United Mine Workers
Membership 153
Strikes (1922, 1946) 443, 445
United Nations 845-47
Agencies 847
Charter (1945) 529, 845
Headquarters 845
Members 845-46
Secretaries General 846
U.S. Representatives 846
United Nations Children's Fund 847
United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization 847
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees 847
United States of America 833
Accessions 502
Agencies, government 75-76
Altitudes 498, 550-51
Ambassadors, envoys 848-50
Anthem, national 468-69
Area codes 387-417
Areas (square miles) 437, 497, 499
Banks 114-16
Bicentennial (1976) 448
Births, deaths 957-60, 964-65, 971
Boundaries 500
Budget 107-8
Cabinets 72, 97-102
Capital 668-69, 672-73, 683
Cities 380-81, 674-83, 840
State capitals 643-68
Clinton administration 72-75
Coastline (by states) 498
Congress 76-85
Constitution 456-63
Contiguous 48 497
Continental Divide 499
Copyright law 723-25
Courts 86-89
Crime 213-18
Currency 117-18
Customs (traveler exemptions) . . . 721-22
Dams 695
Debt, national 109
Declaration of Independence 453-54
Education 219-50
Energy 164, 165, 166, 167
Federal government employment, payroll 71, 148
Flag 466-68
Foreign aid 851
Foreign investment in 123
Foreign relations (*see* State, Department of; *specific countries*)
Geographic centers 500
Geographic superlatives 497
Gold production, reserves 125, 131
Government 72-89
Gross National/Domestic Products . . . 111-12
Historic parks, sites 503-6
History 438-51
Holidays 291
Immigration 385-86, 842-43
Income, national 111, 124
Income taxes 107, 113, 636-42
Indian reservations 507
Investments abroad 125
Island trusteeships 671
Joint Chiefs of Staff 73, 155, 162
Judiciary 86-89
Labor force 143
Lakes 555
Land, public and federal 502
Latitudes, longitudes 550-51
Libraries 225
Manufacturing, mining indexes 128
Map 485
Memorials, national 504
Merchant fleet 205
Military 155-63
Mineral production 129-31
Monuments, national 505-6
Motto, national 466
Mountains 547-48
Naturalization 843
Nuclear arms treaties 162
Nuclear power 167, 168
Outlying areas 436, 669-71
Parks, national 71, 503-4
Passports 722
Petroleum production, consumption . . . 164
Poets Laureate 341
Population 373-436
Postal information 387-417, 587-91
Presidential elections 601-33
Presidents 471-80, 634-35
Recreation areas 502, 506
Religions 729-31
Reservoirs 695
Social Security 696-700
Space program 292-95
Stamp dates 499-500
States, individual 643-68
Superlative statistics 497
Trade 42-43, 44, 71, 123, 201-5
Veterans 159-60
Vice presidents 634-35
Vital statistics 957-72
Wars
American Revolution 439, 521
Casualties 163
Civil War 442, 523
Costs in dollars 160
Gulf War 450, 786, 793, 817
Korean War 445, 530
Mexican War 441
Spanish-American War 442, 524
Vietnam War 530, 531, 836
War of 1812 440
World War I 443, 526
World War II 37, 444-45, 529
Water area 437, 499
Waterfalls 556
Weather 179-86
Zip codes 387-417, 436
Units
Capacity 561
Electrical 561
Measurement 560-61
Universal Postal Union 847
Universities. *See* Colleges and universities
Unknown Soldier's Tomb 673
Upanishads 511
Upper Volta. *See* Burkina Faso
UPU. *See* Universal Postal Union
Uranium 177, 178
Uranus (planet) 258
Morning, evening stars 272
Position by months 251-54, 259-60
Solar system 267
Sun, distance from 254, 267
Urban areas. *See* Cities
Urban Development, Department of. *See* Housing and Urban Development, Department of
Uruguay 833-34, 849
U.S. Open (tennis) 929
USSR. *See* Soviet Union
Utah 665
Abortions reported 960
Admission, area, capital 499, 500, 665
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Congressional representation . 77, 83, 376
Courts, U.S. 89
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 97
As immigrants' intended residence . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Mineral production 129
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 665
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 415
Counties, county seats 434
Density 379
Presidential elections . . 601, 626-27, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Uzbekistan 834, 849

—V—

Valdez, AK 203
Valois, House of 537
Vanadium 129
Van Buren, Martin 634, 635
Biography 472
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-100
Popular, electoral votes 633
Vanuatu 205, 834, 848
Varanglans 516
Vatican City 834-35
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Popes 734, 735
Veal
Consumption 135
Nutritive value 702
Prices, farm 140
Production 135
Vegetables
Nutritive value 701, 703
Production 139
Venezuela 835
Ambassadors, envoys 849
Rulers 541
Trade 201
Venomous animals 190
Venus (planet) 255-56
Morning, evening stars 272
Position by months 251-54, 259-60
Rises, sets 261
Solar system 267
Sun, distance from 254, 267
Vermont 665-66
Abortions reported 960
Admission, area, capital 499, 665
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Congressional representation . 77, 83, 376
Courts, U.S. 89
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 216, 217
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 97
As immigrants' intended residence . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 665
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 415
Counties, county seats 434
Density 379
Presidential elections 601, 627, 630

Schools . . . 220, 222, 224
Taxes . . . 113, 207, 641, 642
Unemployment benefits . . . 142
Welfare assistance . . . 384
Vernal Equinox . . . 252, 260, 271
Verrazano, Giovanni da (1524) . . . 438, 543
Versailles conference (1919) . . . 526
Vesuvius . . . 545, 546
Veterans, U.S. . . . 159-60
Agent Orange suit (1984) . . . 449
GI Bill (1944) . . . 444
Veterans Affairs, Department of . . . 75
Employees, payroll . . . 148
Expenditures . . . 107
Secretaries . . . 72, 75, 102
Veterans' Day . . . 291
Vice presidents, U.S. . . . 632-33, 634-35
Nominees . . . 449, 632
Presidential succession . . . 463, 466
Salary . . . 72
Salutes, honors . . . 156
Victoria Falls . . . 512
Videos
Movies, most popular (1993) . . . 302
Music awards . . . 309
Vietnam . . . 835-36, 848
Division (1954) . . . 530
Military strength . . . 161
Nam-Viet Kingdom . . . 516
Refugees (1975) . . . 448, 532
U.S. advisers, aid (1950) . . . 445
U.S. immigration . . . 386
U.S. trade embargo (1994) . . . 50
Vietnam War . . . 836
Agent Orange suit (1984) . . . 449
Black troops . . . 334
Bombings (1965, 1966, 1971, 1972) . . . 446, 447
Bombings halted (1968) . . . 447
Casualties, U.S. forces . . . 163
Costs . . . 160
Demonstrations against (1969) . . . 447
End (1975) . . . 448, 532
Indochina War (1953) . . . 445, 530
Medal of Honor . . . 160
Memorial . . . 673
Mylai massacre (1969, 1971) . . . 447
Participants . . . 531
Peace pacts (1973) . . . 447
Peace talks (1969) . . . 447
Pentagon Papers (1971) . . . 447
Tet offensive (1968) . . . 447
Tonkin Resolution (1964) . . . 446
Troop withdrawal (1973) . . . 447
Veteran population . . . 159
Women's memorial . . . 673
Viking I and II (spacecraft) (1976) . . . 255, 448
Vikings . . . 516, 543
Virginia . . . 666
Abortions reported . . . 960
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 666
Agriculture . . . 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 498
Appomattox Court House (1865) . . . 441
Birth, death statistics . . . 958
Budget . . . 113
Cities . . . 680, 681, 683
Congressional representation . . . 77, 83-84, 376
Courts, U.S. . . . 89
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 216, 217, 218
Debt . . . 113
Energy consumption . . . 166
Geographic center . . . 500
Governor, state officials . . . 93, 97
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) . . . 507
Interest laws, rates . . . 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws . . . 727, 728
Memorials, monuments . . . 673
Motor vehicle statistics . . . 207
Name origin, nickname . . . 501, 666
Population . . . 376-77, 379
Cities, towns . . . 415-16, 680, 681, 683
Counties, county seats . . . 434-35
Density . . . 379
Port traffic . . . 203
Presidential elections . . . 601, 627-28, 630
Schools . . . 220, 222, 224
Taxes . . . 113, 207, 641
Unemployment benefits . . . 142
Welfare assistance . . . 384
Virginia Beach, VA . . . 683
Mayor . . . 92
Population . . . 381, 416, 683
Virgin Islands, British . . . 549, 832
Virgin Islands, U.S. . . . 670-71
Accession (1916) . . . 443, 502
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 498
Area, capital, population . . . 502, 549, 670
Cities (population) . . . 436
Citizenship . . . 670
Congressional delegate . . . 84
Courts . . . 89
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Unemployment benefits . . . 142
Vital statistics . . . 957-72
Vitamins . . . 701, 702-3, 705
Vojvodina . . . 838
Volcanoes . . . 545-46
Mt. St. Helens (1980) . . . 448
Paricutin . . . 512
Volleyball . . . 867
Volume
Mathematical formulas . . . 564
Measures, dry, fluid . . . 557, 559, 561
Sun and planets . . . 267
Voting rights. *See* Elections
Voting Rights Act (1965) . . . 70, 446

— W —

Waco (TX) standoff (1993, 1994) . . . 49-50, 59, 451
Wages. *See* Salaries and wages
Wake Atoll . . . 671
Wales . . . 831
Walesa, Lech . . . 533, 812
Freed (1982) . . . 448
Nobel Peace Prize . . . 316
Walking, Olympic champions . . . 859
Wallis and Futuna Islands . . . 768
Wall Street. *See* Stocks
Walvis Bay . . . 803
War, Department of . . . 99
see also Defense, Department of
War crimes
Geneva Conventions . . . 847
Nuremberg trials (1946) . . . 529
Warehouse Act (1916) . . . 443
War of 1812 (1812-15) . . . 440
Casualties, numbers serving . . . 163
Costs . . . 160
War on Poverty (1964) . . . 446
Warren Commission (1964) . . . 446
Wars
Battlefields, military parks . . . 504
Casualties, U.S. . . . 163
Costs, U.S. dollars . . . 160
Geneva Conventions . . . 847
Religious (16th-17th century) . . . 519
Revolutions of 1848 . . . 523
Veterans, U.S. . . . 159-60
see also specific wars
Wars of the Roses (1455-85) . . . 518
War of the Worlds (broadcast) (1938) . . . 444
Washington (state) . . . 666-67
Abortions reported . . . 960
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 666
Agriculture . . . 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 498
Birth, death statistics . . . 958
Budget . . . 113
Cities . . . 682, 683
Congressional representation . . . 77, 84, 376
Courts, U.S. . . . 89
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 216, 217, 218
Debt . . . 113
Energy consumption . . . 166
Geographic center . . . 500
Governor, state officials . . . 93, 97
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) . . . 507
Interest laws, rates . . . 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws . . . 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics . . . 207
Name origin, nickname . . . 501, 666
Population . . . 376-77, 379
Cities, towns . . . 416-17, 682, 683
Counties, county seats . . . 435
Density . . . 379
Port traffic . . . 203
Presidential elections . . . 601, 628-29, 630
Schools . . . 220, 222, 224
Taxes . . . 113, 207, 641
Unemployment benefits . . . 142
Welfare assistance . . . 384
Washington, Booker T. (1881) . . . 334, 442
Washington, DC . . . 668-69, 683
Abortions reported . . . 959
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 498
Area, population . . . 420, 499
Birth, death, statistics . . . 958
British burning of (1814) . . . 440
Budget . . . 108
Congressional delegate . . . 84
Courts . . . 88
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 216, 218
Energy consumption . . . 166
Federal workers . . . 148
Geographic center . . . 500
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Interest laws, rates . . . 720, 721
Marches
Antiwar (1969) . . . 447
Black civil rights (1963) . . . 446
Gay activists (1993) . . . 451
Marriage, divorce laws . . . 727, 728
Mayor . . . 92
Memorials, monuments . . . 672-73
Motor vehicle statistics . . . 207
Museums, libraries . . . 672-73
Name origin . . . 501
Population . . . 376-77, 379, 380, 392, 420, 683
Density . . . 379
Presidential elections . . . 601, 605, 630
Public buildings . . . 672-73
Schools . . . 220, 222, 224
Taxes . . . 207, 641
Unemployment benefits . . . 142
Unemployment rate . . . 145
Voting rights . . . 463, 668
Welfare assistance . . . 384
White House . . . 66, 673
Washington, George . . . 634
Biography . . . 471
Birthday (legal holiday) . . . 291
Burial site . . . 480
Cabinet . . . 98-100
Commander-in-chief (1775) . . . 439
Constitutional convention (1787) . . . 439
Delaware crossing (1776) . . . 439
Electoral votes . . . 633
Farewell Address (1796) . . . 439
Monument (DC) . . . 673
Mount Vernon . . . 666, 673
Waste disposal . . . 187
Water
Area (U.S.) . . . 437, 499
Boiling, freezing points . . . 562
Dams, reservoirs . . . 694-95
Health, nutrition . . . 701
Oceans, seas . . . 552
Pollution . . . 187
Usage . . . 192
Weights . . . 562
Waterfalls . . . 556
Watergate . . . 478, 531
Break-in (1972) . . . 447
Convictions (1973) . . . 447
Coverup (1973, 1975) . . . 447, 448
Impeachment hearings (1974) . . . 447-48
Nixon resignation (1974) . . . 200, 448, 531
"Plumbers" (1974) . . . 447
Tapes (1973, 1974) . . . 447-48
Waterloo, Battle of (1815) . . . 522
Water polo . . . 867
Waterways. *See* Canals
Watt (electrical unit) . . . 561
Weapons
Arrests, sentences . . . 217, 218
Defense contracts . . . 159
Firearms . . . 213, 561, 964, 965
see also Nuclear arms
Weather . . . 179-86
Annual climatological data . . . 182
Blizzards . . . 179, 569
By cities, foreign . . . 184
By cities and states, U.S. . . . 180-84
Coastal warnings . . . 179
Floods (1993, 1994) . . . 63, 179, 185, 451, 569
Heat index . . . 186
Hurricanes . . . 179, 185, 569
Precipitation . . . 180-82, 184
Storms . . . 569
Temperatures . . . 180-84, 186
Thunderstorms . . . 179
Tornadoes . . . 179, 186, 568
Typhoons . . . 569
Watches, warnings . . . 179
Wettest spot . . . 181
Wind chill . . . 186
Winds, velocities . . . 179, 182
Webster, Noah (1783, 1828) . . . 439, 440
Wedding anniversaries . . . 725
Weight, body
Children, average . . . 972
Heart disease, impact on . . . 707
Overweight adults . . . 972
Recommended . . . 705
Weight lifting . . . 867
Weights, measures, numbers . . . 557-64
Atomic . . . 177-78
Electrical units . . . 561
Energy measures . . . 561
Equivalents, table of . . . 558-59
Gases . . . 562
Human . . . 705, 707, 972
Metric . . . 557-61

(continued)

Weights, measures, numbers *(continued)*
Table of U.S. Customary 557-58
Temperature conversion 562
Water 562
Weimar Republic (1919) 527
Welfare
Families with Dependent Children (by state) 384
Food stamps 107, 136
Supplemental programs 699
Western Samoa. *See* Samoa, Western
West Germany. *See* Germany
West Indies, British 832
Westminster Kennel Club 920
West Point Military Academy . . . 157, 237
West Virginia 667
Abortions reported 960
Admission, area, capital 499, 667
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Congressional representation . 77, 84, 376
Courts, U.S. 89
Crime, prisons, death penalty. . . 216, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 97
As immigrants' intended residence . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 667
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 417
Counties, county seats 435
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections 601, 629, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Wheat
Exports, imports 141, 202
Prices, farm 140
Production 138, 139, 141
White House 673
Burning (1814) 440
Employees, payroll 148
Expenditures 107
Plane crash (1994) 68
Staff 72
Whitewater scandal (1993, 1994) . . . 44, 45, 49, 51-52, 59, 60, 62, *194*, 451
WHO. *See* World Health Organization
Wichita, KS 683
City manager 92
Population 381, 398, 683
Wilkes Atoll 671
Wills, living 709
Wilson, Woodrow 632, 634
Biography 476
Burial site 480
Cabinet 98-101
Popular, electoral votes 633
Wimbledon (tennis tournament) . . 783, 930
Wind chill factor 186
Windsor, House of 45, 61, 535, 831-32
Wind speeds, U.S. 179, 182
Windward Islands. *See* Dominica; St. Lucia; St. Vincent and the Grenadines
Winston-Salem, NC 690
Winter (season) 270-71
Winter Olympics. *See* Olympic games
Winter Solstice 254, 260, 271
WIPO. *See* World Intellectual Property Organization
Wisconsin 667-68
Abortions reported 960
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 667
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Cities 679
Congressional representation . 77, 84, 376
Courts, U.S. 89
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . 216, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 97
As immigrants' intended residence . . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 667
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 417, 679
Counties, county seats 435-36
Density 379
Port traffic 203
Presidential elections 601, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
Wolf 527
Women
Armed forces 159
Combat eligibility (1993) 451
Generals, first U.S. (1970) 447
Vietnam memorial 673
Astronauts, first (1983) 292, 293, 448
Attorney general, first (1993) 451
Child care arrangements 374, 961
Child support payments 374
College, first (1821) 440
Congresswoman, first (1916) 443
Election winners (1992) 450
Employment 143, 145, 149, 961
Equal Rights Amendment (1972, 1982) 447, 448
Equal rights convention (1848) 441
Feminist revival (1960s) 531
First ladies 480
Governor, first U.S. (1924) 444
Hall of Fame 372
Life expectancy 972
Living alone 960, 961
Marital status 960
Median net worth 384
Nobel Prize winners 314-16
Poverty rates 383
Salaries and wages
Annual earnings average 149
Hourly rates 150
Pay differential, male/female 149
Weekly earnings median 152
Seminarians 736
Single household heads 960, 961
Strikers, first (1824) 440
Suffrage (1869, 1920) 442, 443, 462
Supreme Court justices (1981, 1993) . . 448, 451
Unemployment 145
Vice-presidential nominee, first (1984) . . . 449
Weight, height 705, 972
Wooden Award 918
Woodstock anniversary (1994) 66
Wool prices (farm) 140
***World Almanac, The*, First** (1868) 442
World Bank 847
World Court 847
World Cup
Skiing 920
Soccer 61, 63, *783*, 937, 938
World Health Organization 847
World history 508-33
World Intellectual Property Organization 847
World Meteorological Organization . . . 847
World population 839-41
World religions 731, 737-39
World Series 41, 955
World Trade Center bombing (1993, 1994) 52, 57, 451
World Trade Organization 205
World War I (1914-18) 526
Armistice (1918) 443
Black troops 334
Casualties, U.S. forces 163
Costs 160
Medal of Honor 160
Troop strength 163, 443
U.S. neutrality (1914) 443
Versailles conference (1919) 526
Veteran population 159
World War II (1939-45) 444-45, 529
Atomic bombs (1945) 445, 529
Black troops 334
Casualties, U.S. forces 163
Costs 160
50th anniversary remembrance . 37, 61, *199*
Medal of Honor 160
Peace treaties, Japan (1951) 445
Pearl Harbor attack (1941) 444
Troop strength 163
Veteran population 159
Wounded Knee, Battle of (1890) 442
Wrestling
NCAA champions 905
Olympic champions (1992) 867-68
Wright brothers
Flights (1903) 443, 525
Memorial (NC) 504, 659
Writers, notable 334-35, 341-44, *781*
Best-selling, notable books (1993) . . . 303
Children's books (1993) 304
Living 334-35
Newbery Medal 324, 330
Nobel Prizes 70, 315-16
Past 341-44
Pen names 598
Poets Laureate
England 340
U.S. 341
Pulitzer Prizes 316-24
Special awards 324, 330
Wyoming 668
Abortions reported 960
Admission, area, capital . . . 499, 500, 668
Agriculture 134-39
Altitudes (high, low) 498
Birth, death statistics 958
Budget 113
Congressional representation . 77, 84, 376
Courts, U.S. 89
Crime, prisons, death penalty . . . 217, 218
Debt 113
Energy consumption 166
Geographic center 500
Governor, state officials 93, 97
As immigrants' intended residence . . 386
Indians, American (population) 507
Interest laws, rates 720, 721
Marriage, divorce laws 727, 728
Motor vehicle statistics 207
Name origin, nickname 501, 668
Population 376-77, 379
Cities, towns 417
Counties, county seats 436
Density 379
Presidential elections 601, 630
Schools 220, 222, 224
Taxes 113, 207, 641
Territory 500
Unemployment benefits 142
Welfare assistance 384
see also States, U.S.

—X—

X ray discovery (1895) 177

—Y—

Yacht racing
America's Cup 937
Olympic champions (1992) 868
Yalta Conference (1945) 445
Year
Calendar, perpetual 286-87
Chronological eras 272
Holidays 291
Sidereal, tropical 259, 270
Year in pictures (1994) . . . *193-200, 777-84*
Yellow Sea 552
Yellowstone National Park 503, 668
Founded (1872) 442
Yeltsin, Boris 42, 47, 67, 814
Yemen 58, 836-37, 850, 851
Yonkers, NY 683
Mayor 92
Population 381, 408, 683
York, House of 535
Young, Brigham (1846) 441
Yuan Dynasty 517, 542
Yugoslavia 67, 837-38, 850, 851
Yukon River 553, 554

—Z—

Zaire 838
Aid, U.S. 851
Ambassadors, envoys 850
Gold production 131
History 532
Rwandan refugees (1994) 65, *778*
Zaire (Congo) River 553
Zambia 838-39, 850, 851
Zanzibar 549, 826
Zen Buddhism 519
Zeppelins 299
Zero coupon bond 133
Zhirinovsky, Vladimir *779*
Zia ul-Haq, Mohammed 533
Zimbabwe 532, 839, 850, 851
Zinc production 129, 130, 131
ZIP codes
Colleges and universities 226-50
U.S. outlaying areas 436
U.S. states 387-417
Zodiac signs 268
Zones of earth 270
Zoological parks 191
Zoroaster 511